

A DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH
SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS

大学生 研究生

英语
同反
义词
词典

第二版

曾燕 主编
四川人民出版社

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前 言

掌握丰富的词汇在英语学习中至为重要。词汇掌握的程度与听、说、读、写、译诸方面能力的提高息息相关。根据我们多年来英语实践教学与观察,词汇量小始终是学习过程中困扰学生的主要问题之一。不少学生由于词汇掌握与理解上的局限性,在阅读中往往不能迅速准确地抓住文章要义,在写作或口语上也不能灵活自如地恰当遣词表意。编纂本词典旨在帮助所有希望进一步提高英语水平的人们更有效地扩大词汇量,提高对英语词汇的理解以及词语运用水平。

本词典依据我国大学生、研究生新英语教学大纲所列词汇表收录了基本词汇近 8000 个,并在此基础上按各词条的不同词性与词义分别列举了有关同义词与反义词,从而使词汇涵盖面大为扩展,可高达 5 倍以上。本书对英语常用词汇作了系统的归类、比较,除列举出相应的同义词和反义词之外,还补充了有关成语、短语、习语或俚语,同时也根据某些词的具体含义指明了它们的搭配用法。例如:sick 一词在表“(对…)厌倦的”之意时,书中注明与 of 连用,列出的同义词有:bored with, weary of, fed up with, disgusted with, 等等;所列反义词有:overjoyed at, delighted in, pleased with 等。学习者通过这种类比联想学习记忆法,可获举一反三、触类旁通、事半功倍之效。不仅如此,本书读者亦可通过基本词汇迅速查到其它合意的相关词语或表达法,相信这会让您作文、翻译以及口语表达更加生动、更富色彩。

本词典以当代英美权威性同义词、反义词著作及多种英语工具书、教科书为参考,内容准确、简明、充实,对课内外英语学习和参加各种英语水平考试(如奥林匹克英语竞赛、大学四、六级英语水平考硕/博研究生入学考试或学位考试,以及各类出国留学考试等)具有较强的针对性与实用性。我们确信,它将成为帮助广大英语学习者增强英语实力、学好用好英语的适用工具。

本词典由大学生、(硕/博)研究生英语词汇同义词及反义词编辑组编著,曾燕副教授主持编写。参加编写工作的成员有:廖艳(负责编写 A—D 为首的词条)、王琳副教授(负责编写 D—L 为首的词条)、孙琳副教授(负责编写 L—S 为首的词条)、曾燕(负责编写 D—L 为首的词条)。

在第二版的修订中,我们根据新的教学大纲对词典中一些词条的意思作了增补和修改;在同义词和反义词中添加了一些更为常用的词和词组。

在本词典第二版出版之际,我们要衷心感谢热情支持和关心本书编纂工作的我院教学专家和读者。你们的宝贵建议使我们的修订工作更为有效、更有质量。

诚望广大读者继续帮助我们发现其中的疏漏与不足,以便我们进一步修改,使之更加完善。

编者

2000.11. 于四川大学

体例说明

一、各词条按字母顺序排列并加注国际音标。词性以英文缩写形式标注：名词 (n.)，动词 (v.)，代词 (pron.)，形容词 (a.)，副词 (ad.)，连接词 (conj.)，感叹词 (int.)。

二、若一词条中某词性有多项释义，各词性的不同释义分别以数码 1、2 等标示。同义词、反义词列于每一项词义的中文释义之后，并分别标明㊦、㊧字样。

三、某些词或词义在使用中若有固定搭配或习惯用法的，用“+”号提示，或在括号内作简要说明。其它略语形式分别有：美式英语 (美)，俚语 (俚)，口语 (口)，something (sth.)，somebody (sb.)。

