

级词汇考点速记

[编⊙王华琴 刘瑞琴 张 红 武 倩 **東季大學出版社**



H313 279

710分大学英语四级词汇

考点速记

主编 王华琴 刘瑞琴 张 红 武 倩 张 红 武 倩 蔡宏武 熊小秦 牛力维 赵 宁 张青华 李兴燕 王桂芝 宋爱婷 赵晓颖 刘泽青

東華大學出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

710 分大学英语四级词汇——考点速记/王华琴等主编. 一上海: 东华大学出版社, 2008. 6 ISBN 978-7-81111-397-6

I. 7... □. 王... 英语一词汇一高等学校一水平考试一自学参考资料 Ⅳ. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2008)第 087875 号

710 分大学英语四级词汇——考点速记

王华琴 刘瑞琴 张 红 武 倩 主编

东华大学出版社出版 新华书店上海发行所发行 上海市延安西路 1882 号 苏州望电印刷有限公司印刷

开本: 850×1168 1/32 印张: 16.875 字数: 590 千字 2008 年 7 月第 1 版 2008 年 7 月第 1 次印刷

印数:0001~6000册

ISBN 978-7-81111-397-6/H • 170

定价: 26.50 元



教学实践表明,词汇能力是构成语言能力的重要因素,词义理解和搭配用法是词汇能力的核心。本书根据大学英语教学指导委员会于2004年6月推出了《大学英语课程教学要求(试行)》中《参考词汇表》所规定的4538个单词以及由这些单词构成的1889条常用词组编写而成。全书共分30单元,每单元由几节组成,每节的后面配有一定的练习题。每个单词的讲解由【考点】、【联想】等部分组成。【考点】是本书的重点部分,该部分从用法和搭配等方面对该词做详细讲解。

本书具有以下特色:

- (1) 科学性。编者在成书之前进行了大量的调查研究,查阅了大量的资料。【考点】部分所选用的短语和其它用法紧扣大纲和大学英语的教材,尽力做到科学有据,语言地道。【联想】部分从词性、词义、同音词、同根词等诸方面使学习者了解联想记忆的神奇效力,起到了事半功倍的作用。
- (2) 针对性。本书针对当前大学生的实际水平,并以解决他们实际存在的问题为出发点来挑选短语、句型、同义词、反义词等,单词中【考点】部分的讲解紧紧围绕大纲要求,并力求简明扼要。所给的例句和语法讲解深浅恰当,简洁有趣,便于记忆,易于学生接受,其中包含《教学大纲》中出现的 1889 条常用词组,个别难的词义和用法给出例句,便于考生理解和记忆。

(3) **实用性。**本书的编著者都是从事过多年大学英语教学,具有丰富教学经验,且教学效果优秀的一线教师。他们在英语教学和实践中研究、总结出中国学生学习英语的难点,深知学生在掌握英语单词中所遇到的困难。因此本书因势利导,特别适合大学生备考之用。根据大学英语课程新教学要求以及新的考试题型,本书每单元后所配练习新颖多样,有词汇选择、翻译和阅读,适合考生备考。

本书由从事大学英语教学 20 多年的王华琴教授策划和组织编写,参加编写的同志还有:刘瑞琴、张红、武倩、赵宁、张青华、蔡宏武、熊小秦、牛力维、李兴燕、王桂芝、宋爱婷、赵晓颖、刘泽青等。本书在编写的过程中,杨河山、李明江、孙金友、夏树青、王保江等同志在词汇的录入和统计、资料的收集等方面作了大量繁琐、细致的工作,并为本书提出了许多宝贵的建议和设想。本书能得以顺利出版,还应感谢东华大学出版社的领导及责任编辑的大力支持和帮助。

与市场上同类书籍相比较,该书不仅仅能让考生牢记所学的 单词,而且让他们学会如何使用这些单词,这是考生在词汇学习中 主要解决的问题。本书主要面向备考英语四级的考生,也可作为 在校广大英语教师及社会上广大英语爱好者的参考用书。

由于我们的水平有限,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者及外语界同行批评指正。

编 者 2008年6月



Unit 1 1	Unit 17 280
Unit 2 18	Unit 18 297
Unit 3 34	Unit 19 311
Unit 4 51	Unit 20 326
Unit 5 70	Unit 21 341
Unit 6 88	Unit 22 358
Unit 7 110	Unit 23 376
Unit 8 129	Unit 24 393
Unit 9 150	Unit 25 410
Unit 10 164	Unit 26 425
Unit 11 184	Unit 27 445
Unit 12 200	Unit 28 461
Unit 13 216	Unit 29 478
Unit 14 230	Unit 30 493
Unit 15 248	Keys 507
Unit 16 263	



