

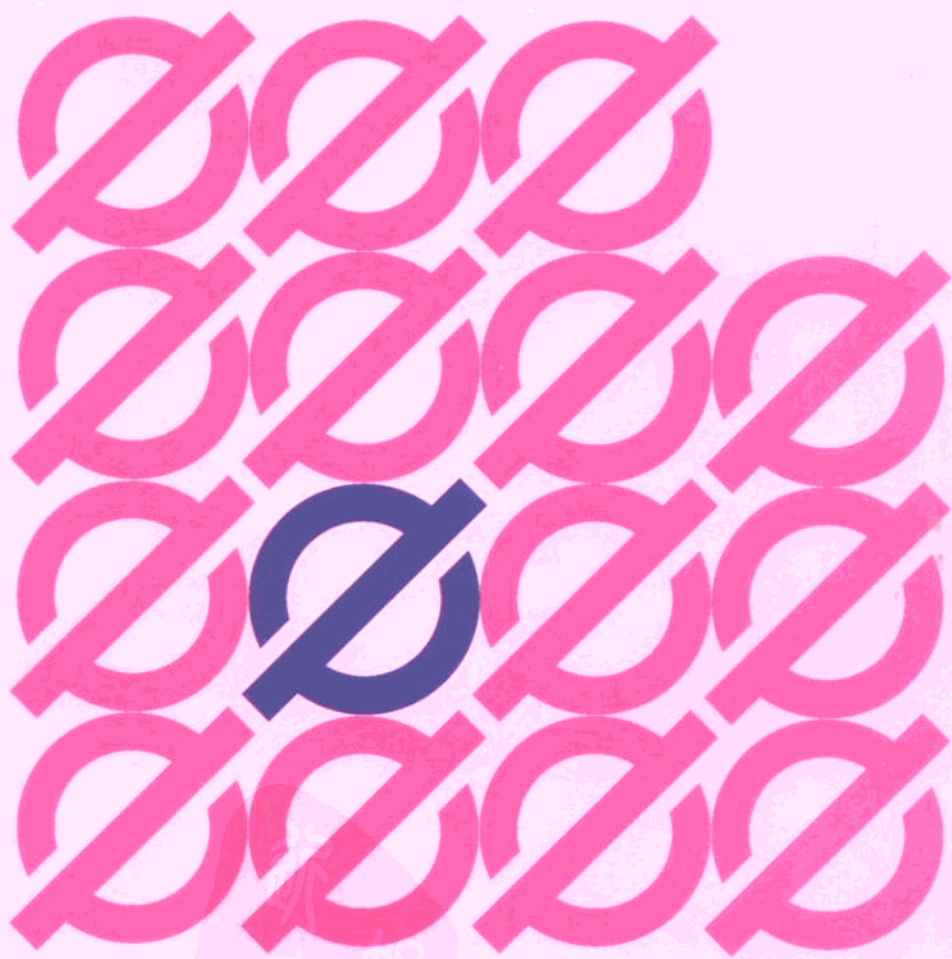
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中专英语
综合教程

练习册

3

全国普通中等专业学校英语教材编写组



高等教育出版社

中专英语综合教程

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前 言

中专英语是教育部职教司根据 1997 年 11 月颁布的《全国普通中等专业学校英语教学大纲（试行）》组织编写的系列教材，包括《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册、《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册、《中专英语综合教程教师手册》1~4 册。《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册及《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册配有录音带。本套教材为中专英语教学基础阶段用书，重视共核英语的教学，适用于文、理、工、农、医各类中等专业学校。本套教材在教学内容上与普通初中英语教学衔接，在保证共核英语教学的前提下为顺利过渡到专门用途英语教学阶段奠定基础。

《中专英语综合教程》和《中专英语综合教程练习册》均按四册编写，每学期一册，每册书含 16 个单元，其中第 8 单元和第 16 单元为复习单元。每册均配有帮助教师备课和教学的教师手册和录音磁带。本套教材既重视英语语音、词汇和语法的教学，也重视英语听、说、读、写技能的培养。根据《全国普通中等专业学校英语教学大纲（试行）》的要求，本套教材在重视听、说、写技能的前提下，突出阅读技能的培养。