四、词条中拼写相同、但读音、词义不同的，在词条右上角分别以数码 1、2 等标注。如：live¹ [liv] v.；live² [laiv] a.。

五、㊦字符号表示，随后列出的词或词组为意思大体相同、在某些情况下可替换使用的近义词，供读者根据具体句情、语境等斟酌选用。

六、不规则动词变化形式统一列入附录不规则动词表中。

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A

abandon [ə'bəndən] *v.* 1. 放弃。④ desert, forsake, discard, relinquish, drop, waive, quit, withdraw, give up. ⑤ maintain, keep, hold, possess, continue. 2. 抛弃, 舍弃。④ desert, junk, leave, get rid of, cast aside, break away from, run out on. ⑤ maintain, take, claim.

abbreviate [ə'brɪviɪt] *v.* 缩写, 简略。④ shorten, curtail, condense, abridge, contract. ⑤ reduce, cut, compress. ⑥ lengthen, extend, expand, enlarge, amplify, increase.

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* (+ by) 遵守, 坚持。④ obey, observe, comply with, submit to, conform to, accede to. ⑤ disobey, defy, break, revolt, disregard, resist, infringe, contravene, transgress, encroach upon, mutiny against.

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* 能力, 智能, 才能。④ capability, power, skill, talent, competence, aptitude, proficiency, capacity, expertise, adeptness, flair, know-how. ⑤ inability, incapability, incompetence, inaptitude, weakness, powerlessness.

able ['eɪbl] *a.* 有能力的, 能干的。④ skillful, capable, competent, apt, proficient, adept. ⑤ talented, quali-

fied, masterful, effective, efficient, experienced, practiced. ⑥ unable, incapable, incompetent, inept, inefficient, ineffective.

abnormal [æb'nɔːl] *a.* 不正常的, 变态的。④ unusual, irregular, unnatural, uncommon, unconventional, strange, queer, odd, eccentric, insane. ⑤ exceptional, unexpected, peculiar, rare. ⑥ normal, usual, natural, ordinary, common, conventional, routine, regular, customary, expected.

n. 反常, 变态。④ abnormality, irregularity. ⑤ normality, regularity, convention.

abnormality [æb'nɔː'mælɪti] *n.* 1. 反常, 变态, 不规则。④ irregularity, eccentricity, insanity, peculiarity. ⑤ normality, regularity, sanity, convention.

2. 反常的事物。④ oddity, freak.

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *v.* 废除, 取消。④ cancel, eliminate, eradicate, exterminate, terminate, repeal, revoke, nullify, abrogate, repudiate, put an end to, wipe out, do away with, stamp out, blot out. ⑤ establish, create, institute, found, promote, sustain, continue, revive, restore, authorize, legalize.

abortion [ə'boʊʃən] *n.* 1. 流产, 早产。④ miscarriage, termination of pregnancy. 2. (计划等的) 失败, 夭折。④ failure, halting, unsuccessful attempt, fruitless attempt, premature end.

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* 丰富, 盛产。④ teem, overflow, flourish, swell,

prevail, be plentiful, be well supplied. ⑤ lack, be in short supply, be short of, be wanting in.

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 1. 附近, 在周围。

④ around, nearby, close.

2. 大约的。④ approximately, nearly, almost.

prep. 1. 关于, 对于。④ concerning, regarding, upon, respecting, connected with, relating to.

2. 在...周围, 在...附近。④ near, around, round, not far from, close to.

above [ə'baʊ] *prep.* 1. 在...上面。④ on, upon. ⑤ below, under.

2. 超过。④ exceeding, outstripping, forereaching, surpassing, more than.

a. 上面的, 上述的。④ overhead, aforesaid, aforementioned. ⑤ following, ensuing.

n. 上述。④ the aforesaid, the aforementioned. ⑤ the following.

abridge [ə'bridʒ] *v.* 1. 节略, 缩短。④ abbreviate, curtail, condense, contract, compress. ⑤ lengthen, enlarge, amplify.

2. 剥夺。④ deprive, expropriate, strip, divest, take from. ⑤ entitle, endow.

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* 1. 国外, 海外。

④ overseas, outside one's country.

⑤ at home, in one's native land, within the country.

2. 到处, 传开。④ rife, astir, in circulation, at large, all around, round and about.