Section

abandon /ə¹bændən/vt. ●离弃,丢弃 ❷遗弃,抛弃 [同] desert ❸放弃 [同] give up, quit

abandon a bad habit 革除恶习; abandon one's hope 放弃希望; abandon oneself to 沉溺于: He abandoned himself to despair. 他陷于绝望中。

ability /ə¹bɪlɪtɪ/n. ❶能力,本领 [同] capacity, capability ❷才能,才智 [同] faculty

to the best of one's ability 尽自己最大努力: I'll carry out your instruction to the best of my ability. 我将尽自己最大努力按你的指示去做。

账想 able→ability→disabled a. 残疾的→disability n. 残疾

abnormal /æb'nəzməl/ a. 反常的,异常的 [同] exceptional, peculiar, queer, odd, unusual [反] conventional

考点 abnormal behavior 反常行为

账想 normal a. 正常的,正规的;norm n. 标准,规范,准则

aboard /ə'bɔxd/*prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上,上(船、飞机、车) *ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上,上船(或飞机、车)

考点 go aboard 搭乘(船、车、飞机等)

abolish /ə'bolɪʃ/vt. 彻底废除,废止 [同] eliminate, terminate, get rid of [反] conserve, keep, preserve, retain

考 & Slavery was abolished in the US in the 19th century. 美国在十九世纪 废除了奴隶制。



- 聚想 abolition n. 废止; astonish v. 使吃惊; flourish v. 繁荣; nourish v. 养育,喂养; polish v. 磨光,润饰
- abortion /ə'bɔ:ʃən/ 流产,堕胎
 - 考点 have an abortion 做人工流产
- abroad /əˈbrɔːd/ ad. ①到国外,在国外 [同] overseas ②在传播,在流传 考点 go abroad 出国; at home and abroad 在国内外
- **abrupt** /ə'brʌpt/a. 突然的,意外的 [同] sudden, unanticipated, unexpected [反] anticipated, expected ②(举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的 [同] impolite, rough [反] courteous, polite
 - step come to an abrupt stop 突然停下来; do sth. in an abrupt way 草率 地做某事
 - **寒**型 interrupt v. 打断,打扰; abruptly ad. 突然地,无礼地
- **absence** /ˈæbsəns/n. ❶缺席,不在 [反] presence ❷缺席的时间,外出期 ❸ 缺乏,不存在[同] lack
 - absence of mind 心不在焉,精神恍惚; in / during one's absence 当某人外出(不在)时; in the absence of ①(某人)外出期间 ②缺少(某物)…时: In the absence of definite evidence he was acquitted. 因证据不足,他被判无罪。
- **absent** /ˈæbsənt/a. **①**缺席的,不在场的 [反] present **②**缺乏的,不存在的 **③**心不在焉的,出神的
 - 考点 absent-minded 心不在焉的,精神恍惚的
 - 联想 absent a. →present a. 出席的; absence n. →presence n. 出席
- absolute /ˈæbsəlut/a. ①十足的,道地的 ❷绝对的,完全的 [同] complete, utter ❸不受任何限制(或约束)的
 - 考点 absolute 从语意上来说,不可以有比较级,也不可用表强调程度的 very 等副词修饰: make an absolute promise 无条件答应
- **absorb** /əb'sɔːb/*vt*. ① 吸收 [同] take in ②吸引···的注意,使全神贯注 ③把···并人,同化
 - 考点 absorb A into B将 A并入 B; be absorbed in...全神贯注于…
- **abstract** /ˈæbstrækt/ a. **①**抽象的 [反] concrete **②**抽象派的 n. **①**摘要,梗概 **②**抽象派艺术作品 vt. **①**做…的摘要 **②**提取,抽取



