

北京市高等教育自学考试英语专业 水平考试(一)自学辅导

余志远 主编

中国广播电视出版社

北京市高等教育自学考试英语专业

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前 言

《水平考试(一)》是北京市高等教育自学考试英语专业(专科)的一门必修课。它是按照英语专业(专科)考试大纲所规定的第一阶段的各项要求而设计的。一般说来,只要达到考试大纲规定的要求,应考者采用什么教材皆可。因为水平考试是测量应考者是否达到某一水平,并不是考查所学某一教材的具体内容。不过,在备考过程中,为了提高应试的能力,集中时间复习、归纳所学的英语语言、语法及词汇,做一些模拟试题,这样就能起到事半功倍的作用。为此,我们特地编写了这套自学辅导教材,供考生练习。

今天的《水平考试(一)》是由1992年北京市为申办奥运会而设立的北京市中级水平考试,曾经许国璋教授亲自指导,并得到他的充分肯定。许国璋教授在1992年英语中级水平考试总结大会上高度赞扬这项考试。他说:“这次考试所取得的成绩很高,这次考试包括听力笔试和口语两部分,答卷采用托福考试形式,口语包括临场问答,这是过硬的。对于今天考试的难易程度,我认为能考4、5分,应付奥运会绰绰有余。”

本书由北京外国语大学余志运主编,参加编写的还有丁鹏儿、陈海宁等同志。

限于编写者水平,本书疏漏之处在所难免,望广大英语自学者指正。

编者

2001年1月

By reading you enrich mind, by conversation you polish it, by writing you learn to be exact.

通过阅读，你丰富了头脑；通过交谈，你使之完善；通过写作，你会精确地表达。

Learning isn't a means to an end; it is an end in itself.

学习不是达到目标的一种手段，它本身就是目标。

Always bear in mind that your own resolution to succeed is more important than any one thing.

永远牢记，你坚持到成功的决心比什么都重要。

The secret of success is constancy to purpose.

成功的奥秘在于坚持不懈地奔向目标。

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总论

The rounds of the ladder of an accomplishment are composed of difficulties' overcome one by one.

成功的阶梯是通过克服一个个困难而攀登上去的。

Winners never quit, but quitters never win.

胜利者永远不会退却，退却者永远不会胜利。

It is a peculiarity of knowledge that those who thirst for it always get it.

知识的特性是渴望它的人总是最先得到它。

Chances favor the minds that are prepared.

机遇总是降临到时刻做好准备的人身上。

北京市高等教育自学考试英语专业（专科）《水平考试（一）》课程 考 试 大 纲

一、课程的性质

《水平考试（一）》是高等教育自学考试英语专业（专科）考试计划中一门必修的基础课，《水平考试（一）》，相当于外语院校英语专业一年级的水平，是目标参照性考试。

二、课程目的与任务

《水平考试（一）》是基础英语第一阶段的课，考生应达到的具体要求如下：

1. 语音：能按国际音标读出单词，发音基本正确；能掌握基本语调和朗读技巧，并能运用这些知识进行朗读和交谈。
2. 词汇：能认识单词 3000 个左右，掌握其中 1400—1600 个左右常用词的基本用法，以及由这些词构成的常用习语和短语。
3. 语法：掌握常用句型、结构及基本的语法知识，并能在口头上与阅读中实际运用。
4. 听力：能大致听懂外台慢速英语广播中的新闻和文化节目，要求抓住主要内容；能听懂英语国家人士所作的语速较慢的（每分钟 120 词）日常生活对话。
5. 口语：能用英语进行一般日常生活会话，能与英语国家人士就一般性题材进行交谈。
6. 阅读：能读懂词汇量为 2500—3000 个左右的浅易读物，阅读速度每分钟约 70 个词。

三、考试内容与方法

本考试分听力、笔试与口试，每项分别计分，笔试及格方能参加口试。

第一部分 听力

《水平考试（一）》听力测试采取闭卷笔试形式，共 40 小题，用时 30 分钟，共分三个部分。

Part A: 10 个小题，每小题 2 分，用来测验考生在有可能和外国人交谈的各种情景下如何做出正确而恰当的反应。

Part B: 20 个小题，每小题 2 分。每个小题都是一男一女之间的小对话，小对话后，会有第三个人提出的一个问题。考生不但要听懂对话还要听懂问题，然后在四个选项找出正