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* 1. 陡峭的。④ steep, cliffy, precipitous. ⑤ gentle,

mild.

2. 突然的, 出其不意的。④ sudden, unexpected, hasty. ⑤ expected.

3. 粗鲁无礼的。④ rude, impolite, rough, boorish, discourteous, impertinent, coarse, saucy. ⑤ indecent, blunt, surly. ⑥ polite, courteous, civil, urbane, suave, gracious, decent, well-bred.

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席, 不在场。

④ nonappearance, nonpresence, not being present. ⑤ presence, attendance, appearance.

absent ['æbsənt] *a.* 1. 缺席的。④ away, truant, gone, out, not present. ⑤ present, attending, in attendance.

2. 漫不经心的, 心不在焉的。④ inattentive, heedless, unaware, unconscious, absent-minded, preoccupied, distracted, blank, dreamy. ⑤ attentive, thoughtful, conscious, aware, alert.

absolute ['æbsəlut] *a.* 1. 绝对的, 完全的。④ complete, perfect, thorough, positive, unqualified, unrestricted. ⑤ outright, unadulterated. ⑥ qualified, limited, conditional, questionable, dubious, incomplete. 2. 专制的, 无限制的。④ unrestricted, unrestrained, unlimited, unqualified. ⑤ restricted, limited, restrained, conditional, qualified, constitutional.

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* 1. 吸收。④ engross, incorporate, sponge, assimilate, soak up, take up, suck up. ⑤ exude, eject, disperse, dispel, cast off.

2. 吸引, 使专心。④ engross, immerse, occupy, preoccupy, engage, enwrap, arrest, fix, fascinate. ⑤ distract, divert.

3. 吸取, 接受, 理解。④ digest, accept, understand, take in completely. ⑤ disperse, impart, give out.

abstinence ['æbstɪnəns] *n.* 节制, 禁欲。④ discipline, self-restraint, temperance, asceticism, moderation. ⑤ self-indulgence, wildness, abandon, excess.

abstract¹ ['æbstrækt] *a.* 1. 抽象的。④ theoretic, theoretical, conceptual. ⑤ general, hypothetical, impractical, imaginary. ⑥ concrete, practical, specific.

2. 深奥的, 难以了解的。④ abstruse, profound, difficult, intellectual. ⑤ easy, simple, elementary, basic, soft.

n. 摘要。④ summary, précis, recapitulation, digest, outline.

abstract² ['æbstrækt] *v.* 1. 抽出, 提炼出。④ extract, remove, withdraw, separate, dissociate, take out. ⑤ add, inject, mix, unite, combine.

2. 摘要, 节略。④ summarize, digest, outline.

abstraction ['æbstrækʃən] *n.* 1. 抽象, 抽象观念, 抽象艺术品。④ abstract concept, abstract work of art. 2. 提取, 分离。④ extraction, removal, withdrawal, separation, dissociation. ⑤ addition, injection, combination.

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒唐的, 荒谬的。④ ridiculous, ludicrous, foolish, silly, stupid, comical, unreasonable,

illogical, irrational, preposterous, funny, laughable, crazy, wild. ⑤ sound, sensible, reasonable, logical, smart, intelligent.

abundance [ə'bandəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕。④ richness, profusion, plenty, affluence, large amount, large quantity. ⑤ insufficiency, poverty, shortage, scarcity, destitution.

abundant [ə'bandənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充裕的, 充分的。④ rich, profuse, abounding, sufficient, enough, adequate, more than enough. ⑤ scarce, insufficient, poor, be short of.

abuse [ə'bjuz] *v.* 1. 滥用, 妄用。④ misuse, ill-use, use improperly.

2. 虐待。④ mistreat, maltreat, ill-treat, hurt, injure, damage. ⑤ respect, protect, care for.

3. 谩骂。④ curse, swear, insult, slander, vilify, speak ill of, speak harshly to. ⑤ scold, criticize, denounce, defame. ⑥ praise, compliment, flatter, speak well of.

n. 1. 滥用, 妄用。④ misuse, misapplication, imposition, unfair use, improper use.

