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王牌 英语发音

目标：提高口语
实战能力

王牌英语
系列
TRUMP ENGLISH
SERIES

- 适用于有一定英语基础但口语表达能力有待提高者。
- 校正发音，信心大增！



**Practice
Makes
Perfect!**

哈尔滨工业大学出版社



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前言

本书是一本学习英语发音、校正英语发音的好教材。它针对所有自觉发音有困难、发音不标准、发音不好听的英语学习者，以对比的形式，融语音于单词、句子和对话之中，学习者既可练习发音，也可学习口语，达到事半功倍的效果。

本书有以下特点使之区别于其他英语教材：

◎ 它提供大量真实有趣的语言材料，练习形式丰富多样。有对话、有讲座、有产品广告、商店招牌、旅行社的宣传册，甚至便条，让你既练习了发音，又学到了语言知识。

◎ 本书提供了单音、单词、句子、语篇四个层面的练习。音素在这四个层面的发音会有一些微妙的差别，主要是因为语气和语调的不同，以及连读、弱读、重读等规则的作用。学英语如果只学单音或单词的发音，不学句子的语气、语调，是永远也学不像的。本书在这方面提供了大量的练习，希望学习者能够跟随录音反复练习，直到滚瓜烂熟、脱口而出为止。

◎ 两两对比，反复练习。本书将一些容易混淆的音素并在一起，互相参照和对比，有助于学习者迅速掌握英语发音的整个系统。

本书共30个单元，编者建议您每天一单元，花一个月的时间学完第一遍，再花一个月学习第二遍，扎扎实实，模仿录音，把每段话、每个句子读得滚瓜烂熟，惟妙惟肖，最后再用一个月的时间巩固即可。

本书附有国际/美音音标对照表和语调索引表供读者区分练习，方便读者查找。

真诚致谢：在本书的编写过程中，学习、引用和参考了丰富的资料，由于条件所限无法一一联络，在此，对参考引用作品的原创作者表示衷心的感谢！欢迎将对本书的意见、建议发送至：syajie@163.com。

编者
2008年11月

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Unit

01

[s] so [ʃ] shop

◎发[s]音：嘴微张，上下牙齿稍稍分开，舌尖轻抵下齿龈，类似汉语中的“思”音。

◎发[ʃ]音：嘴唇微噘起，舌位同[s]。

TASK 1

Distinguish between [s] and [ʃ]

区分 [s] 和 [ʃ]

Listen and practise the difference.

听录音并练习下列单词，注意它们之间的不同。

单词	音标	单词	音标
◆ see	[si:]	◆ she	[ʃi:]
◆ sell	[sel]	◆ shell	[ʃel]
◆ said	[sed]	◆ shed	[ʃed]
◆ save	[seiv]	◆ shave	[ʃeiv]
◆ mess	[mes]	◆ mesh	[meʃ]
◆ Paris	[ˈpæris]	◆ parish	[ˈpærɪʃ]
◆ ass	[æs]	◆ ash	[æʃ]
◆ fist	[fɪst]	◆ fished	[fɪʃt]
◆ sock	[sɒk]	◆ shock	[ʃɒk]
◆ saw	[sɔ:]	◆ shore	[ʃɔ:]
◆ sew	[səʊ]	◆ show	[ʃəʊ]
◆ sue	[su:]	◆ shoe	[ʃu:]
◆ sort	[sɔ:t]	◆ short	[ʃɔ:t]
◆ puss	[pus]	◆ push	[puʃ]
◆ rust	[rʌst]	◆ rushed	[rʌʃt]
◆ crust	[krʌst]	◆ crushed	[krʌʃt]

2 Listen to the sentences. For each one, mark the word you hear.

听句子，勾出所听到的单词。

1 | She always gives me **socks/shocks**.

她总是给我短袜/惊奇。

2 | The **sack/shack** is full of rubbish.

麻袋/木屋里满是垃圾。

3 | That **seat/sheet** is dirty.

座位/床单很脏。

4 | They're **sifting/shifting** the flour.

他们在筛/替换面粉。

5 | We took a **slip/ship**.

我们抿了一口/乘船。

6 | Could you **sign/shine** this please?

请您把这签名/擦亮好吗？

TASK 2

Say [s]

练习目标 [s]

1 Listen and read out these extracts from a magazine.

听录音，练习朗读下列选自杂志的句子。

A Christmas songs and stories in a simple ceremony.

简单庆典上的圣诞颂歌和圣诞故事。

B See the Prince wake the Princess from a century of sleep with a kiss.