本套教材由全国普通中等专业学校英语教材编写组编写。编写组成员有：王振亚（北京航空航天大学）、王孝杰（北京航空航天大学）、韩满玲（中国人民大学）、王立善（吉林省邮电学校）、黄嘉芸（武汉电力学校）、徐明（郑州铁路机械学校）、姚嘉五（广东省水利电力学校）、周湘生（中国石化总公司济南石化经济学校）、吕颖（中国石化总公司兰州石化学校）、宁凤荣（陕西省化工学校）、陈家佑（成都水力发电学校）、王瑾（吉林省邮电学校）。

《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册是为配合《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册而编写的学生练习册。本练习册紧扣《中专英语综合教程》，以复现教程基本教学内容为目标，突出言语技能的综合训练和语言知识的复习。本练习册密切配合教程中每单元的教学内容，练习、巩固并适当扩展教程所涉及的读、写、译、听、说等各项言语技能和语法、词汇等方面的有关语言知识，以期达到增加笔头练习、引导学生复习和巩固教程学习内容，有效地实现学中练、练中学的目的。

《中专英语综合教程练习册》每册由 14 个练习单元和 2 个测试单元组成。练习

单元内容分三部分：词汇练习、语法练习与综合练习。词汇练习和语法练习多为正误判断、多项选择、组词造句、英汉对译、补充句子等形式，主要围绕本单元所学语法和生词并紧扣本单元课文主题进行反复的操练。综合练习则侧重复习包括语音、单词拼写、句型短语等各项英语基础知识，并结合本单元课文主题和主要语言点，适当扩展语法、词汇等语言知识，培养学生在词义辨析、综合填空、课文改写、语篇理解、写译等方面的能力。

本练习册的练习，原则上均应在教师指导下由学生在课后独立完成，以促使学生全面达到教学大纲对各种技能训练和知识学习的要求。

本书为《中专英语综合教程练习册》第三册，由王立善任主编，宁凤荣任副主编。本书的编写分工如下：宁凤荣负责各练习单元的词汇练习；吕颖负责各练习单元的语法练习；王立善、徐明、王瑾共同负责各练习单元的综合练习和测试单元。

本书由中国人民大学外语系罗舜泉教授审阅。本书的听力材料由加拿大籍教师 Philip Manson 和 Dionne Manson 审定并录音。

本套教材自 1997 年 9 月开始陆续在兰州石化学校、吉林铁路经济学校、吉林省邮电学校、浙江省交通学校、杭州船舶工业学校、杭州护士学校、广东省水利电力学校试用，得到了上述学校老师及领导的大力支持，在此表示感谢。

编者

1999 年 3 月

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Unit One

Vocabulary Exercises

A Complete the following sentences with the right forms of the words given below.

race	sharp	alone	search
enable	peaceful	relate	record

- 1 I want to know whether the tiger is to the cat family.
- 2 This bird's large wings it to fly very fast.
- 3 Look! The farmer is cutting wood with a knife.
- 4 Great achievements won in the field of science have been
- 5 The British and the Chinese are the people who are different in language and
- 6 I spent much time through the dictionary for the new words.
- 7 She felt proud, for she completed the difficult job
- 8 Panda has a character and never attacks human beings.

B Choose the best answer to replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences.

- () 1 My son is a good climber and he can climb up a tree easily.
A is interested in climbing B is good at climbing
C prefers climbing D cares for climbing
- () 2 Can you tell me the name of that animal whose fur is thick and looks like wool ?
A brownish B yellowish C wooly D fresh
- () 3 The policemen came into the woods in search of the missing child.
A to take back B to take away
C to send a message to D to look carefully for

- () 4 The small shop is not often crowded nowadays.
 A seldom B never C always D ever
- () 5 I have tried my best but I haven't been able to obtain what you want.
 A offer B get C bring D give
- () 6 I want to buy a teddy bear for my daughter on her birthday.
 A small bear B toy bear C baby bear D live bear
- () 7 Let's go skating, for the ice is not thin .
 A plain B thick C soft D funny
- () 8 The plan sounds simple but it won't be realized easily.
 A not difficult B not interesting C not important D not specific

Grammar Exercises

A Complete the following sentences with the present participle phrases given below.

entering the room

when crossing the road

looking like a teddy bear

being a child

being busy

thus causing the wind

- Look around
-, I can't go to see the film.
-, she saw the child sleeping on the floor.
-, he could not understand.
-, the koala is one of children's best loved animals.
- The air over the sea moves towards the land and pushes the warm land air upwards,

B Complete the following sentences, replacing the adverbial clauses with present participle phrases.