2. 虐待。④ mistreatment, maltreatment, ill-use, cruelty, injury, harming.

3. 谩骂, 辱骂。④ cursing, insults, slander, slight, insulting language, harsh language. ⑤ reproach, scolding, defamation, criticism. ⑥ praise, compliment, flattery, sweet talk.

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* 1. 学院的, 大学的。④ school, scholastic, edu-

cational, collegiate, university.

2. 学术的, 理论的。④ theoretical, theoretic, abstract, intellectual, conjectural. ⑤ practical, concrete, immediate, everyday, common-sense, matter-of-course, matter-of-fact.

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* (高等)大专院校, 研究院, 学会。④ college, school, university, association, society, educational institution.

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *v.* 1. 加速。④ hurry, hasten, quicken, expedite, precipitate, advance, promote, speed up, push forward. ⑤ decelerate, delay, slacken, retard; slow down.

2. 促进。④ further, advance, promote, forward, increase, add to, further the progress. ⑤ decelerate, retard, impede, inhibit, check, arrest, curb, hold back.

acceleration [æk'selə'reiʃən] *n.* 1. 加速, 促进。④ expedition, furthering, advancement, promotion, increase. ⑤ deceleration, delay, inhibition, check, curb, arrest.

2. 加速度。④ (the rate of) increasing speed.

accent ['æksənt] *n.* 1. 腔调, 口音。④ tone, pronunciation, articulation, intonation. ⑤ emphasis, inflection. 2. 重音, 重音符号。④ stress, emphasis, primary accent, primary stress.

3. 少许, 一点, 几笔。④ hint, touch, stroke, shade, detail.

v. 加重读。④ stress, emphasize, accentuate.

accept [æk'sept] *v.* 1. 接受。④ adopt, receive willingly, take something offered, receive with favour. ⑤ refuse, reject, decline, spurn.

2. 认可, 同意, 承认, 答应。④ believe, approve, agree (to), consent (to), accede (to), assent (to), acknowledge. ⑤ disown, denounce, repudiate, deny, disapprove, disagree (with).

acceptable [æk'septəbl] *a.* 1. 可接受的。④ permissible, agreeable, admissible, proper. ⑤ unacceptable, unsatisfactory, unsuitable.

2. 受到欢迎的。④ popular, welcome, wanted, well received. ⑤ unwelcome, unwanted.

acceptance [æk'septəns] *n.* 接受, 验收, 认可。④ approval, agreement, assent, acknowledgment. ⑤ disapproval, disagreement, dissent, denial, repudiation.

access ['æksəs] *n.* 1. 接近, 进入。④ entering, admittance, proximity, reach.

2. 入口, 通路。④ entrance, entry, approach, entranceway, way in. ⑤ exit, egress, departure, way out, passage out.

accessible [æk'sesəbl] *a.* 1. 易接近的, 可进去的。④ approachable, reachable, available. ⑤ inaccessible, forbidding.

2. 易受影响的。④ easily influenced.

3. 可以理解的。④ easy, simple, understandable. ⑤ difficult, tough, formidable, abstruse, abstract.

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* 1. 附件, 附属品。④ extra, addition, supple-

ment, attachment, appendix, annex, affiliation. ⑤ proper, main part, main body, principal part.

2. 同谋, 帮凶. ④ accomplice, confederate, conspirator, assistant, partner in crime. ⑤ chief instigator, principle conspirator, prime culprit, principal criminal.

a. 附属的, 附加的. ④ subsidiary, auxiliary, attached, affiliated. ⑤ main, chief, principal, major.

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 1. 意外的事, 偶然的事. ④ chance, luck, happenstance, event, good fortune. ⑤ plan, intention, intent, design, calculation.

2. 事故, 不幸. ④ mishap, collision, crash, wreck, misadventure, mischance, misfortune.

accidental ['æksɪdəntl] *a.* 1. 偶然的, 意外的. ④ fortuitous, incidental, unanticipated, unexpected, by chance. ⑤ calculated, planned, intended, designed.