- 新 in the abstract 抽象地,在理论上: I like boys in the abstract, but I can't bear this one. 一般地说,我喜欢男孩,但我不能忍受这个男孩。
- - 考点 be abundant in 有丰富的…,富于…的: China is abundant in natural resources. / Natural resources are abundant in China. 中国自然资源丰富。
- abuse /ə¹bjuːz/n. / vt. ①滥用,妄用 ❷虐待,伤害 [同]mistreat ❸辱骂,毁谤 [同] insult
 - **考点** abuse one's power / position 滥用权利(地位); abuse one's eyes 不当/过度使用眼睛; child abuse / abuse child 虐待儿童
- **academic** / iækə demik/a. ①学校的,学院的 ②学术的 ③纯理论的,不切实际的 n. 大学教师
 - 考点 academic year 学年; academic degree 学位
- academy /əˈkædəmɪ/n. ①研究员,学会 ②(中等以上)专门学校
- accelerate /əkˈseləreɪt/v. (使)加快,(使)增速 [同] speed up
- accent /ˈæksənt/n. ❶口音,腔调 ❷重音,重音符号 vt. 重读
- acceptance /əkˈseptəns/n. ①接受,接纳 ②赞同,承认 ③容忍
- access /ˈækses/n. ①通道,人口[同] entry, entrance ②接近,进入 ③接近(或进入、享用)的机会 vt. 存取(计算机文件)
 - 考点 have / gain access to 可以接近(或进入,使用)…; access files 存取文件
- accident /ˈæksidənt/ n. ●意外遭遇,事故 ❷意外,意外因素
 - 考点 by accident 偶然
- accidental / æksr dentl/a. 意外的,偶然(发生)的
- accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən/ n. [常 pl.]住处,膳宿 [同] lodging
- **accompany** /ə¹kʌmpənɪ/vt. ●陪伴,陪同 ❷伴随,和···一起发生 ❸为···伴奏(或伴唱)
 - 素: accompany A with B用B伴随A; accompany A on B用B为A伴奏: Her mother accompanied her on the piano. 她母亲弹钢琴为她伴奏。
 - 联想 company n. 公司,伙伴 companion n. 同伴,伴侣



accomplish /ə¹komplɪʃ/ vt. 达到(目的),完成(任务),实现(计划、诺言等) [同] achieve, attain, fulfill

考点 accomplish a task 完成任务; accomplish one's purpose / aim 达到目的

accord /əˈkɔːd/n. ①一致,符合 ❷(尤指国与国之间的)谅解,协议 vi. (with) 相符合,相一致,相和谐 vt. 授予,赠与,给与

考点 of one's own accord 出于自愿,主动地; in accord with 与…—致,与…相符合; with one accord — 致地,— 致同意地

Ex. Complete each of the following sentences by choosing an appropriate word to fill in the blank. You are given more choices than required.

abandoned	ability	aboard	abolished	abroad
absolute	absorbed	abstract	abundant	abuse
accelerated	access	accompany	accommodations	accord

1.	The conlege directors of physical education urged that boxing should
	be at least in high schools and colleges since it causes
	serious brain injuries.
2.	Senior students have to the library at weekends.
	Einstein was in his work, but he loved music and found
	time to play his violin.
4.	The process of reform isonly by careful planning.
	The plan was when it was discovered just how much the
	scheme would cost.
6.	Ronny's steps died away, and there was a moment of
	silence.
7.	The hotel gave the whole family the for the night.
	This country has an supply of fuel oil if we don't waste
	any.
9.	The examiner will test your to drive under normal road
	conditions.
n	I must ask you to me to the benefit t



Section 2

accordance /əˈkɔːdəns/n. 一致,和谐,符合 [同] agreement

考点 in accordance with 与…一致,依照,根据

according /əˈkəːdɪn/prep. ①据…所说,按…所载 ②根据,按照

according to + n. / pron. 作状语,表示依据某人、某报告、某学说等,用来引出来自他人或它处的消息,不能与 me 或 my opinion 连用

accordingly /əˈkəːdɪŋlɪ/ad. ❶照着,相应地 ❷因此,所以,于是

account /əˈkaunt/n. ①记述,描述,报告 [同] statement ❷账,账户 ❸解释, 说明 vi. (for) ①说明…的原因,是…的原因 [同] explain ❷(在数量、比例方面)占

open an account 开户头; of no account 不重要的; on no account 绝不,绝对不: On no account should we give up this job. 我们绝不能放弃这项工作(放句首,句子要部分倒装)。 take account of = take... into account 考虑到,顾及,体谅; on account of 为了…的缘故,因为,由于; account for ①说明…的原因 ②占(比重等)

accountant /əˈkauntənt/n. 会计人员,会计师

accumulate /əˈkjuːmjoleɪt/vt. 堆积,积累,积聚 [同] store up vi. 累积,聚积 accuracy /ˈækjurəsɪ/n. 准确(性),精确(性)

