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大学四级英语应试 词汇测试 1200 题

闫传海 张梅娟 编著



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【内容简介】 本书是在《四级英语应试词汇练习》基础上重新修订而成,旨在为四级英语考生应考前提供一本针对性极强的词汇习题集,使考生的词汇量在考前有较大的增长与巩固。本书采用词频理论和实验方法从大学英语教学大纲 4000 词中选出 1000 个较难单词和 200 个常用词组并以此编写成习题集。全书共分 24 单元,每个单元 50 题。书末附有重点单词注解及答案。由于本书选词均是有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

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前 言

词汇学习与积累是英语学习中极为重要的组成部分。根据调查,目前绝大部分四级考试应试考生对大纲词汇表所指定的单词仍有 700~1 000 个不熟悉或不认识。词汇量偏小是造成考生应考失败的重要原因之一。本书的编写旨在为考生提供一本针对性极强的练习材料,使考生对一些较难单词有熟悉、巩固的机会,同时使考生的词汇量在较短的时间内有较大的增长。

本书是根据词频理论对大学英语教学大纲中(理工科)的 4 000 个单词进行筛选,并用实验进行验证,最后再根据多位教师的教学经验作适当的调整,选出 1 200 个对大学二年级学生具有一定难度且对阅读会造成障碍的单词与词组。并以此编写成练习,供四级应考者作考前训练使用。

本书每 50 题编为一个单元,共 24 单元。全书分为四个部分。第一部分从 Test 1~Test 7,主要以熟练巩固为主,兼顾扩大词汇量(该部分由 350 个单词组成)。其中句子和选择项所用单词控制在四级词汇范围内。第二部分从 Test 8~Test 16,主要以扩大词汇量为主(该部分由 450 个单词组成)。其中句子所用单词亦控制在四级词汇范围内,而在选择项中增加了部分在阅读中极为常见,且被列入原大纲六级词汇表的单词。第三部分从 Test 17~Test 20(该部分由 200 个单词组成)。其中所选单词均是最新版大纲词汇表所新增单词。第四

部分从 Test21~Test24(该部分由 200 个词组组成)。第四部分所选 200 个词组亦是新版大纲词汇表所指定的词组。在本书第三、四部分中,所有选择项均为大纲指定词汇,但为了增加句子难度和提高考生对词汇的辨识能力,这两部分句子中有少量超纲词汇。同时,为了使考生有较多机会接触 复习大纲词汇表中较难单词,本书选择项中专门安排重点单词和较难单词多处复现,以利于考生巩固。

本书所选用单词义项均属大纲指定义项范围。同时,书末附有重点单词的简略注释。

本书可作为大学英语四级考试考生的考前强化训练材料。由于本书所选单词均是具有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

本书是在《四级英语应试词汇练习》基础上重新作大规模修订增版而成,并由原来 800 题增至 1 200 题。其中,删去新版词表中已删去的单词,增加新词表中所新增的单词和词组。全书净增词条目约 450 个。

本书由西安石油学院闫传海、张梅娟编著。全书所有词汇练习均由编著者专门为本书编写设计。本书原版承蒙西北工业大学外语系张庭季教授审校,在此再次表示谢意。限于作者水平,错误在所难免,敬请读者指正。

编 者

1995 年 1 月

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Test 1

1. With the _____ of Mary, all the other girl students are eager to go to the party.
A. exhibition B. exception
C. except D. reception
2. Although the traffic is not busy, he likes to drive at a _____ speed.
A. spare B. fast
C. moderate D. moral
3. All the memory of his childhood had _____ from his mind when he was only at the age of 65.
A. faded B. illustrated
C. confined D. concerned
4. This river is so big that it is impossible to build a _____ under it without modern technology.
A. canal B. tunnel
C. channel D. cable
5. The _____ is nearly dead and I can not start the car again.
A. bean B. beam
C. bake D. battery
6. When making modern cameras, people begin to _____ plastics for metal.
A. surround B. substance
C. stretch D. substitute
7. With the help from the government, a large number of

people _____ after the flood in 1991.