2. 附属的. ④ attached, subsidiary, auxiliary, affiliated. ⑤ main, chief, major, principal.

acclaim ['ə'kleɪm] *v.* (向...) 欢呼, (为...) 喝彩. ④ cheer, hail, hooray, huzzah, toot. ⑤ encourage. ⑥ boo, catcall, taunt, ridicule, hiss.

n. 欢呼, 喝彩. ④ cheer, huzzah, hooray, encouraging cry, approving shout. ⑤ boo, catcall, hiss, Bronx cheer, raspberry.

accommodate ['ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 1. 容纳, 接纳. ④ arrange, house, hold, tolerate, have a capacity of, have room for. ⑤ refuse, deny, disallow,

withhold from.

2. 供应, 提供. ④ supply, oblige, provide, furnish, outfit, equip, grant, assist, do a favour for.

3. 使适应. ④ accustom, adapt, fit.

4. 调停(争端等). ④ mediate, intervene, coordinate, arbitrate, mitigate, alleviate, compromise.

accommodation ['ə'kɒmədeɪʃən] *n.*

1. 住宿, 膳宿. ④ rooms, quarters, lodgings, housing, arrangements.

2. 调解. ④ compromise, settlement, adjustment, agreement.

accompany ['ə'kəmpani] *v.* 1. 陪伴, 伴随. ④ attend, conduct, guard, go in company with, go along with.

2. 伴奏. ④ play accompaniment for, supply music for.

accomplish ['ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成, 实现.

④ achieve, finish, complete, realize, execute, attain, fulfill, succeed at, carry out, get done. ⑤ fail, for-sake, leave undone, give up, fall short, miss the mark.

accomplishment ['ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.*

完成, 成就. ④ achievement, completion, realization, fulfillment, attainment, success. ⑤ failure.

accord ['ə'kɔ:d] *v.* 一致, 符合, 调和.

④ conform, harmonize, agree, fit, correspond, match, be in harmony, be in unison. ⑤ differ, be dissimilar.

n. 一致, 符合, 调和. ④ conformity, harmony, agreement, adjustment, correspondence. ⑤ difference, disagreement.

according ['ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *ad.* (+ to) 按照, 根据. ④ in accordance with, in the

light of, on the basis of, in line with.

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* 1. 相应地。④ conformably, correspondingly, suitably, in accordance with the fact. ⑤ conversely, on the contrary.

2. 于是, 因此。④ therefore, so, thus, hence, wherefore, whereupon, consequently, then, as a result, in due course.

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* 1. 帐, 帐目。④ books, bookkeeping, accounting, financial record, financial statement.

2. 叙述, 报道。④ report, description, story, record, narrative, narration, tale, version, statement. ⑤ history, explanation.

3. 原因。④ reason, cause, sake, grounds, consideration, regard.

4. 重要性, 价值。④ importance, worth, significance, merit, value, standing, rank.

v. (+ for) 说明, 解释。④ explain, expound, interpret, illustrate, show.

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计。④ bookkeeper.

accumulate [ə'kjʊmjuleit] *v.* 积累, 积聚。④ aggregate, congregate, cumulate, assemble, grow, gather, amass, compile, collect, save up, store up. ⑤ scatter, waste, distribute, squander.

accumulation [ə'kjʊmjuleifən] *n.*

1. 积累, 积蓄。④ gathering, aggregation, saving. ⑤ scattering, waste, squandering, distribution.

2. 堆积物。④ savings, gathering,

collection.

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] *n.* 精确, 准确度, 精密度。④ precision, perfection, exactness. ⑤ inaccuracy, fault, defect, flaw.

accurate ['ækjʊrit] *a.* 准确的, 精确的。④ precise, exact, without error. ⑤ correct, perfect, faultless, right, true. ⑥ imprecise, inexact, incorrect, wrong, imperfect, faulty, inaccurate, defective.

accuse [ə'kjʊz] *v.* 1. 谴责, 指责。④ charge, reproach, blame, denounce, impeach, scold, take to task, call to account. ⑤ praise, eulogize, admire, commend.

