

英汉现代科学技术词汇

上海科学技术出版社

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(兼作《现代科学技术词典》索引)

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内 容 简 介

本词汇系英汉对照，共收词12万3千余条。收词范围除数、理、化、生、天、地、气、海、农、医等学科外，还包括计算技术、系统工程、空间技术、材料科学、工业管理等共109个专业，可供高等院校、研究单位、工业交通、基建和设计部门、科技情报部门的科技工作者和科技翻译人员使用。

本词汇也是《现代科学技术词典》上、下两册的英文索引，通过每一词条后的页码，可以从该词典中找到中文解释。

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出版说明

本词汇系英汉对照,共收词约 12 万 3 千余条。收词范围包括数、理、化、生、天、地、气、海、农、医等学科,以及计算技术、系统工程、空间技术、材料科学、工业管理等共 109 个专业。

本词汇也是《现代科学技术词典》上、下两册的英文索引。

使用本词汇时需注意下列各点:

1. 本词汇的译名尽量采用已出版的中国科学院颁布的有关专业的名词。凡尚无统一译名的词尽量采用一般通用的译名。

2. 词条后的数字即指《现代科学技术词典》(上、下册)内该词条的页码。读者可从本词汇中英汉对照的词条进一步查到其释义。例如“**gable**[房]山墙……84”这一条即可在《现代科学技术词典》上册第 84 页“山墙”词条中查到其释义。

3. 词条前带有“*”标记的为本词汇中新增加的词条,在《现代科学技术词典》上、下册中未被收入,故不附页码。

4. 凡词条有几个不同中文释义时,如属不同专业,则在各专业之间用“;”分开。例如“**dolphin**[土]锚船桩群…2410; [脊椎]海豚…1887。”如属同一专业,则用“,”分开。例如“**confinement** [工]限制(…1405),制约(…1272)。”

5. 凡词条之可参见他条者,均以“see ‘×××’”表示,读者可先查到需参见的主条,再查到中文译名和释义。例如“**Gunn diode** see ‘**Gunn oscillator**’”,可先查阅“**Gunn oscillator**”这一主条,再找到译名为“耿氏振荡器”,页码为“…1699”。

6. 凡参见条后面的主条有(…×××)者,系指与主条中不同专业、不同译名相对应的页数。例如“**cylindrical pinch** see ‘**pinch effect** (…1750)’”,可先查阅“**pinch effect**”这一主条,再从其中找到页码为“…1750”的专业和中文译名,如本条即指“[电工]捏缩效应…1750”。如不同专业的页码相同,则可分别查找所需的译名和释义。

7. 化学名词中用斜体排的前缀（如 *sec-*, *tert-*, *para*, *O*, *o-*, *N*, *N-*等）在词条编排次序中不起作用。词条概按后面的英文字母次序排列，例如“*tert*-butyl chloroacetate”即按“butyl chloroacetate”排列。

8. 以希腊字母和数字为首的词条在词条编排次序中同样不起作用。词条概按后面的英文字母次序排列，例如“ λ shock wave”按“shock wave”排列，“21-centimetre line”按“centimetre line”排列。

9. 除以上 7、8 两点外，在其他情况下一律按英文字母的次序排列，例如“D indicator”即按“D”开始的英文字母排列。

学科略语表

(以英文字母为序)

Acoustics [声]声学	Fluid Mechanics [流]流体力学
Aerospace Engineering [航空]航空和航天工程	Food Engineering [食]食品工程
Agriculture [农]农业	Forestry [林]林学
Analytical Chemistry [分化]分析化学	Genetics [遗]遗传学
Anatomy [解]解剖学	Geochemistry [地化]地球化学
Anthropology [人]人类学	Geodesy [地测]大地测量学
Archeology [古]考古学	Geography [地理]地理学
Architecture [建]建筑学	Geology [地质]地质学
Astronomy [天]天文学	Geophysics [地物]地球物理学
Astrophysics [天物]天体物理学	Glass [玻]玻璃
Atomic Physics [原物]原子物理学	Graphics [图]制图
Automatic Data Processing (ADP) [自]自动数据处理	Histology [组织]组织学
Biochemistry [生化]生物化学	Horology [钟]钟表学
Biology [生]生物学	Hydrology [水文]水文学
Biophysics [生物物理]生物物理学	Immunology [免疫]免疫学
Botany [植]植物学	Industrial Engineering [工管]工业管理
Building [房]房屋建筑	Inorganic Chemistry [无化]无机化学
Carpentry [木]木工	Invertebrate Zoology [无脊椎]无脊椎动物学
Chemical Engineering [化工]化学工程	Lapidary [宝]宝石
Chemistry [化]化学	Leather [皮]皮革
Civil Engineering [土]土木工程	Materials [材]材料
Climatology [气候]气候学	Mathematics [数]数学
Communication [讯]通信工程	Mechanical Engineering [机]机械工程
Control Systems [控]控制系统	Mechanics [力]力学
Cryogenics [低温]低温物理学	Medicine [医]医学
Crystallography [晶]晶体学	Metallurgy [冶]冶金学
Cytology [细胞]细胞学	Meteorology [气象]气象学
Design Engineering [设计]设计工程	Microbiology [微]微生物学
Ecology [生态]生态学	Mineralogy [矿]矿物学
Electricity [电工]电工学	Mining Engineering [采矿]采矿工程
Electromagnetism [电磁]电磁学	Molecular Biology [分子生物]分子生物学
Electronics [电子]电子学	Mycology [真菌]真菌学
Embryology [胚]胚胎学	Naval Engineering [船]造船工程
Engineering [工]工程	Navigation [航海]航海学
Engineering Acoustics [工声]工程声学	Nuclear Physics [核]核物理
Evolution [进化]进化论	Nucleonics [核子]核子学

Oceanography [海]海洋学
Optics [光]光学
Ordnance [军]军械
Organic Chemistry [有化]有机化学
Paint [涂]涂料
Paleobotany [古植]古植物学
Paleontology [古生]古生物学
Papermaking [纸]造纸
Particle Physics [粒子]粒子物理
Pathology [病理]病理学
Petroleum Engineering [油工]石油工程
Petrology [岩]岩石学
Pharmacology [药]药理学
Photography [摄]摄影术
Physics [物]物理学
Physical Chemistry [物化]物理化学
Physiology [生理]生理学
Plant Pathology [植病]植物病理学
Plasma Physics [等离子]等离子体物理

Printing [印]印刷
Psychology [心理]心理学
Quantum Mechanics [量子]量子力学
Relativity [相对]相对论
Science and Technology [科技]科学技术
Solid-State Physics [固物]固体物理学
Spectroscopy [光谱]光谱学
Statistical Mechanics [统力]统计力学
Statistics [统]统计学
Systematics [分类]分类学
System Engineering [系统]系统工程
Survey [测]测量学
Textiles [纺]纺织
Thermodynamics [热]热力学
Vertebrate Zoology [脊椎]脊椎动物学
Veterinary Medicine [兽]兽医学
Virology [病毒]病毒学
Zoology [动]动物学

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