考点 with accuracy 正确地

accurate /ˈækjurɪt/a. ●正确无误的 ❷准确的,精确的 [同] precise, correct

考点 to be accurate 准确地说(不定式作插入语)

accuse /əˈkjuːz/vt. 指控,控告,指责 [同] charge, blame

步 accuse sb. of sth. 指控某人…

accustomed /əˈkʌstəmd/a. ❶(to)习惯于···的,适应了的 ❷通常的,惯常的

步息 be/become/get accustomed to(doing) sth. 习惯于(做)某事

赛想 be/become/get used to(doing) sth. 习惯于(做)某事

achieve /əˈtʃirv/vt. 完成,实现,达到[同] accomplish, obtain, acquire vi. 成功[同] succeed





- 考点 achieve success 获得成功; achieve one's ambition 实现抱负; achieve one's aim/purpose/goal 达到目的(标); achieve peace of mind 得到心情的平静
- achievement /əˈtʃiːvmənt/n. ①成就,成绩 ②达到,完成,实现
- acid /ˈæsɪd/n. 酸,酸性物 a. ①酸的,酸味的 [同] sour ②尖刻的
 - 考点 acid rain = chemical rain 酸雨; acid test(人、价值、真伪等的)严峻的考验
- acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/vt. ●承认,承认…的权威(或主张)[同] admit ❷ 告知收到,确认 ❸对…表示谢忱,报偿
 - I. 表示"承认"之意时,用 acknowledge + n. /doing sth. /that-clause: He acknowledged defeat/having been defeated/that he was defeated. 他承认输了。 II. 表示"认为某人/物是…"之意时,用 acknowledge + sb. /sth. + as/to be...或 acknowledge + that-clause: I acknowledge your statement as/ to be true 或 that your statement is true. 我认为你的陈述是真实的。
- acquaint /əˈkweɪnt/vt. (with)使认识,使了解,使熟悉 [同] familiarize
 - **考点** acquaint oneself with... = be/get/become acquainted with... 熟悉或了解…,认识…; acquaint sb. with sb./sth. 使某人了解或熟悉某物/某人,向某人介绍某物/某人:She acquainted me with the change of the plan. 她告诉我计划变更一事。
- acquaintance /əˈkweintəns/n. ①相识的人,熟人 ②认识,相识,了解
 - 参点 have a casual/nodding acquaintance with sb. 与某人仅有点头之交, 泛泛之交; an intimate acquaintance 挚友; make the acquaintance of sb. = make sb's acquaintance 结识某人
- acquire /əˈkwaɪə/vt. ①取得,获得 [同] obtain, get ②学到
 - 考点 acquire a knowledge of...学会…的知识; acquire a habit of smoking 养成抽烟的习惯; acquire a good/bad reputation 得到好(坏)的名声
- acquisition /ˌækwɪˈzɪʃən/n. ①取得,获得,学得 ②获得物,增添的人(或物)
- **act** /ækt/v. 行动, 做事 ❷ 举止, 表现 ❸ 起作用 表演, 假装 [同] perform *n*. 行为, 行动 [同] action ❷ 法令, 条例 ❸ (一) 幕 [同] scene *vt*. 扮演, 装作
 - act as 担任,充当; act on ①遵照…行动,奉行 ②作用于,影响; act out 表演; act up ①出毛病,运转不正常 ②耍脾气,捣蛋



- active /ˈæktrv/a. ●活跃的,积极的 [反] passive ❷主动的,起作用的 考点 an active volcano 活火山; active voice 主动语态; take an active part in 积极参加
- activity /æk'tɪvɪtɪ/n. ●活动,行动 ❷活跃,活力
 - 考点 take part in/participate in an activity 参与活动; spy activities 间谍活动
- actual /ˈæktjuəl/a. 实际的,事实上的,真实的[同] real, true
 - in actual fact 实际上,事实上; an actual happening 真实的事件; the actual conditions 实际情况
- acute /ə¹kjuɪt/a. ●严重的,激烈的 ❷敏锐的 [同] keen, sharp, sensitive ❸(疾病)急性的[反] chronic ●尖的,锐的 [同] sharp
- adapt /ə¹dæpt/vt. ❶使适应,使适合 ❷修改,改编 vi. (to)适应
 - 考点 I.作及物动词常用于:adapt + n. /oneself + to 使…适应(合);adapt + n. + for 修改…(为…用),改编 Ⅱ.作不及物动词常用于"adapt to"表示"适应,适合":He is quick to adapt(himself) to new circumstances. 他很快适应新环境。
- Ex. Complete each of the following sentences by choosing an appropriate word to fill in the blank. You are given more choices than required.