2. 指控, 控告。④ charge, indict, lodge a complaint against. ⑤ defend, acquit, absolve, plea.

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯。④ addict, familiarize, condition, season, habituate, get used to.

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 1. 惯常的。④ usual, common, normal, regular, general, customary, habitual, established, conventional, set, routine, ordinary, familiar, fixed, common-place. ⑤ unusual, uncommon, rare, strange, unfamiliar, foreign, singular, infrequent, occasional, peculiar, abnormal, unconventional, odd, queer.

2. (+ to) 习惯于。④ seasoned to, familiarized with, habituated to, used to, given to, in the habit of.

ache ['eik] *v.* 疼痛, 酸痛。④ hurt, smart, feel pain, be sore.

n. (持续的) 疼痛。④ pain, hurt, throb.

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 1. 完成, 实现 (目标, 目的等)。④ accomplish, attain, realize, reach, fulfill, effect, bring to pass, bring about, carry out. ⑤ fail, fail of, fall short of.

2. 取得, 获得。④ attain, gain, obtain, get, earn, win, acquire. ⑤ lose, be deprived of.

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 1. 完成, 达到, 掌握 (的东西)。④ accomplishment, attainment, acquirement, skill, mastery, expertise, command.

2. 成就。④ accomplishment, attainment, realization, fulfillment, feat, exploit, act, deed. ⑤ failure, defeat.

acid ['æsid] *a.* 1. 酸的。④ sour, sharp, biting, harsh, vinegarish. ⑤ sweet, mild, gentle, bland, pleasant-tasting.

2. 尖刻的, 易怒的。④ sharp, biting, stinging, cutting, harsh, bitter, caustic, nasty. ⑤ kind, gentle, sweet, mild, soft, pleasant, warm-hearted, compassionate.

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.* 1. 承认。④ recognize, accept, admit, confess, allow, grant, concede, yield, assent, own up to. ⑤ deny, disclaim, repudiate, reject, renounce, contradict.

2. 感谢, 作出反应。④ answer, thank, respond to, reply to, express appreciation for. ⑤ slight, reject, deny, ignore, disregard.

acknowledgement [ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt] *n.* 1. 承认, 感谢。④ recognition, acceptance, concession, apprecia-

tion. ⑤ repudiation, rejection, contradiction, denial.

2. 收到的通知。④ notification.

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.* 1. 使认识, 使了解。④ enlighten, inform, teach, tell, make familiar. ⑤ deceive, hoodwink, obscure, veil, becloud.

2. 通知。④ notify, inform, apprise, advise, tell, serve notice on.

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 1. 了解。④ understanding, knowledge, comprehension.

2. 熟人, 相识。④ associate, distant friend, person slightly known.

3. 认识, 结识。④ friendship, relationship, association.

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* 取得, 获得。④ get, obtain, attain, gain, achieve, earn, win, cultivate, secure, pick up. ⑤ lose, be deprived of, give up.

acquisition [ækwi'zɪʃən] *n.* 获得, 获得物。④ attainment, gain, achievement, earning. ⑤ loss, relinquishment.

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] *a.* 1. 渴望得到的。④ greedy, longing for, thirst for.

2. 能够获得的。④ attainable, achievable, available, within reach.

act [ækt] *n.* 1. 行为, 动作。④ deed, action, performance, step, move, feat, exploit, achievement, accomplishment. ⑤ inactivity, inaction.

2. 法令, 条例。④ law, edict, decree, bill, statute, ordinance, measure, code, regulation, resolution.

3. (戏剧的) 幕, 段。④ routine, segment of a play, main division of a play, short performance.