王子亲吻公主，沉睡百年的公主睁开了眼睛。

2 Listen and read out these menus.

听录音，朗读下列菜单。

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| ○ Celery soup | 芹菜汤 |
| ○ Sausages and roast potatoes | 香肠和烤土豆 |
| ○ Asparagus soup | 芦笋汤 |
| ○ Sardines on toast | 沙丁鱼，烤面包 |
| ○ Scrambled eggs on toast | 炒鸡蛋加面包 |
| ○ Sponge pudding | 海棉布丁 |
| ○ Sweetcorn and bacon in cider | 甜玉米，熏肉，苹果酒 |
| ○ Rice pudding | 大米布丁 |
| ○ Spaghetti with tomato sauce | 通心粉加番茄酱 |
| ○ Strawberry ice cream | 草莓冰淇淋 |

3 Discuss the following questions.

讨论下列问题。

Q Which menu in 2 do you think is:

- A. easiest to make?
- B. healthiest?
- C. cheapest?
- D. tastiest?
- E. most expensive?
- F. most suitable for children?

TASK 3 Say [j]

练习目标 [j]

1 Listen and read out Sheila's shopping list.

听录音，练习朗读希拉的购物单。

sugar	糖	shoes	鞋
fish and chips	鱼片	shoe polish	鞋油
English dictionary	英语字典	shirt	衬衫
sheets	床单	washing powder	洗衣粉
instant mashed potato	土豆泥	cushion	靠垫

2 Listen and read the names of some shops below. Which shop should Sheila go to for each of the things on her shopping list?

听录音，朗读一些商店名称，希拉应到下面哪些商店购买她所需要的物品？

- ◎ FASHION FOR MEN 男装店
- ◎ ELECTRICITY SHOWROOM 电器门市部
- ◎ SHORES SHOE SHOP 濂尔皮鞋店
- ◎ SEAFOOD RESTAURANT 海鲜餐馆
- ◎ SHEEPHERDER BOOKSHOP 牧羊人书店
- ◎ SUNSHINE GROCERY STORE 阳光杂食店
- ◎ SOFT FURNISHING & BEDDING CO. 床上用品公司

3 Intonation practice. Read following sentences.

语调练习。朗读下列句子。

- ◆ Sheila went shopping and she bought a sheet.
- ◆ Sheila went shopping and she bought a sheet and some sugar.
- ◆ Sheila went shopping and she bought a sheet, some sugar, and ...

TASK 4**Say [s] and [ʃ]**

练习音标 [s] 和 [ʃ]

1 Listen and practise this conversation.

听录音并练习下列对话。

A: Good morning. Welcome to Super Vacation Travel Agency. Can I help you?

您好！欢迎光临超级假期旅行社。我能帮您什么？

B: Yes, I hope so. I'm interested in a short holiday soon. I'd like some information.

是的，希望是这样。我不久想做个短途旅行，需要一些信息。

A: Yes, certainly. What sort of holiday interests you?

没问题。您喜欢什么样的旅行？

B: Somewhere with some sunshine.

去一个阳光充足的地方。

A: What about a luxury cruise?

豪华巡游怎么样？

B: What exactly happens on a luxury cruise?

豪华巡游是什么？

A: Well, a cruise is a holiday on a ship. The ship itself is very luxurious; it's like staying in a luxury hotel. The ship sails to various places. Passengers get off and see the sights.

就是在游艇上度假。游艇非常豪华，就像住在豪华酒店一样。船驶到不同的地方，乘客下船观光。

B: I'm not sure. What other holidays can you suggest?

我不大肯定，您还有什么其他建议？

A: Here's a Super Vacation brochure. It gives information about lots of holidays. See what suits you best. Then we'll fix it.

这儿有一张超级假期宣传册，上面介绍很多路线，您可以看一下有什么适合您的，然后我们再决定。

B: Thanks for the information. I expect I'll see you soon.

谢谢。我想我很快会再来的。

Unit

02

[ʃ] shop

[tʃ] chin

◎发[tʃ]音：舌前部抵上齿龈，气流从中冲出，清音。

TASK 1

Distinguish between [ʃ] and [tʃ]

区分 [ʃ] 和 [tʃ]

1 Listen and practise the difference.

听录音并练习下列单词，注意它们之间的不同。

单词	音标	单词	音标
◆ ship	[ʃip]	◆ chip	[tʃip]
◆ washing	[ˈwɒʃɪŋ]	◆ watching	[ˈwɒtʃɪŋ]
◆ sherry	[ˈʃeri]	◆ cherry	[ˈtʃeri]
◆ cash	[kæʃ]	◆ catch	[kætʃ]
◆ shoes	[ʃuːz]	◆ choose	[tʃuːz]
◆ mash	[mæʃ]	◆ match	[mætʃ]
◆ sheep	[ʃi:p]	◆ cheap	[tʃi:p]
◆ wish	[wɪʃ]	◆ which, witch	[(h)wɪtʃ]
◆ share	[ʃɛə]	◆ chair	[tʃɛə]
◆ crush	[krʌʃ]	◆ crutch	[krʌtʃ]
◆ shops	[ʃɒps]	◆ chops	[tʃɒps]
◆ dishes	[dɪʃɪz]	◆ ditches	[dɪtʃɪz]

2 Listen to the sentences. For each one, mark the word you hear.

听句子，勾出所听到的单词。

1 Small **shops/chops** are often expensive.

小商店/肉块通常很贵。

2 | The **dishes/ditches** need cleaning.