☒ A. survived

B. suspended

☒ C. suffered

D. subjected

8. He always has a lot of _____ ideas in his mind and sometimes we even do not know what he is thinking about.

A. novel

☒ B. spoil

C. acceptable

D. additional

9. Please be serious. I am not _____. You should consider it carefully.

A. sorting

☒ B. joking

C. counting

D. comparing

10. We do not have _____ school in our institute. The highest degree we provide for the students is B. A. and B. S. .

A. continue

B. bay

☒ C. assistance

D. graduate

11. In the United States, the foreign policy is decided by the _____ government, not by each state.

☒ A. federal

B. figure

C. scientific

D. service

12. He works in our university as a visiting _____, not as a formal faculty member.

A. traditional

☒ B. scholar

C. nurse

D. pilot

13. When you fill in the application form, please use your _____ address so that we can contact you easily later.

A. policy

B. plain

☒ C. permanent

D. principal

14. John _____ to be a polite man. But in fact he is very

rude.

A. pretends

B. assures

C. affords

D. melts

15. We can not trust him any more because he often _____ his duty.

A. owes

B. spoils

C. deserts

D. neglects

16. In order to increase our output, we need to import more production _____.

A. facilities

B. hens

C. votes

D. artists

17. When spacecraft travels, one of the major problems was reentry into the Earth's _____.

A. surface

B. atmosphere

C. attitude

D. bent

18. This river forms a natural _____ between China and Korea.

A. boundary

B. string

C. spot

D. zone

19. She is already 16 years old. But she _____ as if she were still a little girl.

A. believes

B. absorbs

C. accuses

D. behaves

20. We are _____ at the rapid progress Mark has made in this semester.

A. distinguished

B. annoyed

C. astonished

D. scored

21. The doctors _____ the medicines to the people in the flood area.

A. distributed

B. packed

C. prayed

D. undertook

22. Much of the news provided by this newspaper is _____, not foreign.

A. domestic

B. strain

C. purchase

D. murder

23. He tried to _____ relations with his former wife but only to fail.

A. measure

B. maintain

C. shelter

D. reply

24. He _____ to study harder in the future so that he could have more opportunities to find a better job.

A. resolved

B. resorted

C. requested

D. reserved

25. The _____ work continued for more than a week but there were still no any signs of the missing boy.

A. research

B. rescue

C. vessel

D. vast

26. Many kinds of animals are believed to have _____ from the earth.

A. withdrawn

B. vanished

C. found

D. hung

27. The engineers in this lab spent several weeks _____ their plans for the new bicycle.

A. counting

B. stripping

C. elaborating

D. casting

28. Pine trees are usually believed to _____ cold weather.

A. guard

B. accomplish

C. roar

D. endure

29. Free medical service is _____ to nearly all the college students in China.

A. favorite

B. available

C. convenient

D. average

30. After working for twenty hours without any rest, the doctors were _____ at last.
 A. exhausted B. mounted
 C. wrapped D. restored
31. The college students in China are _____ to smoke on campus because this will do them no good.
 A. discouraged B. observed
 C. obeyed D. obtained
32. Professor Smith is also the _____ of the international program office. If you have any problem when you study here, you may go to him for help.
 A. detective ~~1204~~ B. president
 C. manager D. director
33. We won't allow any foreign country to _____ in our internal affairs.
 A. devote B. district
 C. interfere D. wander
34. We can not _____ all the magazines together.
 A. route B. draw
 C. thread D. bind
35. What he said in the meeting _____ everybody present.
 A. disgusted ~~120~~ B. dismissed
 C. disposed D. eliminated
36. Some lazy men would rather _____ than work.
 A. indicate B. declare
 C. solve D. starve
37. This boy was _____ for what he had done in the class.
 A. scolded B. overcome
 C. inclined D. displayed

38. Some states in the United States _____ the people to carry guns.

A. apply

B. charm

C. ignore

D. forbid

39. Carelessness made him fail in his job _____.

A. interview

B. intention

C. stomach

D. stocking

40. Sometimes it is very difficult to _____ some of the English words. Even the native speaker can not help.

A. decrease

B. create

C. define

D. delight

41. Students with _____ problem may apply for student loans.

A. economic

B. financial

C. male

D. economical

42. Both sugar and salt can _____ in water.

A. desert

B. absorb

C. dissolve

D. involve

43. I have not heard anything from him since his _____.

A. departure

B. fault

C. foundation

D. acceptance

44. Without a proper education, people could _____ all kinds of crimes.

A. conduct

B. stoop

C. commit

D. sweat

45. Several loudspeakers are _____ from the ceiling and we can hear the speaker very clearly.

A. connected

B. sustained

C. associated

D. suspended

46. This morning in the class, our teacher lost his _____ at last because he could not stand any more.

A. temper

B. terror

☒ C. verse

D. contain

47. It is not _____ for me to return all the books to the library now because I still need some of them for my research.

A. continuous

B. difficult

☒ C. convenient

D. sufficient

48. When traveling alone in the mountains, you'd better take a _____ with you in case you get lost.

☒ A. compass

B. compress

☒ C. compose

D. campus

49. As a teacher, you should not _____ the students from asking the questions in the class.

A. ruin

B. restrain

☒ C. import

☒ D. impose

50. If you have any problems for your study here, please do not _____ to call me for help.

☒ A. hesitate

B. despair

C. urge

D. request

Test 2

1. This kind of medicine has the power to _____ poison.
A. splash
C. adopt
B. resist
D. occupy
2. He is easily _____ and I do not want to talk with him.
A. defended
C. created
B. afforded
D. offended
3. I am _____ to believe that he won't come back to see his wife again.
A. inclined
C. accompanied
B. puzzled
D. performed
4. Before you mail this letter, you should check it again whether you have _____ it or not.
A. sunk
C. sought
B. sighed
D. sealed
5. After talking for nearly ten hours, he _____ to the government's pressure at last.
A. expressed
C. decreased
B. yielded
D. approved
6. My hands and feet were _____ with cold when I waited for the bus.
A. cliff
C. stiff
B. still
D. stick
7. This problem is beyond his ability and he can not _____ it.
A. slip
B. pack

C. gain

~~D~~ solve

8. When you buy the spare parts for your car, try to get the ones from the authorized dealer.

A. genuine

B. generous

C. genius

D. gentle

9. If you use _____, you can get the high quality picture.

A. wax

B. shame

C. goose

D. slide

10. Who _____ this country? The people or the president? This question is not easy to answer.

A. frightens

B. differs

C. displays

D. governs

11. This year our university does not have any _____ to continue the international student exchange program.

A. function

B. fundamental

C. funeral

D. fund

12. Who is the patient being _____ on?

A. painted

B. operated

C. tied

D. fetched

13. Mary is _____ of music but I am not.

A. pause

B. adventure

C. grammatical

D. fond

14. This man has been proved _____ of murder.

A. guilty

B. spoil

✓C. flash

D. curious

15. The international situation is very _____ in the Middle East.

A. delicious

B. perfect

C. delicate

D. percent

16. Even though he knew that I should study, he still

- _____ me to go to the movies.
- A. recognized B. extended
C. persuaded D. unexpected
17. We _____ that it will take another four months to finish this plan.
- A. grant B. estimate
C. council D. check
18. He read the paper several times but still he _____ some printer's errors.
- A. overlooked B. ignored
C. noticed D. outlined
19. She often talks with a _____ appearance but in fact she is always telling lies.
- A. tidy B. sincere
C. worship D. merry
20. If the students can not support themselves during their study in university, they may ask for the students _____ from the government.
- A. menu B. spoon
C. loan D. bond
21. English becomes a communication _____ of the people from different countries.
- A. merit B. stream
C. enjoyment D. medium
22. During the eight years war, many people _____ their blood for their country.
- A. shed B. tempted
C. reserved D. devoted
23. You have greatly _____ us. What you have done is not what you told us about several weeks ago.
- A. disappointed B. deserted