4. 假装。④pretense, pose, fake.
 v. 1. 行动, 动作。④do, perform, execute, function, operate, move, press on, put forth, commit oneself. ④stay, stop, rest, put off.
 2. 起作用。④function, work, operate.
 3. 表演。④perform, play, enact, represent, impersonate.

action ['æksən] *n.* 1. (开始)行动。④operation, activity, performing, performance, process, production. ④inaction, inactivity, rest.
 2. 作用, 性能。④function, power, force, work, effort, effect, influence.
 3. 行动, 步骤。④act, deed, step, move, exploit, achievement, activity, exertion, movement, accomplishment, execution.
 4. 战斗。④combat, battle, fighting, warfare.
 5. 诉讼。④suit, prosecution, legal proceedings.

activate ['æktiveɪt] *v.* 使活动, 使激活。
 ④enliven, stimulate, cheer, brighten, inspire. ④inactivate, deaden, check, paralyze, turn off.

active ['æktɪv] *a.* 1. 活跃, 积极, 活泼。
 ④energetic, vigorous, lively, animated. ④busy, engaged, industrious, occupied. ④inactive, idle, lazy, unoccupied.
 2. 激烈的。④strenuous, energetic, vigorous, lively.
 3. 活动的。④functioning, working, acting, effectual, actively operative, in force, at work. ④non-functioning, inoperative.
 4. 敏捷的。④alert, quick, vigo-

rous, alive, lively, imaginative, industrious, diligent. ④dull, slow, clumsy.

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 1. 活跃或积极状态。④movement, enterprise, bustle, stir, liveliness. ④inactivity, dullness, relaxation, rest.
 2. 活动(总称)。④exertion, movement, exercise.
 3. (具体)活动。④undertaking, enterprise, occupation.

actor ['æktə] *n.* 1. 演员。④performer, player, dramatic artist.
 2. 行为者, 做事者。④doer, participant, functionary.

actual ['æktʃʊəl, 'æktʃuəl] *a.* 1. 真实的。④real, true, existing, factual, genuine, confirmed, authentic. ④fictional, made-up, hypothetical, imaginary, imagined.
 2. 实际上的。④real, physical, existing, concrete, certain, sure, correct, present. ④probable, supposed, projected.

actually ['æktʃʊəli, 'æktʃuəli] *ad.* 1. 实际上。④really, truly, genuinely, indeed, in fact.
 2. 竟然。④unexpectedly, to one's surprise.

acute [ə'kjʊt] *a.* 1. 尖锐的, 剧烈的。
 ④keen, smart, biting, astute, discerning, quick, intensive. ④mild, gentle, temperate, moderate, lenient.
 2. 刺耳的。④jarring, harsh, ear-splitting, ear-piercing, dissonant. ④sweet-sounding.

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* 1. 适应, 适合。④adjust, conform, fit, suit, coordi-

nate, harmonize.

2. 改编。④ reshape, fashion, frame, transform, rework, recompose, remodel, modify, change, alter, make suitable, make fit.

adaptation [ædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* 1. 适应, 适合。④ adjustment, coordination, harmony.

2. 改编本。④ modification, alteration, reshaped version.

adaptive [ə'dæptɪv] *a.* 适应的, 适合的。④ suitable, fitting, adequate, appropriate, proper. ⑤ unsuitable, inappropriate, unbecoming, improper, unfit, inconsistent.

add [æd] *v.* 1. 加, 加上。④ total, compute, calculate, reckon, sum up, count up, figure out. ⑤ subtract, deduct.

2. 增加, 增进。④ include, attach, supplement, offer in addition, increase by, enlarge by. ⑤ remove, exclude, eliminate, withdraw, take, reduce, take away.

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* 1. 加法。④ totaling, reckoning, counting up, summing up, mathematical summation. ⑤ subtraction, removal.

2. 增加。④ increase, extension, enlargement, extra, additive. ⑤ subtracting, removing, decrease, reduction, deduction, lessening.

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的, 额外的, 另外的。④ extra, added, supplementary, appended, added-on.

address [ə'dres] *n.* 1. 地址, 通讯处。④ location, locality, mailing address, postal address, street address, place of residence.

2. 演说, 演讲。④ speech, talk, lecture.

v. 1. 致函, 写地址。④ write for delivery to, put an address on.