- When we heard the news, we jumped with joy.
, we jumped with joy.
- I got to know him while I was working in the factory.
 I got to know him while

3 As she was ill, Jane did not go to school.

....., Jane did not go to school.

4 Since he was a newspaper man, he was interested in the matter.

....., he was interested in the matter.

5 Because he did not know how to solve the problem, he went to the teacher for help.

....., he went to the teacher for help.

Comprehensive Practice

A Re-read the text "The Koala", choose the one that best completes each of the following statements.

- () 1 The koala is one of Australia's most famous and best loved
 A plants B flowers C animals D toys
- () 2 Its peaceful character has made it a favourite around the world, even though outside Australia have had the opportunity to see a live koala.
 A many people B a few people C few people D many old people
- () 3 A koala bear the bear family and any other animal.
 A is not related to B is related to C relates to D belongs to
- () 4 The koala spends most of its life, coming to the ground only to travel between them.
 A in mountains B in trees C in holes D under the ground
- () 5 The adult koala weighs about on average.
 A 6 kilograms B 9 kilograms C 300 kilograms D 600 kilograms
- () 6 the koala is most often seen sleeping in the fork of a tree or moving slowly in search of food.
 A In winter B In summer C At night D During the day
- () 7 Koalas feed mainly on that grow in many places in Australia.
 A a kind of birds B a kind of animals C a kind of trees D a kind of stones
- () 8 The second race of Koala is found in It has shorter fur of red colours.
 A Queensland B Victoria C New South Wales D Greenwich

B Fill in the blanks with the words in the text "The Koala". The first letter of each word is given to help you.

- 1 90% of television viewers chose him as their *f* actor.
- 2 "Is Mary happy with her new job?" "I have *s* seen her happier."
- 3 Jane spent a *p* evening in the garden.
- 4 The bird's large wings *e* it to fly.
- 5 Today people who are different in language and *r* can understand each other in the world.
- 6 Would you please tell me where I can *o* such a book?
- 7 The third race of koala is found in Victoria and it has a *t* and woolly coat of brown.
- 8 The policeman has *r* the event happened in Qianjin Square.

C Choose the suitable words or phrases in the brackets to complete the following sentences.

- 1 She won't leave the TV set, (even though, as if) her son is waiting for his supper.
- 2 He brought all the papers that (related to, were related to) this subject.
- 3 It is difficult to (relate, be related) these results to any known cause.
- 4 Koala bears give birth to very small and weak young. Their young (feed on, food on) the mother's milk and grow stronger.
- 5 The boys went around (search for, in search of) something to eat.
- 6 Their mothers can't them (feed... on, live... on) meat and fish every day.
- 7 The student was pleased to be offered a summer job that paid (up to, as to) two dollars an hour.
- 8 Go back to your room and leave me (alone, lonely).

D Choose the right answer to complete each of the following sentences.

- () 1 _____, the spaceman saw the Great Wall of China.
A While flew in the spaceship B While flying in the spaceship
C If flew in the spaceship
- () 2 The children stood on the pavement, _____.
A watching the buses coming and going B watched the buses coming and going
C when watched the buses coming and going
- () 3 _____, we stopped to look up the map.
A Knowing not which road to take B Not knowing which road to take
C Not knew which road to take
- () 4 _____, he had an accident on the icy road.
A Although driving carefully B Even though drove carefully
C Though driven carefully
- () 5 He locked the door, _____.
A thus made sure no one would interrupt (打断) him.
B thus making sure no one would interrupt him.
C though made sure no one would interrupt him.
- () 6 _____, the pupils came into the classroom.
A Singing and laughing B To sing and laugh
C Sing and laugh
- () 7 _____, he couldn't go to class.
A He is ill B Being ill
C Have been ill

E Put the Chinese in the brackets into English, using -ing form to complete the following sentences.

- 1 _____ (脱下湿衣服), he dried them over a fire.
- 2 _____ (虽然不懂法语), she was able to communicate with French students.
- 3 The sun shines bright in the sky, _____ (给我们光和热).
- 4 _____ (过马路时), the old woman was knocked down by a bike.
- 5 He sat in an armchair, _____ (看电视).

F Read the passage and choose the one that best completes each of the following statements.**The Wrong Dog**

Mr and Mrs Brown were going abroad for their holiday. They had a dog called Blackie which they were very fond of but they could not take him abroad with them. So they tried to look for a good place to leave him while they were away. At last they found a place where dogs were looked after very well while their owners were away. They took Blackie there just before they left for their holiday, and sadly said good-bye to him.

