

e 易诵易记

Learning English with Rhymes

品读

韵文串记单词

赵景绥 编著

随书附赠
MP3
光盘



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前 言

英语学习中所遇到的最大困扰之一,莫过于记忆单词了。许多人抱怨单词难记的原因之一在于英语词汇中有不少拼写形式和读音相近的词,它们貌似神离,稍不留心就会混淆。为了便于记忆这类单词,本书把这些音形相近的词分组,并根据每组词中的意义编成读来顺口的韵文。例如, lame, game, tame, fame, name, flame, frame, same 这些单词的拼写形式很相近,每个词中都由 ame 的字母组合。如果孤立地按其意思去记,很难记住它们。但通过构想,创设语言情景,把它们编辑成下列有一定内容的韵文,记忆中的难题就迎刃而解了。请看下列韵文:

Look at that dog with one leg **lame**,
With his owner playing a **game**.
He looks a bit timid and **tame**.
But he is a hero of great **fame**.
Winston Churchill is his **name**.
He saved his owner from the burning **flame**.
The house burned down with only a **frame**.
Now their relationship is no longer the **same**.

本书中的英语韵文巧妙地把同韵的词有规律地配置在韵文中每句话的句尾,使韵律、节奏、意境结合在一起,读起来声韵和谐,琅琅上口,令人回味,便于诵记。虽然这些韵文长短不一,但每篇韵文都有一串音形相似的单词,构成一个故事,有相对完整的意义,使词汇在大脑中的存储状态不是孤立和无序的,而是由新奇意境把它们联系在一起。韵文中生动的语境也为区分单词的意义、辨音识词创造了条件,使原本枯燥乏味的学习记忆内容变得生动活泼,增强了单词学习的趣味性,对巩固词汇的记忆,起到事半功倍的效果。

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1 jab dab cab drab crab stab grab tab

◎ 韵词注释

jab [dʒæb] *n.* 猛刺, [美俚] 皮下注射

dab [dæb] *n.* 轻拍

cab [kæb] *n.* 出租车

drab [dræb] *adj.* 单调的

crab [kræb] *n.* 螃蟹

stab [stæb] *n.* 刺

grab [græb] *v.* 抓取

tab [tæb] *n.* 开罐用的小拉环

🎧 韵文串记

I went to the hospital to get a flu^① **jab**.
 My friend Jacob behind gave me a **dab**.
 For ten years he had been driving a **cab**.
 A cab driver's life was dull^② and **drab**.
 He became interested in catching the **crab**.
 Before cooking he gave each crab a fatal^③ **stab**.
 At dinner that was what he would first **grab**.
 He would open a beer can by pulling the **tab**.

◎ 生词注释

1. flu [flu:] *n.* 流感

2. dull [dʌl] *adj.* 枯燥的

3. fatal ['feɪtəl] *adj.* 致命的

2 face race pace brace shoelace grace space place trace

◎ 韵词注释

face [feɪs] *n.* 脸, 面容

race [reɪs] *n.* 赛跑

◎ 品读韵文串记单词

- pace [peɪs] *n.* 一步; 步速
 brace [breɪs] *n.* 支撑物 knee brace 护膝
 shoelace ['ʃuːleɪs] *n.* 鞋带
 grace [ɡreɪs] *n.* 风度; 雅致
 space [speɪs] *n.* 余地; 空间
 place [pleɪs] *n.* 名次; 地点
 trace [treɪs] *n.* 痕迹, 踪迹

🎧 韵文串记

Michael felt pretty sad and had a long **face**.
 His sadness was due to the loss of a **race**.
 With other runners he could not keep **pace**.
 To avoid injury^① he had to wear a knee **brace**.
 He could not run fast with a loose^② **shoelace**.
 But he would shoulder^③ the loss^④ with **grace**.
 For his improvement there was ample^⑤ **space**.
 In the next race he would win the first **place**.
 Then his sadness vanished^⑥ without a **trace**.

◎ 生词注释

1. injury ['ɪndʒəri] *n.* 伤害
2. loose [luːs] *adj.* 松散的
3. shoulder ['ʃəʊldə] *v.* 承担
4. loss [lɒs] *n.* 失败
5. ample ['æmpl] *adj.* 足够的
6. vanish ['væniʃ] *v.* 消失

3 crack knack sack track black pack shack stack rack slack aback snack smack back lack

◎ 韵词注释

- crack [kræk] *v.* 撬开; 破裂
 knack [næk] *n.* 诀窍

sack [sæk] *n.* 袋子; 大包

track [træk] *n.* 足迹; 轨道

black [blæk] *adj.* 黑色的; 暗淡的

pack [pæk] *v.* 打包; 捆

shack [ʃæk] *n.* 小木屋

stack [stæk] *n.* 堆

rack [ræk] *n.* 架, 行李架

slack [slæk] *adj.* 松弛的

aback [əbæk] *adv.* 向后地 to take sb. aback 使某人大吃一惊

snack [snæk] *n.* 零食; 点心

smack [smæk] *n.* 拍击

back [bæk] *adv.* 回原处

lack [læk] *v.* 缺乏

韵文串记

It is known that a safe^① is not easy to **crack**.
 To break it open Jack, a thief^②, had a **knack**.
 The money he had stolen^③ was put in a **sack**.
 But the police were quick to be on his **track**.
 If he was caught his future would look **black**.
 He **packed** his things and left for a forest^④ **shack**.
 There he found a **stack** of firewood^⑤ and a **rack**.
 Then the straps^⑥ of his sack felt a bit **slack**.
 When he opened it he was taken **aback**.
 He only saw some paper and some **snack**.
 He gave his forehead^⑦ a good hard **smack**.
 His best friend had seen him off
 telling him never to come **back**.
 He realized his mistake saying
 "A true friend is what I really **lack**".

