

英语

白 出

新在文

ENGLISH COMPOSITION FOR NEW GENERATION

中考英语万能作文

山西出版集团
山西教育出版社

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前 言

亲爱的朋友,您好!

现在您手中的这本书是我们——您的新朋友,一群您未曾谋面的、长期从事中学英语教学并对教材和教法,特别是写作训练及中考备考等有着系统和深入研究的中学老师们——携手合力为您编写的学习辅导用书。

之所以在浩如烟海的教辅用书中您会选择这本书,或许有以下几方面的原因:

●编写宗旨

“全”——囊括与现行的初中英语教材内容相关的写作专题和中考热点话题,体现全面性;

“系”——内容形成一个整体框架,每个单元自成体系,蕴涵系统性;

“实”——紧扣教材内容,联系课堂教学,关注中考变化;学了就能用,突出实用性。

●目标定位

直对中考,以在校初中生为主要读者对象,对英语教师、英语写作研究者亦有很好的参考价值。

●栏目概要及学习建议

每个话题分四个栏目,希望您关注栏目概要,特别注意学习建议!

【话题分析】对该单元话题进行简要的分析,并对该话题的写作要点、命题形式、得分点及注意事项作比较全面的分析。

学习建议:不要把这部分看作是可读可不读的内容,只有对这部分内容加以研究才能对整个单元的学习有比较好的把握。

【优秀例文】精选与话题相关的、原汁原味的、接近学生认知水平或略高于现阶段水平的范文数篇,以加强阅读者的信息输入量,提高阅读者的人文素养,并给阅读者带来美的充分享受。每篇优秀例文后均精选了与该话题表述相关的若干句子作为本篇中的万能句子供大家掌握和使用。

学习建议:精读每篇优秀例文,并对特别喜欢的句子、段落或篇目进行背记。这样,一方面可以增加英文写作的知识积累;另一方面可以增强对英语语言的感知能力。

【习作举例】从教和学的一线筛选了数篇有代表性的学生原始习作,并对其进行分析,点评出其中的优点与不足。每篇习作后亦给出数目不等的万能句子供掌握和使用。记住它们,它们将会成为您英文写作时“感动”阅卷老师的“制胜法宝”!

学习建议:把学生的这些原始作文习作与自己平日里的练笔习作进行对比分析,重新审视自己的写作角度,定位自己的写作水平,找出自己的最佳写作方法,进而提高自己的写作水平。

【重点句子】对本话题中出现的优秀段落、精彩句子、惯用法和地道规范的英语进行罗列。

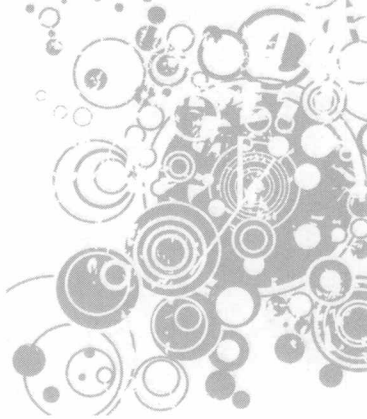
学习建议:重点背记和掌握它们,直至能在各种英语写作中举一反三和熟能生巧地运用它们。

● 编者的心愿

坦诚地说,如果您买回了一本又一本的参考书籍,而又将它们束之高阁的话,那就不如不买。因为,如果您不愿意学习的话,没有一本书可以帮助您学好英语,更没有一本书可以代替您学好英语。所以,我们衷心地希望这本书能够常伴在您身边、常翻在您手中。不知不觉间,您会发现您已经离不开它了——因为它已经成了您攻克写作难关的好帮手,成为您体验学习成功的好伙伴!

这就是我们的心愿,也是我们真诚的祝愿! 您的成功就是我们的成功!

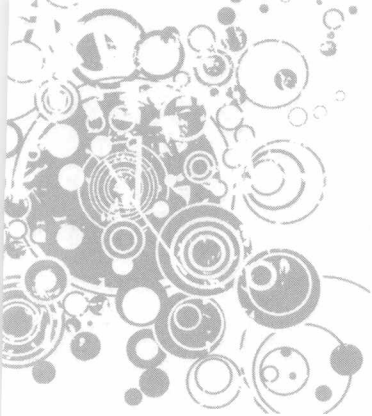
本书编者
2008年3月



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参观旅游



话题分析

“旅游”是这些年来议论和考试的热点话题。它内容十分丰富,可以讨论旅游方式、旅游热点,也可以记叙某一个旅游景点,还可以记叙自己难忘的一次旅游经历等等。该话题可议论、可记叙,写该话题时要注意文体,更要注意时态的把握。议论时要简明扼要,记叙时要重点突出,尤其是希望同学们记住一些固定句式,这些在考试当中是非常有帮助的。

优秀例文

A

Travel spotlight!

