

成人高等本科教育非英语专业

# 英语考试应试手册

姚骏华 编写

上海医科大学出版社

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A Workbook For ETCE

姚骏华 编写

上海医科大学出版社

(沪)新登字 207 号

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成人高等教育非英语专业

英语考试应试手册

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上海医科大学出版社出版、发行

上海市医学院路 138 号

邮政编码 200032

新华书店上海发行所经销

上海长鹰印刷厂印刷

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 16.125 字数 272000

1994 年 3 月第 1 版 1994 年 3 月第 1 次印刷

印数 1—5000

ISBN 7-5627-0182-2/H·2

定价: 9.80 元

## 前 言

近年来,成人高等教育逐渐兴起,为成年人接受高层次教育创造了良好的条件,但英语学科的教学一直是个难点,尤其是1991年起实行统一的学位英语考试更使学生感到困难甚大,不知如何应付。《英语考试应试手册》(以下简称《手册》)正是为解决这方面的问题而编写的。

《手册》是根据上海市成人高等本科教育非英语专业《英语教育大纲》及学位英语考试样题编写的,旨在通过大量的练习,帮助读者复习、巩固和提高英语语言知识,并熟悉学位英语考试的方法和要求,掌握应试技巧,提高应试能力。

《手册》分为9个部分。第一部分语法结构,6个练习,430题;第二部分词汇,2个练习,425题;第三部分辨错,155题;第四部分完形填空,10篇短文,200题;第五部分阅读理解,30篇短文,150题;第六部分英译汉,10篇短文,每篇需翻译5处(划线标明),共50题;第七部分汉译英,125题;第八部分模拟题,共2套;第九部分成人学位英语考试样卷。书末附有参考答案。

《手册》有以下特点:

1. 选材广泛,体裁多样,注意知识性、趣味性、实用性;
2. 练习根据教学大纲和考试样题编写,实用性强,覆盖面广。模拟试题的形式、题量、计时、计分与样题和正式考题完全一致,难度也基本相同;
3. 编排合理,由浅入深,重点突出,既有分类练习,也有综合练习;
4. 各类练习和文章所用词语尽可能限制在大纲词汇表内,对超出大纲范围的词语凡影响答题的均注明汉语词义;
5. 附练习答案,供读者参考。

《手册》不仅适于成人高等本科教育非英语专业学生,对自学考试

生和申请报考中高级职称英语考试的各类人员也大有裨益。

《手册》的初稿在华东政法学院 92 届(华东六省一市)夜大、函授本科生中使用过,教学效果和考试结果均很理想。

限于水平,《手册》中的不足之处,敬请读者指正。

编者

1993 年 5 月

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## 第一部分 语法结构(STRUCTURE)

*Directions, In this part there are 430 incomplete sentences. Each of them is followed by four choices marked a, b, c and d. You are to choose the ONE that best completes the sentence.*

### 练习一 时态和语态(Tenses and voices)

1. It was not until then that I came to know that knowledge \_\_\_\_\_ only from practice.  
a. had come                                      b. has come  
c. came    d. comes
2. You shall have some ice-cream when you \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.  
a. finish    b. will finish  
c. finished                                      d. will be finished
3. I'll phone you as soon as I \_\_\_\_\_ the news.  
a. get    b. got  
c. am getting                                    d. shall get
4. If she \_\_\_\_\_, tell her I will call her back when I return.  
a. called                                         b. calls  
c. will call                                      d. has called
5. He told us that the train \_\_\_\_\_ at 10 : 30.  
a. leaves                                         b. has left  
c. was left                                       d. would be left



6. She can never keep still while her photograph is \_\_\_\_  
a. took                                  b. being taken  
c. to be taken                        d. taking
7. I've bought the paint. I \_\_\_\_\_ this room yellow and the sitting-room green.  
a. paint                                  b. painted  
c. am going to paint              d. am to have painted
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ his trumpet when I want to sleep.  
a. is always playing              b. will always play  
c. is always going to play      d. has always played
9. It \_\_\_\_\_ about five months since we graduated from the university.  
a. was                                  b. had  
c. has been                             d. will be
10. Things \_\_\_\_\_ a lot since I wrote to you last time.  
a. change                              b. changed  
c. had changed                      d. have changed
11. I have been looking for you all over the place.  
Where \_\_\_\_\_?  
a. have you been                      b. would you be  
c. had you been                      d. will you be
12. Breakfast will be ready by the time you \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. dressed                              b. have dressed  
c. will be dressed                  d. will have dressed
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ here in the rain for a bus for nearly two hours.  
a. am waiting                        b. wait  
c. have been waiting              d. will wait
14. I'm sorry to have kept you waiting. We \_\_\_\_\_ our bedroom.

- a. clean                      b. will clean  
c. cleaned                  d. have been cleaning
15. It's time for lunch. I \_\_\_\_\_ all the morning.  
a. worked                    b. was working  
c. will have worked        d. have been working
16. If he works hard, he \_\_\_\_\_ in the coming examination.  
a. won't fail                b. doesn't fail  
c. hasn't failed             d. didn't fail
17. Who \_\_\_\_\_ the hundred metres in the next Olympic Games?  
a. wins                      b. won  
c. has won                  d. will win
18. Don't come at two tomorrow afternoon. I \_\_\_\_\_ a lecture in a high school.  
a. am giving                b. have given  
c. will be giving            d. give
19. This time tomorrow they \_\_\_\_\_ in the Mediterranean.  
a. swim                      b. are swimming  
c. would swim               d. will be swimming
20. All the machines \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of this month.  
a. are to be repaired        b. will have been repaired  
c. must have been repaired   d. would be repaired
21. Many more tourists \_\_\_\_\_ by the time the week is over.  
a. have arrived              b. will arrive  
c. will have arrived        d. would arrive
22. A car accident \_\_\_\_\_ on the afternoon of 1st, