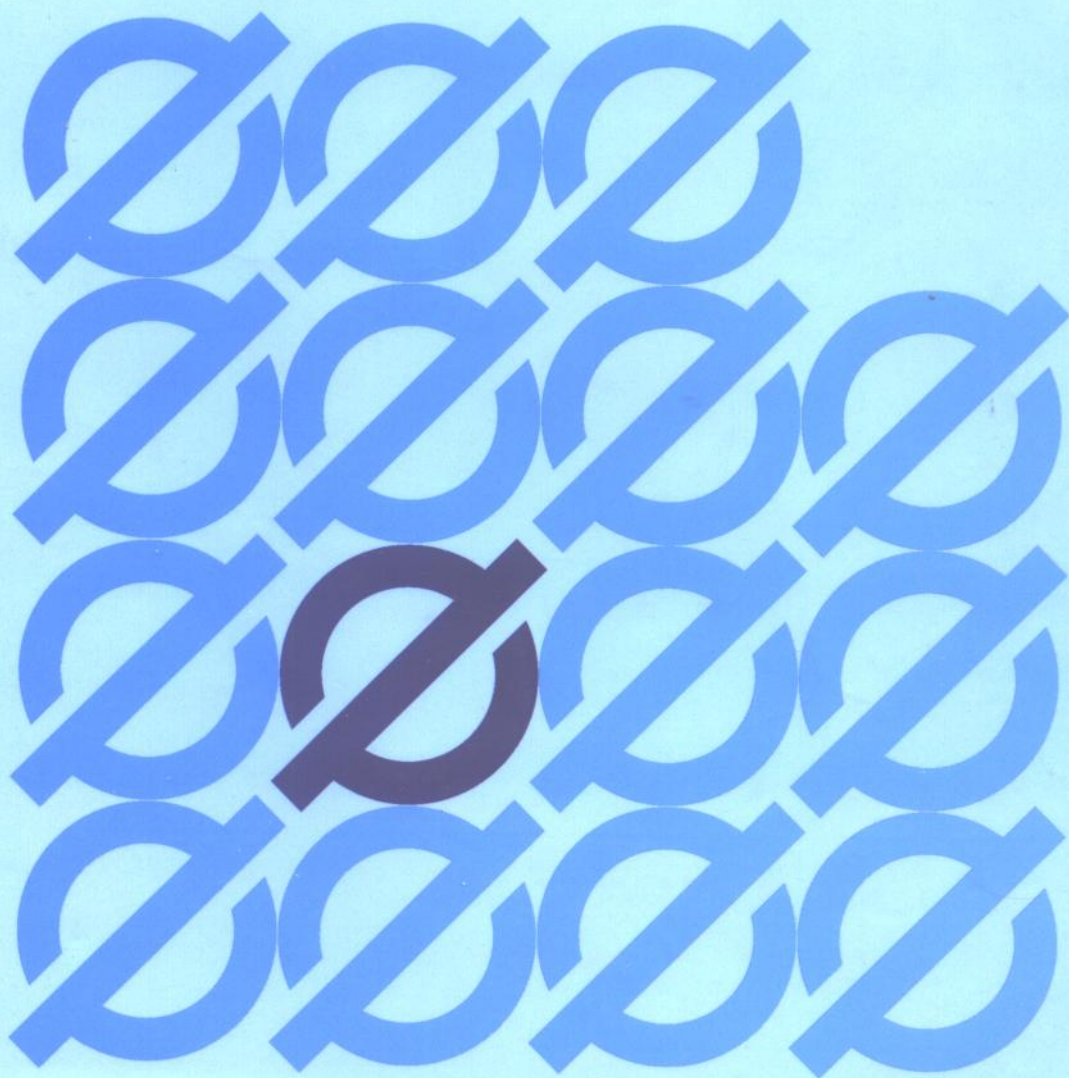


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中专英语综合教程**练习册**4

全国普通中等专业学校英语教材编写组



高等教育出版社

中专英语综合教程

练习册 4

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前 言

中专英语是教育部职教司根据 1997 年 11 月颁布的《全国普通中等专业学校英语教学大纲（试行）》组织编写的系列教材，包括《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册、《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册、《中专英语综合教程教师手册》1~4 册。《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册及《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册配有录音带。本套教材为中专英语教学基础阶段用书，重视共核英语的教学，适用于文、理、工、农、医各类中等专业学校。本套教材在教学内容上与普通初中英语教学衔接，在保证共核英语教学的前提下为顺利过渡到专门用途英语教学阶段奠定基础。

《中专英语综合教程》和《中专英语综合教程练习册》均按四册编写，每学期一册，每册书含 16 个单元，其中第 8 单元和第 16 单元为复习单元。每册均配有帮助教师备课和教学的教师手册和录音磁带。本套教材既重视英语语音、词汇和语法的教学，也重视英语听、说、读、写技能的培养。根据《全国普通中等专业学校英语教学大纲（试行）》的要求，本套教材在重视听、说、写技能的前提下，突出阅读技能的培养。