For your next vacation, ^① why not consider visiting Paris? ^② Paris is the capital of France and is one of the liveliest cities in Europe. It doesn't have any beaches or mountains, but there are still many things to do there. For example, it has some fantastic sights, including the Eiffel Tower and Notre Dame Cathedral, ^③ one of the most famous churches in the world.

^④ Traveling around Paris by taxi can cost a lot of money, but it's unusually convenient to take the underground train to most places. In general, France

① 用句式 “Why not...?” 提出建议,富于变化。又用 consider doing sth 取而代之普通的 “Why not go to...?”, 显得词汇丰富。

② 这一句切入主题,点明了巴黎的主要特点。

③ 用了一个同位语,补充说明了巴黎圣母院的价值。

④ 动名词短语作主语,不显累赘。

⑤ unless 从句; it's + adj. + to do sth. 句型, 再加上其定语从句, 使文章句式富于变化, 富有韵律。

is quite an expensive place. One thing that is not expensive in France, however, is the wine!

Most people in France have learned English. But many people don't like to speak English, especially in Paris. ⑤ So unless you speak French yourself, it's best to travel with someone who can translate things for you.

总 评

这篇文章是“Go for it”教材中的一篇文章,从旅游景点、交通到语言,文章从方方面面介绍了巴黎——这座令人向往的城市的魅力所在,它使用了优美的语言、丰富的句式,是一篇值得背诵的优秀范文。

● 本篇中的万能句子

1. For your vacation, why not consider doing sth...? 对……而言,为什么不考虑……?
2. Somewhere is one of the liveliest/the most beautiful cities in... 某地在……是最具活力/最漂亮的城市之一。

B

假设你的名字叫王利,请你给你的笔友 Lisa 写一封 e-mail, 介绍我们的首都——北京,因为他下周即将来北京旅游。

Dear Lisa,

Welcome to Beijing! ① I'd like to introduce some places for you. The Tian'an Men Square is one of the most fantastic places you need to go. Another place is the Great Wall. Everyone in China wants to go there because they know that ② “He who doesn't reach the Great Wall is not a true man”. It's

① 用句式 I'd like to... 直接导入信的内容, 很干脆。

② 用一句大家都非常熟悉的话——“不到长城非好汉”点出了长城的参观价值, 勾起了人们的参观欲望。

a wonderful place for you to know more history of China. Then do you like to eat delicious food?
③ Beijing Duck is your best choice. ④ I love Beijing and I hope you and your family have a nice trip here.

Yours,
Wang Li

③在这里,“your best choice”中用了最高级 best,加强了语气,很好地说明了“烤鸭”值得一尝。

④有礼貌的期盼。

总 评

这篇文章是一封 e-mail,其语言简洁易懂,语句流畅明快,符合题目要求,且在内容上点出北京具有代表性的地点——天安门、长城作重点介绍,又加入了“不到长城非好汉”这一谚语,使文章更有气势。

Somewhere is one of the most fantastic places you need to go... 某地是你必须去的最有魅力的地方之一。

■ 本篇中的万能句子

C

Travel to Tibet by train

Tibet is among the most popular places for Chinese tourists. The number of travelers to Tibet has grown by 10 percent every year for a few years. What is the best way to go to Tibet for tourist trip, by plane, by bus or by train? People who want to go to Tibet always ask this question. ① If you take the plane, you won't see the beautiful places on the way. If you take the bus, you will be very tired after the trip. If you take the train, you can enjoy the scenery along the way and sleep quite well. Now,

①这里用 if 引导的三个排比句说出了乘飞机、汽车去西藏的缺憾,并突出了乘火车去西藏的优势所在。

since the first train ran 1,956 kilometers from Xining to Lhasa, more and more people have been going to Tibet.

The train stops at several famous places along the way, such as Qinghai Lake, Kunlun Mountain, and the Potala Palace. Passengers can also enjoy many activities during the journey, like Tibetan dancing and Karaoke. On the train, passengers can have tea, eggs and noodles for breakfast, and fried green vegetables and chicken for lunch. ② Unlike most Chinese trains which have open-hole toilets, this one has special toilets which can collect the waste. There is also a special garbage system (系统) in the train that keeps the environments clean.

All the windows on the train can ③ protect people from the bright sunlight. Other equipment, such as televisions and electrical sockets for computers and cellphones, can also be found on the train.

Because there isn't much oxygen there, trains will have oxygen masks for those who need them. It makes passengers feel more comfortable when they have enough oxygen on the famous "roof of the world". There are also doctors on the train to make sure that all the travelers are safe.

"I feel very comfortable," said Yue Jiang, a Beijing-born scientist who has lived in the United States for 20 years. "It certainly meet Western standards and it's very clean."

②用两个定语从句对比说出了该火车与平常的火车的区别所在,语言运用得很丰富。

③短语 "protect... from..." 在这里使用得非常合适。

青藏铁路的建设是国家的一件大事,它的开通终于使天堑变成了通途。本文对比其他交通方式,从方方面面介绍了青藏铁路的优势所在,尤其是对比了其与普通火车的不同之处,突出了青藏铁路带给我们的便利。

What is the best way to go to... , by bus, by plane or by train? 乘汽车、飞机或者火车去……,哪一种是最佳的方式?

■ 本篇中的万能句子

D

Watertown

① Watertown is a great place for the family to take a vacation. Teenagers will want to visit the world's largest water slides and eat at Uncle Bob's every night. Kids will enjoy the Clown City Café. ② They have organized games and the staff dress up as clowns.

There's also a lot for parents in Watertown. ③ If they love good food, they can find it at the Farmer's Market where the food is both delicious and cheap. While the children have fun, parents can take dance lessons on the beach. And everyone can learn something in Watertown. There are three museums! Teenagers love the Sports Museum and kids enjoy the Science Museum. ④ Parents will spend many happy hours walking through the History Museum.

① 用 "... is a great place to take a vacation" 开篇,简洁明了,直接点出了 Watertown 的主要特点。

② games 和 dress up as clowns, 正是吸引 kids 之处,作者非常准确地抓住了这一特点。

③ 这句话先用一个假设,后用复杂的定语从句及 both... and... 结构,说明 Farmer's Market 的饭“既便宜又好吃”,表达到位,让人不由想去品尝。

④ 该句译为“父母亲们漫步于历史博物馆,将会度过很多欢乐的时光”。该句作为结尾,非常具有幻想和吸引力,值得背诵下来。

■ 本篇中的万能句子

这篇文章先总说“这是一个家庭度假的好地方”，引出记叙主体 Watertown，开门见山，然后从 Watertown 的各种活动入手，有适合孩子们玩耍的 Uncle Bob's，有父母吃饭的好地方 Farmer's Market，还有年轻人热衷的 Sports Museum，结尾处除了与首句前后呼应外，更是点睛之笔。

1. Somewhere is a great place for sb to take a vacation.
某地对于某(些)人是一个度假的好地方。

2. Sb will spend many happy hours walking through somewhere. 某人将会在漫步……中度过很多欢乐的时光。

E

Traveling is exciting!

①该句一矢中的，不仅扣住“旅游”主题，还统领了全文。

②also 的使用过渡非常自然。

③这一自然段写出了“我”去年夏天旅游的具体情况。

④这里是“我”自己对旅游的认识，也是对前文的呼应。

① A lot of people like traveling. We can travel in many different ways, by car, by bus, by train and by plane. Traveling by car is interesting because you can see towns, cities and nature. Traveling by sea is ② also great!

③ Last summer, my family went on a trip. Our hotel was a beautiful white building by the seashore. Behind it there was a large park with lots of pretty flowers. Through the window of my room, I could see the tall mountains. Though I wasn't feeling well, I had a good time!

It's also so exciting to visit different countries, but the English say “East or west, home is the best” is true. It's always nice to come back home after traveling. ④ I think that traveling can be very good for us, and I enjoy it a lot!

这篇首句谈许多人都喜欢旅游,先点破了题,接着详细介绍了各种旅游的方式供参考,最后又导入到记叙自己难忘的一次旅游。结尾以综合性的总结语言,扣住主题,前后呼应,用“East or west, home is the best”升华了中心,是一篇不错的值得背诵的文章。

Traveling by car/ bus / train... is very..., because... 乘汽车/公共汽车/火车旅游非常……,因为……

■ 本篇中的万能句子

习作举例

A

同学们,你们一定非常喜欢旅游吧! 现请你以“(我最向往的地方)The place that I would like to visit most!”为题,写一篇 60~80 词的英文文段,所写内容必须包含下面三个提示要点:

1. What do you think of traveling?
2. Where would you like to visit? Why?
3. What would you like to do there?

学生习作一

The place that I would like to visit most!