生词注释

1. safe [seɪf] *n.* 保险箱

◎ 品读韵文串记单词

2. thief [θi:f] *n.* 贼
3. stolen ['stəʊlən] *v.* 偷 (steal 的过去分词)
4. forest ['fɒrɪst] *n.* 森林
5. firewood ['faɪəwud] *n.* 柴火
6. strap [stræp] *n.* 带子
7. forehead ['fɒrɪd] *n.* 前额

4 tad dad sad mad grad had fad lad ad pad glad

◎ 韵词注释

- tad [tæd] *n.* 一点儿
 dad [dæd] *n.* 爸爸
 sad [sæd] *adj.* 悲哀的
 mad [mæd] *adj.* 疯狂的
 grad [græd] *n.* 毕业生
 had [hæd] *v.* 有 (have 的过去式及过去分词)
 fad [fæd] *n.* 时尚
 lad [læd] *n.* 青年男子
 ad [æd] *n.* 广告
 pad [pæd] *n.* 垫 a mouse pad 鼠标垫
 glad [glæd] *adj.* 高兴的

🎧 韵文串记

The decline^① in CD sales worried John a **tad**.
 He wished to get some advice from his **dad**.
 His ignorance^② of marketing^③ made John **sad**.
 If sales kept falling it would drive him **mad**.
 He made the decision to hire^④ a college **grad**.
 He trusted the imagination^⑤ the young man **had**.
 The young are always following the latest **fad**.
 The college grad was obviously a smart^⑥ **lad**.
 He proposed^⑦ to put an **ad** on a mouse **pad**.
 It proved to be effective^⑧ and John felt **glad**.

◎ 生词注释

1. decline [di'klein] *n.* 下降
2. ignorance ['ignərəns] *n.* 无知
3. marketing ['mɑ:kitiŋ] *n.* 营销
4. hire ['haɪə] *v.* 雇用
5. imagination [i,mædʒi'neɪʃən] *n.* 想象力
6. smart [smɑ:t] *adj.* 聪明的
7. propose [prə'pəuz] *v.* 建议
8. effective [i'fektiv] *adj.* 有效的

5 trade decade parade wade pervade blade evade made invade shade jade grade fade degrade

◎ 韵词注释

- trade [treɪd] *n.* 贸易; 生意
 decade ['dekeɪd] *n.* 十年
 parade [pə'reɪd] *n.* 游行
 wade [weɪd] *v.* 费力前进; 跋涉
 pervade [pə(:)'veɪd] *v.* 弥漫; 渗透
 blade [bleɪd] *n.* 刀片
 evade [i'veɪd] *v.* 逃避
 made [meɪd] *v.* 进行 (make 的过去式和过去分词)
 invade [ɪn'veɪd] *v.* 侵袭
 shade [ʃeɪd] *n.* 荫
 jade [dʒeɪd] *n.* 玉石
 grade [greɪd] *n.* 等级
 fade [feɪd] *v.* 枯萎
 degrade [dɪ'greɪd] *v.* 降低

🎧 韵文串记

My home town is thriving^① on the flower **trade**,
 My folks^② have grown flowers for a **decade**.

◎ 品读韵文串记单词

It is worth^③ your while to see our flower **parade**.
Through the crowds beautiful flower floats^④ **wade**.
Everywhere the fragrance^⑤ of the flowers will **pervade**.
Those flowers must have been cut with a sharp^⑥ **blade**.
Death is the natural law no living things can **evade**.
But before they fade a dazzling^⑦ display^⑧ is **made**.

Flowers are what pests^⑨ like to **invade**.
In hot sun they need some **shade**.
But this flower is carved^⑩ out of **jade**.
The jade is of a high **grade**.
No doubt it will never **fade**.
Its value will never **degrade**.

◎ 生词注释

1. thrive [θraiv] *v.* 兴旺
2. folk [fəuk] *n.* 人们
3. worth [wəθ] *adj.* 值得的

It is worth sb. 's while to do sth. 值得某人花时间做某事。

4. float [fləut] *n.* 游行花车
5. fragrance ['freigrəns] *n.* 香气
6. sharp [ʃa:p] *adj.* 锋利的
7. dazzling ['dæzliŋ] *adj.* 光彩夺目的
8. display [di'splei] *n.* 展示
9. pest [pest] *n.* 害虫
10. carve [kɑ:v] *v.* 雕刻

6 brag tag sag lag drag stag nag flag bag rag gag snag wag hag

◎ 韵词注释

- brag [bræg] *v.* 吹牛
tag [tæg] *n.* 标签; 绰号