本套教材由全国普通中等专业学校英语教材编写组编写。编写组成员有：王振亚（北京航空航天大学）、王孝杰（北京航空航天大学）、韩满玲（中国人民大学）、王立善（吉林省邮电学校）、黄嘉芸（武汉电力学校）、徐明（郑州铁路机械学校）、姚嘉五（广东省水利电力学校）、周湘生（中国石化总公司济南石化经济学校）、吕颖（中国石化总公司兰州石化学校）、宁凤荣（陕西省化工学校）、陈家佶（成都水力发电学校）、王瑾（吉林省邮电学校）。

《中专英语综合教程练习册》1~4 册是为配合《中专英语综合教程》1~4 册而编写的学生练习册。本练习册紧扣《中专英语综合教程》，以复现教程基本教学内容为目标，突出言语技能的综合训练和语言知识的复习。本练习册密切配合教程中每单元的教学内容，练习、巩固并适当扩展教程所涉及的读、写、译、听、说等各项言语技能和语法、词汇等方面的有关语言知识，以期达到增加笔头练习、引导学生复习和巩固教程学习内容，有效地实现学中练、练中学的目的。

《中专英语综合教程练习册》每册由 14 个练习单元和 2 个测试单元组成。练习

单元内容分三部分：词汇练习、语法练习与综合练习。词汇练习和语法练习多为正误判断、多项选择、组词造句、英汉对译、补充句子等形式，主要围绕本单元所学语法和生词并紧扣本单元课文主题进行反复的操练。综合练习则侧重复习包括语音、单词拼写、句型短语等各项英语基础知识，并结合本单元课文主题和主要语言点，适当扩展语法、词汇等语言知识，培养学生在词义辨析、综合填空、课文改写、语篇理解、写译等方面的能力。

本练习册的练习，原则上均应在教师指导下由学生在课后独立完成，以促使学生全面达到教学大纲对各种技能训练和知识学习的要求。

本书为《中专英语综合教程练习册》第四册，由王立善任主编，徐明任副主编。本书的编写分工如下：宁凤荣负责各练习单元的词汇练习；吕颖负责各练习单元的语法练习；王立善、徐明、王瑾共同负责各练习单元的综合练习和测试单元。

本书由中国人民大学外语系李守京教授审阅。本书的听力材料由外籍专家 Jennifer Chew 和 John Thompson 审定并录音。

本套教材自 1997 年 9 月开始陆续在兰州石化学校、吉林铁路经济学校、吉林省邮电学校、浙江省交通学校、杭州船舶工业学校、杭州护士学校、广东省水利电力学校试用，得到了上述学校老师及领导的大力支持，在此表示感谢。

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Unit One

Vocabulary Exercises

A Complete the following sentences with the right forms of the words given below.

reference

medical

legal

detail

inquiry

custom

report

satisfaction

- 1 I'll make of our teacher about the international celebrations and customs.
- 2 After he graduated from a college, he went to the countryside to be a country doctor.
- 3 When he came to see us, we were listening to a by our school master.
- 4 I want to buy some books that are useful to my English studies.
- 5 I don't want to answer any questions because I know very little about the law.
- 6 It has become the for English families to go to the seaside in summer.
- 7 I hope you can give me all the about the matter when I meet you next time.
- 8 Your success will be a great to your parents.

B Write down the words you have learned in this unit according to the meanings given below.

- 1 two pieces of bread with meat, etc. in between
- 2 not legal
- 3 changing with seasons
- 4 not replied to
- 5 a person who invents something new
- 6 the state of being satisfied
- 7 not spoken about
- 8 metal money

Grammar Exercises

A Choose the one that best completes each of the following sentences.

- () 1 The nurses are very kind their patients.
 A of B about C to D for
- () 2 The student told the librarian that he wanted to borrow a book English pronunciation.
 A on B in C at D from
- () 3 It's normal to lose 40 and 100 hairs your head every day.
 A about; on B on; from
 C from; off D between; from
- () 4 Animals in zoos the country are treated the greatest of care.
 A all over; in B in; about
 C for; with D throughout; with
- () 5 Let's give up the seat to the woman a baby her arms.
 A for; in B with; around
 C with; in D as; in

- () 6 What a pity! Uncle went saying good-bye to me. He was a hurry.
A with; on B without; in
C to; during D for; at
- () 7 Please don't wait too long for me. If I'm not back ten minutes, go home yourself.
A in; by B after; on
C after; by D in; of
- () 8 We think it quite possible to use widely the energy the earth in the future.
A from behind B in C from within D on
- () 9 He came unexpectedly the door and frightened me.
A till after B instead of C from behind D except for
- () 10 I enjoyed reading the story of his life the part which described the events leading to his death.
A except B according to C out of D except for

B Put the Chinese in the brackets into English to complete the following sentences.