确的答案。

Part C: 共分两部分, 第一部分是一篇 mini-talk, 后附 5 个小问题; 第二部分是一篇男女之间进行的对话 (conversation), 后附 5 个小问题。每个小题 4 分。

听力试卷结构如下:

| 部 分 | 名 称 | 数 量 | 总 分 | 时 间 |
|--------|------|-----|-----|-------|
| Part A | 情景反应 | 10 | 20 | 6' |
| Part B | 简单对话 | 20 | 40 | 12' |
| Part C | 段落理解 | 10 | 40 | 8' |
| 合 计 | | 40 | 100 | 约 28' |

第二部分 笔试

《水平考试 (一)》笔试部分采取闭卷笔试形式, 用时 150 分钟, 共分四个部分。

Part A 词汇: 25 个小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 25 分, 目的是测试考生对词汇的理解及掌握程度。要求考生从所给出的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 使句子完整、正确。

Part B 语法: 25 个小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 25 分, 主要是考查考生对语法的理解及掌握程度。考生应从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 使句子完整、正确。

Part C 完形填空: 20 个空格, 每个空格 1 分, 共 20 分。要求考生在理解短文的基础上, 根据上下文在每个空格里填上一个词, 使短文的内容和结构正确、完整。

Part D 阅读理解: 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 30 分。考生应阅读三篇短文, 每篇短文后有 5 个小题, 每小题后有四个选项。要求考生根据短文内容从中选出一个最佳答案。

笔试试卷结构如下:

| 部 分 | 名 称 | 数 量 | 分 值 | 总 分 | 时 间 |
|--------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Part A | 词汇 | 25 | 1 | 25 | 40' |
| Part B | 语法 | 25 | 1 | 25 | 40' |
| Part C | 完形填空 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 30' |
| Part D | 阅读理解 | 15 | 2 | 30 | 40' |
| 合计 | | 85 | | 100 | 150' |

第三部分 口试

口试的内容包括朗读、情景反应和自由交谈。口试采用面试的形式, 每个考生 10 分钟, 事先准备 10 分钟, 口试成绩用五级分制记分。

1. 朗读是测试考生对英语语音、语调和朗读技巧基本掌握的程度, 朗读的材料应与所学教材的深浅程度相当。

2. 情景反应主要是考查考生在一般日常生活的情景下运用英语作出正确恰当反应的能力。

3. 自由谈话是考生就主考老师当场提出问题与题目进行回答或交谈, 主要是考查考生运用英语表达自己的思想与进行交际的能力。要求语速为每分钟 120 词, 语音、语调基本正确, 无重大语法错误。

口试评分标准如下:

1. 语音、语调、语流

5分: 语音语调正确, 无明显错误, 流畅自然。

4分: 语音语调基本正确, 有几个音不准, 基本流畅, 但不太自然。

3分: 语音语调错误较多, 但能读出课文, 不流畅。

2分: 语音语调错误很多, 朗读课文困难。

2. 理解能力

5分: 正确理解短文含义, 准确回答教师提出的5个以上问题。

4分: 基本理解短文含义, 至少能回答4个问题。

3分: 不能理解短文全部含义, 但能回答3个问题。

2分: 不能理解短文全部含义, 但能正确回答2个问题。

3. 表达能力

5分: 能用自己的话比较准确地表达思想。

4分: 能表达思想, 但有一些错误。

3分: 表达能力不强, 错误较多。

2分: 表达不出自己的思想。

4. 反应快慢

5分: 能对教师的问题或指示较迅速地作出反应, 交流过程比较自然流畅。

4分: 能对教师的问题或指示作出反应, 速度稍慢, 基本不影响交流的自然。

3分: 能对教师的指示和问题作出一定的反映, 但交流有一定困难。

2分: 不能对教师的指示和问题作出反应, 交流无法进行。

注: 3分为及格

四、学习书目

1. 《水平考试(一)》自学辅导 余志远主编 中国广播电视出版社
2. 《英语口语自学教程》上、下册 余志远主编 外语教学与研究出版社
3. 《听力》(全国高等教育自学考试委员会组编) 何其莘主编 外语教学与研究出版社