At the end of their holiday, they got back to England very late at night. As they thought that the place where Blackie was staying might be closed at that late hour, they decided to wait until the next morning before going to get him. So the next morning Mr Brown got into his car and drove off happily to get back Blackie.

When he reached home with the dog, he said to his wife, "Do you know, dear, I don't think Blackie enjoyed his stay at the place very much. He barked(吠) all the way home in the car as if he wanted to tell me something."

Mrs Brown looked at the dog carefully and then answered, "You are quite right, dear, he was certainly trying to tell you something. But he wasn't trying to tell you that he hadn't enjoyed his stay at the place. He was only trying to tell you that you were bringing home the wrong dog."

- () 1 Mr and Mrs Brown were and they were going to
A English; America B American; England
C English; another country D German; abroad
- () 2 Blackie was
A sent to his father's home B sent to a hotel
C sent abroad to spend his holiday
D sent to a good place where people would look after him
- () 3 After their holiday, Mr and Mrs Brown didn't get Blackie immediately because
A they no longer liked him B it was too late to take a taxi
C the place where Blackie stayed was surely closed
D they were afraid of failing to get Blackie at that hour
- () 4 When Mr Brown came back with a dog, he said to his wife,
A "Blackie was badly treated (对待)" B "Blackie enjoyed his stay at the place"
C "Blackie began to hate Mr Brown" D "Blackie seemed very hungry"
- () 5 After Mrs Brown looked carefully at the dog, she knew
A what her husband said was right B her husband took the other one instead
C it was exactly their one D her husband was too careless

G Choose the best answer to fill in each of the numbered blanks.

One day a mother rat (老鼠) and her babies were out in an open field. They were playing and having a good time when 1 a hungry cat came on the scene (场景)! It hid (躲藏) 2 a big tree and then crawled (爬行) forward through the tall grass 3 it could almost hear them talk. 4 the mother rat and her babies knew 5 had happened, the cat 6 from its hiding place and started to run after them.

The mother rat and her babies all fled (逃走) at once, they hurried towards 7 home, which was under a pile (堆) of large stones. 8 the baby rats were 9 scared (害怕) that they could not run very 10. Closer and closer the cat came. In no time the cat would be up on them. What was to be done? The mother rat stopped running, 11 round and faced the cat, shouting "Bow! Wow! Bowwow!" just like 12 angry dog. The cat was so surprised and 13 that it ran away.

The mother rat turned to her babies, "Now you see 14 important it is to learn 15 second language!"

- | | | | | |
|--------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| () 1 | A naturally | B suddenly | C nearly | D certainly |
| () 2 | A on | B between | C by | D behind |
| () 3 | A before | B when | C until | D while |
| () 4 | A Before | B After | C Unless | D Otherwise |
| () 5 | A where | B what | C which | D when |
| () 6 | A jumped | B started | C jumping | D starting |
| () 7 | A to | B for | C its | D their |
| () 8 | A Because | B But | C Therefore | D Although |
| () 9 | A as | B much | C so | D very |
| () 10 | A freely | B hardly | C soon | D quickly |
| () 11 | A turned | B walked | C jumped | D ran |
| () 12 | A a | B an | C their | D that |
| () 13 | A pleased | B excited | C frightened | D worried |
| () 14 | A so | B why | C what | D how |
| () 15 | A our | B their | C a | D an |

Unit Two

Vocabulary Exercises

A Complete the following sentences with the right forms of the words or phrases given below.

<i>person</i>	<i>chime</i>	<i>strike</i>	<i>broadcast</i>	<i>burn</i>
<i>impossible</i>	<i>prove</i>	<i>manufacture</i>	<i>install</i>	<i>break up</i>

- 1 The clock 12 notes and I knew it was 12 o'clock then.
- 2 Dry wood easily.
- 3 He is just the I want to see.
- 4 I slept quite well last night and it was the of the clock that woke me up in the morning.
- 5 He always tells the truth. What he has done that he is an honest man.
- 6 After much discussion, the meeting at six yesterday.
- 7 This factory a great number of TV sets every year.
- 8 Electric lights were in the small mountain village last year.
- 9 Do you think it to limit the growth of the population of our country?
- 10 Please tell them the BBC will the news at 10 o'clock tomorrow.