- 1 The building is (正在建设中).
- 2 Today's temperature is (零下5度).
- 3 You can't cut the rope (用这把刀).
It isn't sharp enough.
- 4 He watched it for a few minutes
(怀着极大的兴趣).
- 5 The old man didn't return to his hometown
(直到战争结束后).
- 6 (在老师的帮助下), the disabled girl
made a great progress in English.
- 7 (在海底) there are creatures that never see
the light of day.
- 8 —What are you going to do with the money?
— (我将把它存放在银行).

Comprehensive Practice

A *Re-read the text "Information, Please." and decide whether the following statements are T (true) or F (false).*

- | | T | F |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 If you need to know how you can take care of a sick snake, ring up the reference librarian of the nearest library. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 This year, the librarian Peggy Cornell hasn't been very busy. She had only 1745 questions to answer. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Peggy is leading the life that her mother chose for her when she was still in high school. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 After earning a doctor's degree, Peggy worked for a while in a medical library. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Peggy answers nearly every thing, such as ordinary questions, seasonal questions and so on. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 If people ask some medical or legal questions, Peggy can only show them the books which will give them the information they need. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 Sometimes it takes Peggy weeks to answer one question, she never leaves a question unanswered. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 Peggy has regular customers, who cover all ages from young child to the very old. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

B *Complete each of the following sentences with the proper word derived from the one given in brackets.*

- They made at the information counter as to when the next train would be leaving. (inquire)
- The broadcasting broadcast news, reports as well as art and literary programs. (office)
- The postal check will tell you how many of letters there are every day. (collect)
- He used some special to make Mike sleep, and then had him carried out of the room. (medical)

- 5 It's to take books and dictionaries away from the reference library. (legal)
- 6 He was quick to see industrial openings for his scientific and built up over 80 companies in 20 different countries. (inventor)
- 7 He didn't pass the written quiz because he had many questions (answer)
- 8 Many new rules and have been established in our plant. (regular)
- 9 It is the with the Chinese to call on friends on New Year's Day. (customer)
- 10 When I entered the room, the immediately broke off the conversation. (library)

C *Put the Chinese in the brackets into English to complete the following sentences.*

- 1 Nathan is our (老主顾).
- 2 (公务员) in the Customs at Hong Kong Airport are quite polite.
- 3 He didn't live to finish the work. He only (活到了 55 岁).
- 4 The old couple used to (过着艰苦的生活), while now they (过着幸福的生活).
- 5 The boy knew that if he cheated on the test, the teacher would (查出来).
- 6 The dictionary (不包括) all the English verbs.
- 7 As a teacher (有五年经验), she (可能对这份工作更感兴趣).
- 8 (既然) I am well again, I can go on with my work.
- 9 He (获得了硕士学位), and it is a well-earned one.
- 10 (顺便问问), do you know the names of all these flowers?

D *Translate the following sentences into Chinese and tell the grammatical functions of the prepositions and prepositional phrases.*

1 Have you any idea of what the machine is used for?

.....

2 It's well-known that Mr. Haley is a man of good temper.

.....

3 Thank you for reminding me of it.

.....

4 He in turn told his mother that there had not been a single day in his childhood that he had

.....

been happy.

.....

5 The moon was now above the trees in the east.

.....

6 The bookstore is just across the street.

.....

7 What we need, above all things, is to read and study the instruction carefully.

.....

8 He checked the machine one after another.

.....

9 Tom always thinks himself above others.

.....

E Choose the suitable prepositions in the brackets to complete the following sentences .

- 1 Donna was very quick (in, with, on, at) English.
- 2 The weather is favourable (to, in, on, for) football.
- 3 Jerry is very generous (at, in, on, with) his money.
- 4 The driver must be responsible (at, in, to, for) the passengers' safety.
- 5 She is successful (in, on, at, with) finding a good cook.
- 6 You can be sure I didn't knock the teapot over (on, at, with, in) purpose!
- 7 You have to write an account of the accident (on, to, in, by) detail.
- 8 I think I've dialled the wrong number (in, on, with, by) mistake.
- 9 We're (in, for, at, on) a loss what to do next.
- 10 Has there been much news (at, during, for, in) the time we've been away?
- 11 Don't look (down on, out of) a poor friend.
- 12 The quality of our new products comes (up to, up with) standard.
- 13 Let's try our best to make (up to, up for) our lost time.
- 14 You go on. I'm afraid I can't climb to the top; I've run (away with, out of) steam.
- 15 We must get (through with, up to) this job as soon as we can.