盘子/水沟需要清洁。

3 | I couldn't **mash/match** these things up.

我没办法把这些东西弄碎/对上号。

4 | She enjoys **washing/watching** the children.

她喜欢给孩子洗澡/看孩子。

TASK 2

Say [ʃ]

练习目标 [ʃ]

■ Below are some extracts from advertisements. Listen to the tape and link the correct pieces together.

听录音，将下列对应的广告词连线。

Improve your education.

with Bishops special shoe polish

Feel fresh after your shave.

Advertise in Musicians Weekly

Make your shoes shine.

the freshest fish in town

Are you a musician with ambition?

with the Shorter English Dictionary—new edition

It's new! It's smashing!

Use FRESH aftershave lotion

Straight from the ship to the shop.

CRASH—the new instant mashed potato

中文提示

新版小英语词典提高你的教育水平!

刮胡之后感觉清爽——用“清爽”牌刮胡膏!

让你的鞋子闪闪发亮——用“主教”牌特效鞋油!

你是音乐家吗? 你想成名吗? 请到《音乐家周刊》登一则广告!

最新产品! 最具威力!“砸烂”牌快速土豆捣碎机!

直接从船头到本店——本城最新鲜的活鱼!

TASK 3

Say [tʃ]

练习目标 [tʃ]

1 Listen and say these phrases, with [ts] after [t]. Link the words together, to help you say [tʃ] correctly.

听录音并练习下列短语, 注意 [tʃ] 在 [t] 后面的读音。把它们连读。

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| ○ It's quite cheap. | 很便宜。 |
| ○ Don't cheat. | 不要作弊。 |
| ○ a white chair | 一把白色的椅子 |
| ○ a great chance | 一个好机会 |
| ○ a hot cheese sandwich | 一个辣味奶酪三明治 |
| ○ a fat child | 肥胖的孩子 |

2 Listen and say these phrases. Be careful to say [tʃ].

听录音并练习下列短语, 注意练习音标 [tʃ]。

- | | |
|--------------------|---------|
| ○ It's very cheap. | 非常便宜。 |
| ○ You cheat! | 你作弊了! |
| ○ a grey chair | 一把灰色的椅子 |

- | | |
|---------------------|---------|
| ○ no chance | 没机会 |
| ○ a cheese sandwich | 一个奶酪三明治 |
| ○ a pretty child | 一个漂亮的孩子 |

3 Listen and practise the conversation.

听录音并练习下列对话。

A: Which flat shall we choose?

我们该选哪一套房呢?

B: Well, the one in Churchill Square had a lovely kitchen.

But the one in Church Street was cheaper.

丘吉尔广场那套厨房很好, 不过教堂街那套更便宜。

A: Yes, Church Street was much cheaper. Never mind the kitchen. Let's choose the cheap one!

对, 教堂街那套便宜多了。别管厨房了, 我们还是要便宜的。

TASK 4

Say [ʃ] and [tʃ]

练习音标 [ʃ] 和 [tʃ]

1 How much do you enjoy the things below? 1. Very much, 2. Not much, 3. Not at all.

你喜欢做下列事情吗。1. 非常喜欢。2. 不太喜欢。3. 根本不喜欢。

◆ Maria doesn't like watching TV much. Jean and David like watching TV, but they don't like washing up.

玛丽亚不太喜欢看电视, 简和大卫喜欢看电视, 但不喜欢洗澡。

- ◆ Susan likes eating chips very much. And she likes shopping too. She doesn't like going to a football match at all.

苏珊特别喜欢吃薯片，她还喜欢逛街，不过她一点也不喜欢看足球赛。

2 Listen and practise this conversation in a shop. Notice the shop assistant's polite, rising intonation.

听录音并练习下列对话，注意店员礼貌的升调。

A: Can I help you?

有什么我能帮忙的？

B: Yes, I'm looking for some cheap shoes.

嗯，我在找一些比较便宜的鞋子。

A: The ones on that shelf are quite cheap.

那边架子上的都很便宜。

B: No, thank you. They're too shiny.

不，谢谢，它们太炫了。

A: Would you like to choose some from this shelf, then?

那你从这个架子上挑挑看？

B: Right. I've chosen these.

嗯，我挑这双。

A: Would you like to pay cash or by check?

请问你是付现金还是支票？

B: Cash, please.

现金，谢谢。