I would like to visit Hainan Island. First of all, I have a friend^① that his father works in Hainan, he told us many places of interest there, it is a famous and beautiful island. I'd like to go there by air-plane, I want to do something relaxing there, play-

①此处定语从句的关系代词应为: whose, 并且把 his 去掉。

②此处定语从句应把 them 去掉,因为关系代词指代的 fruits 要在后面的从句中充当宾语。

ing beach ball on the beach, swimming in the sea. I'd buy some famous souvenirs. And I want to pick up many special fruits ^②that I've never seen them. Although the weather is too hot, I really like a place where has plenty of rivers and much water.

学生习作二

①开头说出了 traveling 的益处。

②culture 应改为 cultures。

The place that I'd like to visit most!

①Traveling is a good chance to calm minds and get different views and ^②culture. If I have an opportunity to go traveling, I'd like to go to Europe, especially Spain. I like this country because of the friendly people, peaceful views and also, the football culture. I'd like to have a small house in the countryside, and take trips in mountains. In the evening, I can go to see the performance of Spanish dancing, or a football match. I hope this plan will be realistic soon.

总 评

从题目要求来看,这是一篇有关旅游的话题作文。这类型的作文题目贴近学生生活,便于学生思考和组织语言。上面两篇习作各有伯仲。下面从得与失两方面来分析上面学生的两篇习作。

习作一:

得分点:这位学生叙述在海南旅游想做的事情这一方面,描写比较突出,用词也很丰富。失分点:按照题目要求,该学生未能写出题目的第一个要求:对旅游的看法和观点。这一失误势必会被扣掉一定的分数,所以,同学们在写作中一定要先审题,明确命题者要求写的所有内容,列出简单的提纲后再动笔,使自己不在考试中失去不必

要丢掉的分数。

习作二:

得分点:这篇习作比起前一篇,在文章内容和布局方面都比较合理,特别是题目的每一个要求都写了出来,而且用词也很准确。此外,此篇短文还使用了一些复杂句式,如文章中使用了 if 从句、宾语从句,也为文章增色不少。同学们在平时的学习中一定要积累一些优美的语言,以便在关键时刻为自己的习作增光添色。

If I've a chance to go traveling, I'd like to... 如果我有机会去旅行,我想去……

■ 本篇中的万能句子

B

假如你是李明,你的美国笔友 Tina Sweet 想来中国旅游,请你根据下表提供的信息给她发个电子邮件,简要介绍几个旅游景点的情况。要求要点齐全,行文连贯。

北 京	历史悠久,名胜古迹不胜枚举,夏季和秋季来此是最佳季节
大连、青岛	适宜于夏季在海滨冲浪

注意:

1. 词数:80 左右。
2. 开头和结尾已给出,但不计入总词数。

学生习作

Dear Tina,

Thank you for your letter. I know that you want to visit China. That's a good idea. ① As you know, Beijing is the capital of China. It has a long history, and there are many places of interest, such as the Great Wall, the Palace Museum, the Summer

①该句过渡自然。

②该句作为信的结尾,既符合文体要求,又充满了人情味,同学们应该把它记住。

Palace and so on. Summer and autumn are the best time to come to Beijing. You can go surfing in Dalian or Qingdao in summer. The waves there are terrific. I'm sure you'll have a good time in China!

②I'm looking forward to seeing you soon.

Best wishes!

Yours,
Li Ming

总 评

这篇习作的小作者能够合理地利用题目提供的全部资料,信的格式使用正确,布局谋划很好,特别是一一列举了北京名胜古迹的名称,引起了看信人极大的兴趣,正好符合题意,使得看信人对这次旅游充满了期待,是一篇很好的习作。

■ 本篇中的万能句子

1. There are many places of interest, such as... 那里有许多名胜古迹,例如……
2. I'm sure you'll have a good time in... 我确信你能在……过得很愉快。

C

请根据下面的表格,比较这三种旅游方式,以“My favorite way to travel”为题写一篇英文短文发表自己的看法,词数不少于80。

How to travel	Advantages	Disadvantages
By train	fast, safe and cheap	too many people and dirty
By car	fast, convenient and save time	not safe and easy to get tired
By plane	fast, clean and save time	not safe and expensive