accordance	accordingly	account	act	accurate
accustomed	acknowledge	acquainted	acquire	adapt
accused	accumulate	activity	actual	acute

- Dogs have such an _____ sense of smell that they can track a person after several days.
- 2. This lift has been examined in _____ with the Lifts and Escalators (Safety) Ordinance, Chapter 327.
- 3. During his lifetime he was able to _____ quite a fortune.
- 4. You should take into _____ that she had been sick recently. She could do better if she was well.
- 5. Finding it difficult to ______ to the climate in the city, he decided to move to the north.



6.	The sociologist hoped to become with some of the living
	patterns of one little-known African group, the Sebei.
7.	He has been in London for two years, and should be
	by now to eating English food.
8.	Your usual teacher has lost his voice and I am taking his place today.
9.	The policeman stopped him when he was driving home and him of speeding.
10.	According to the weather forecast, which is usually, it will snow this afternoon.
Section C	3

add /æd/vt. ①添加,增加 ❷把…加起来,计算…的总和 ③进一步说(或写),附带说明 vi. ①(to)增添 ❷补充

考点 add in 添加; add on 另外加上去; add up ①加起来 ②说得通; add up to 合计达, 总括起来, 意味着

账题 plus *prep*. 加;subtract v. 减;multiply v. 乘;divide v. 除 addition /ə¹dɪʃən/n. ❶加,加法 ❷增加的人(或物)

考点 in addition 另外,加之; in addition to 除…之外(还)

additional /əˈdɪʃənl/a. 添加的,额外的,另外的[同] further

address /əˈdres/n. ①地址,住址 ②演说,讲话 [同] speech vt. ①(在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址 ②向···作(正式)讲话,对···发表演说 ③称呼 ①对付,处理 考点 deliver/give/make an address 发表演说;address the crowd/meeting 向群众/大会致辞

adequate /'ædikwit/a. ●充足的,足够的 [同] enough ❷适当的,胜任的 **adjust** /ə'dʒʌst/vt. ●校正,校准,调整 ❷调节,改变…以适应 [同] adapt vi. (to)适应

考点 adjust... to(为配合…而)调整(节)…,校正…; adjust(oneself) to 使自己适应…: She soon adjusted (herself) to his way of life. 她很快地(使自己)适应了他的生活方式。

administration /ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃən/n. ●管理,经营,支配 ❷管理部门,行政机



关,政府 3实行,执行

考点 the Bush administration 布什政府

admire /əd¹marə/vt. ❶钦佩,赞赏,羡慕 [同] envy ❷称赞,夸奖

考点 admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人的…

admission /ədˈmɪʃən/n. ①准许人场,准许加入 ②人场费,入场券 ❸承认,供认

事 apply for admission to a school 申请人学; gain/obtain admission 获准人场(人学); free/open admission 免费人场; restricted/selective admission 凭证人场

admit /əd¹mɪt/vt. /vi. ①承认,供认 [同] acknowledge ❷准许…进入,准许…加入

I.作"承认"讲时常用于: admit(doing) sth/that 或 admit + n. + to be: Will you admit having broken/that you have broken the window? 你承不承认你打破了窗户? We all admit him to be foolish/that he is foolish. 我们全都认为他是个傻瓜。 II. 作"准许进入"讲时常用于 admit + n. + to/into some place: How many students have been admitted to the school this year? 今年有多少学生获准人学?

adopt /əˈdopt/vt. ❶收养 ❷采取,采纳,采用 ❸正式通过,批准

考点 adopted son 养子; adoptive father 养父

adult /əˈdʌlt, ˈædʌlt/n. 成年人(或动物)[同] grow-up a. ①成年的,充分长成的 ②成年人的,适宜于成年人的

advance /əd'væns/vi. ●前进,向前移动 ❷取得进展 ❸(价格等)上涨,增加 vt. ●预先发放,预先支付 ❷提前,使提前发生 ❸提出(建议等) n. ●前进,前移 ❷进展,改进 ❸(价格等的)增长,增加 ❶预付(款等) a. ❶预先的 ❷先行的

in advance ①在前面 ②预先,事先; advance to/towards some place 向某地前进; advance sb. sth(money) = advance sth(money) to sb. 预付/预支金钱给某人: Will you advance me some money? = Will you advance some money to me? 你能不能提前给我一些钱?