注: 本大纲由北京市高等教育自学考试委员会负责解释。

水平考试（一）样题

English Proficiency Test One

第一部分 听力

Listening Comprehension

Part A (20%)

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear a series of questions or remarks. They will be spoken just one time. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. For each situation four replies are given. Read them and choose the one which you think is the most appropriate. On your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

1. A. I see. B. Never mind.
C. Not at all. D. Here you are.
2. A. That's all right. B. Certainly.
C. All right. D. Not at all.
3. (on the phone)
A. I'm Mr Smith. B. Yes.
C. Certainly. D. Speaking.
4. A. Thank you very much. B. All right. Here you are.
C. It's nice, but it's too small. D. How much is this one?
5. A. I don't like coffee. B. That's enough for me.
C. Just a little, please. D. I want it black.
6. A. Don't mention it. B. Yes, thank you. It's really delicious.
C. How nice! D. Well, thanks. I'm glad you like it.
7. A. You can't miss it. B. It's just over there.
C. I'm going to the post office. D. Oh, that's very nice of you.
8. A. It's about time we had some sun.
B. Lovely day, isn't it?
C. Let's hope it keeps like this.
D. Fine in the day and showers in the evening.
9. A. I'll call you back when the line is free.
B. I'd like to move to a front side room. My room is too noisy.
C. Yes, I'd like some vegetable salad, please.
D. I want to make a call to Shanghai, please.

10. A. That's my opinion, too.
B. Autumn is the best season in the year.
C. I think autumn is the most beautiful time of year in Beijing.
D. There's no doubt about it.

Part B (40%)

Directions: In Part B, you will hear 20 short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a third voice will ask a question about what was said. You will only hear the question once. When you have heard the question, read the four possible answers marked A, B, C and D and decide which is the best answer, then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 11. A. Away on vacation. | B. On her way to the theatre. |
| C. Home in bed. | D. At the office. |
| 12. A. The first floor. | B. The second floor. |
| C. The third floor. | D. The fourth floor. |
| 13. A. Two and a half years. | B. Three and a half years. |
| C. Four and a half years. | D. Five and a half years. |
| 14. A. By bus. | B. By plane. |
| C. By train. | D. By car. |
| 15. A. Type some letters. | B. Help the woman. |
| C. Go home at five o'clock. | D. Work together with Mr Smith. |
| 16. A. At a bank. | B. At a bookshop. |
| C. At a wine shop. | D. At the post office. |
| 17. A. Tomorrow. | B. Next week. |
| C. Two weeks from now. | D. Next month. |
| 18. A. Teacher and student. | B. Husband and wife. |
| C. Doctor and patient. | D. Father and daughter. |
| 19. A. To have the shoes repaired. | B. To return the shoes. |
| C. To buy a pair of plastic shoes. | D. To buy a pair of leather shoes. |
| 20. A. One. | B. Two. |
| C. Three. | D. Four. |
| 21. A. Taking a bus. | B. Walking. |
| C. By taxi. | D. By train. |
| 22. A. Tennis. | B. Baseball. |
| C. Basketball | D. Golf. |
| 23. A. \$1. | B. \$2. |
| C. \$3. | D. \$4. |
| 24. A. Reading. | B. Writing. |
| C. Speaking. | D. Grammar. |

- 25. A. He could not get through.
C. He was disconnected.
- 26. A. Husband and wife.
C. Doctor to patient.
- 27. A. They've never met before.
C. They've talked to each other.
- 28. A. The train is crowded.
C. The train is on time.
- 29. A. She found it interesting.
C. She found it informative.
- 30. A. Life is less expensive in the city.
C. Her job is in the city.
- B. He could not hear.
D. He got the wrong number.
- B. Teacher and student.
D. Friend to friend.
- B. They've met before.
D. They've attended the same party.
- B. The train is empty.
D. The train is late.
- B. She found it boring.
D. She found it enjoyable.
- B. Jobs are easier to find in the city.
D. Living in the suburbs is expensive.