2. 发表演说。④ orate, lecture, give a formal talk to, speak to, salute in words.

adequate [ˈædɪkwɪt] *a.* 足够的, 恰当的, 令人满意的。④ suitable, enough, satisfactory, sufficient, passable, fitting, fit, equal to need. ⑤ inadequate, unsuitable, insufficient, unsatisfactory, imperfect, defective, too little, not enough.

adhere [əd'hɪə] *v.* 1. (+ to) 粘附, 附着。④ cling (to), stick fast (to), attach (to).

2. (+ to) 追随。④ follow, come after, go behind, tread on the heels of, walk on the steps of, tread in the rear of. ⑤ be disloyal to, break with, part from.

3. (+ to) 坚持。④ stick (to), persist (in), uphold, insist (on), persevere (in). ⑤ oppose, disobey, ignore, flout, be against.

adherence [əd'hɪərəns] *n.* 1. 信奉, 依附。④ believing, dependence, attaching, reliance. ⑤ unbelieving, independence, detachment.

2. 坚持, 遵守。④ obedience, attachment, observance, faithfulness.

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* 邻近的, 毗邻的。④ neighbouring, adjoining, bordering, near, conjoining, next door to, right beside. ⑤ distant, separated, far, remote.

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* 贴近, 毗邻, 靠近。④ connect, be close to, be next to,

be side by side, come in contact with. ⑤ disconnect, be distant from, be far from.

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 1. 调整, 调节, 校准. ④ set, fix, move, regulate, modify, change, adapt, calibrate. 2. 适应. ④ accustom, adapt, fix, alter, modify, regulate. ⑤ leave as is, leave alone, let remain as is.

adjustment [ə'dʒʌstmənt] *n.* 1. 调整, 校正. ④ adjusting, fixing, justification, fix, regulation, calibration. 2. 调整, 适应. ④ adaptation, alteration, modification.

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] *v.* 1. 管理, 支配. ④ manage, run, direct, superintend, oversee, supervise, conduct, control, command, steer, pilot, dominate, have charge of, be at the helm, hold the reins. ⑤ follow. 2. 执行, 实施. ④ execute, effect, discharge, effectuate, enforce, carry out, put into effect, carry through. 3. 用(药等). ④ apply, dispense, give.

administration [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* 1. 管理. ④ management, superintendence, supervision, governing, leadership, control, command, executive duty. 2. 执行, 施行. ④ administering, application, execution, management, tendering, effectuation, enforcement. 3. 行政机关, 行政. ④ officers, executives, management, government,

governing body, managerial organization.

4. (总统制国家的) 政府. ④ government.

administrative [əd'mɪnɪstrə'tɪv] *a.* 1. 行政的, 管理的. ④ executive, managerial, supervisory, leadership. 2. 后方勤务的. ④ rear service, logistics.

admirable ['ædmərəbl] *a.* 1. 令人钦佩的, 令人赞许的. ④ praiseworthy, commendable, laudable, estimable. ⑤ worthless, despicable, contemptible, mean. 2. 极妙的. ④ wonderful, terrific, fabulous, fantastic, extraordinary, fascinating. ⑤ ordinary, common, usual, mediocre, average, modest, paltry.

admiration [æd'ma'reɪʃən] *n.* 1. 钦佩, 羡慕. ④ respect, esteem, envy. ⑤ despise, contempt, abhorrence, detestation, low opinion. 2. 引人赞美的人(或物). ④ praiseworthy things. ⑤ detestation.

admire [əd'maɪə] *v.* 羡慕, 赞赏, 钦佩. ④ respect, esteem, value, prize, view with approval, hold in esteem, think highly of, think a great deal of, take pleasure in. ⑤ despise, scorn, loathe, detest, abhor, condemn, hold in low regard, think little of, hold a low opinion of, view with disapproval.

admissible [əd'mɪsɪbl] *a.* 可以容许的. ④ allowable, permissible, admissible, tolerable. ⑤ inadmissible, unacceptable, intolerable.