advanced /əd'vanst/a. ●超前的,先进的 ❷高级的,高等的 ❸年迈的,后阶段的

账息 elementary a. 初级的; intermediate a. 中级的; advanced a. 高级的



- advantage /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/n. ●优点,有利条件,有利因素 [同] privilege ❷利益,好处 [同] benefit
 - 考点 take advantage of 利用,占…便宜; to advantage 有利地,使优点突出地; gain/have an advantage over 胜过,优于
- adventure /əd¹ventʃə/n. ●异乎寻常的经历,奇遇 ❷冒险,冒险活动 [同] venture
- advertise /ˈædvətaɪz/vt. ①为…做广告,宣传 ❷(在报刊、电视、广播等中)公告,公布 vi. 登广告,做广告,登公告
 - 考点 advertise + n. 表示"为…做广告", 而 advertise for sth 表示"为征求…登广告"
- advertisement /əd'vətɪsmənt/n. ①广告,公告,启事 ❷广告活动,宣传
 - 考点 put an advertisement in/on 在…上登广告; an advertisement for sth. 为征求…而登的广告
- advice /əd'vais/n. 劝告,忠告,意见 [同] counsel
 - 考点 advice 为不可数名词,"一条建议"应说成"a piece of advice"。
- advisable /ədˈvaɪzəbl/a. 可取的,适当的,明智的
 - 考点 在 It is advisable that...句型中,that 从句要用虚拟语气,即(should+)动词原形。
- advise /əd'vaɪz/ vt. ●劝告,忠告,向…提供意见[同] counsel, recommend ②建议 ❸通知,告知「同] inform vi. 提供意见,建议「同] suggest
 - **advise** (doing) sth. 建议做某事; **advise** sb. to do/sb. that... (should) do 忠告某人做…; **advise** sb. on sth. 就某事给(某人)提出忠告; **advise** sb. against sth. 劝告某人不要做某事
- advocate /ˈædvəkɪt/vt. 拥护,提倡,主张 [同] support, back up, favor n. ❶拥护者,提倡者 ❷辩护者,律师
 - 考点 I. advocate 后接动名词做宾语,不接不定式; II. advocate 后接从句时,从句中用虚拟语气,即(should +)动词原形
- aeroplane /'eərəplein/见 airplane
- affair /ə¹feə/n. ●[pl.] 事务 ❷事情,事件 [同] matter ❸(个人的)事
 - 考点 current/foreign/world affairs 时事/外交事务/世界事务; domestic/family affairs 家务; internal affairs 内政; carry on an affair with sb. 与某人



有暧昧关系

add

affection /əˈfekʃən/n. 喜爱,感情,爱慕之情

addition

新点 have an **affection** for/towards sb. 喜欢某人; cherish/conceive a great **affection** for/towards 深爱

Ex. Complete each of the following sentences by choosing an appropriate word to fill in the blank. You are given more choices than required.

adequate

adjusted

admire

	admission	admit	adopt	advance	advantage
	adventure	advocate	affects	affection	address
1.	If you	your n	noney to me,	we shall have e	nough.
2.	His knowle	edge of Frenc	ch is	for the job, th	ough he is not
	fluent in th	ne language.			
3.	Much as A	mericans	Georg	e Washington,	the greatest of
	all Americ	an heroes is	certainly Abra	aham Lincoln.	
4.	I had quite	a (an)	on my	way to work this	s morning.
5.	We are in	nterested in	the weather	because it	us so
	directly-v	what we wear	r, what we de	o, and even how	v we feel.
6.	The cow h	nad lost its	own calf, bu	it the farmer p	ersuaded it to
		one whose m	other had die	d.	
7.	The Chair	man is to give	e a formal	at the A	annual Genera
	Meeting.				
8.	His ideas v	vere far in _	of th	e age on which	he lived.
9.	My camer	a can be	to tal	ke pictures in cl	loudy or sunny
	conditions	•			
10.	The troubl	e is that the	re are not ma	iny among stude	ents who really
	know how	to make use	of their time	to its best	
í	know how	to make use	of their time	to its best	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

afford /ə¹fɔːd/vt. ❶买得起,担负得起 ❷提供,给予