Part C (40%)

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear a short talk and a conversation. After the talk and the conversation, you will be asked some questions. The talks and questions will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, so you will have to listen carefully in order to understand and remember what the speaker says. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

- 31. A. Big animals.
C. TV sets.
- 32. A. Ten million dollars.
B. Ten thousand million dollars.
C. Thousands of millions of dollars.
D. Millions of dollars.
- 33. A. Researchers.
B. Pet owners.
C. Disabled persons.
D. Sick people.
- 34. A. The need to talk.
B. The need to teach.
C. The need to survive.
D. The need to touch.
- 35. A. Because animals may provide a better sense of security.
B. Because animals may help them in many ways.
C. Because animals may watch their homes.
D. Without any good reason.
- B. Pet animals.
D. Cars.

36. A. Husband and wife.
B. Sister and brother.
C. Friends.
D. Fellow workers.
37. A. Stephen and Sandra.
B. Steve and Sue.
C. Laurie and Danny.
D. Sandra and Steve.
38. A. Four
C. Three.
- B. Five.
D. Two.
39. A. Because she didn't feel like it.
B. Because it is a nice day.
C. Because she wants to go shopping.
D. Because she is not feeling well.
40. A. In the street.
B. At a car park.
C. In the park.
D. In front of the park.

听力试题录音原文及答案

Part A

1. Do you mind if I smoke? (C)
2. I'm sorry I've kept you waiting. (A)
3. May I speak to Mr. Smith, please? (D)
4. I'd like to buy a pair of shoes, please. (B)
5. How do you want your coffee? (D)
6. Would you like some more fish, Alan? (B)
7. Excuse me. Where's the nearest post office, please? (B)
8. What's the weather forecast for today? (D)
9. Operator. Can I help you? (D)
10. What do you think of autumn in Beijing? (C)

Part B

11. Man: Good evening. I've come to see Miss Smith.
Woman: Oh! Good evening. I'm sorry, but she's not in. She's gone out to the theatre.
Question: Where's Miss Smith now? (B)
12. Man: I'm looking for the Simpsons' apartment. Am I on the right floor?
Woman: No, they live on the fourth floor. You can take the stairs up.
Question: Where is the Simpson's apartment? (D)
13. Woman: You speak English quite fluently. How long have you been learning the language?

Man: I've been learning English for four and a half years.

Question: How long has the man been learning English? (C)

14. Woman: How did you go to Canada? Did you fly?

Man: I was planning to, because it's such a long trip by bus or by train. But Fred decided to drive and invited me to join him. It took us two days and a night.

Question: How did the man go to Canada? (D)

15. Woman: If any of you give a hand, I could finish this job before five o'clock.

Man: I would like to, but I can't. Mr Smith told me to type some letters before I go home.

Question: What did Mr Smith ask the man to do? (A)

16. Man: Here we are. Which counter do we want?

Woman: We want to buy a stamp. We want the Stamp Counter.

Question: Where are the speakers? (D)

17. Woman: I ought to go to town now. I have some shopping to do.

Man: Don't spend too much. I won't get paid until next week.

Question: When will the man be paid? (B)

18. Man: Good morning. You're a new patient, I think. What's the trouble?

Woman: I have a headache and a stomachache.

Question: What is the probable relationship between the two speakers? (C)

19. Man: My shoes are worn out.

Woman: We can get a pair of leather shoes at a department store.

Question: Why do they want to go to a department store? (D)

20. Man: How do you like this new jacket I just bought?

Woman: I can't understand why you need another one. You just bought one last month.

Question: How many new jackets does the man have? (B)

21. Man: What is the easiest way to reach the hotel from here?

Woman: A taxi might be most convenient, it is actually only a short walk. Why don't you try walking there?

Question: What should be the most convenient way to the hotel? (C)

22. Woman: Say! What's your favorite sport?

Man: Hmm....It's hard to say. I like tennis very much... but I guess I like basketball better.

Question: What's the man's favorite sport? (C)

23. Man: The book is \$10, but I have only \$5.

Woman: I can lend you \$3. That's all I have.

Question: How many dollars does the man need to buy the book? (B)

24. Man: What do you think about studying English?

Woman: Well, reading and writing aren't too difficult, although they are more difficult than grammar. Speaking English is the hardest of all.

Question: What does the woman think is the easiest thing to learn in English? (D)

25. Man: Operator, we've been cut off. Would you please help me get my party again?

Woman: I'll try to connect you again with that area code.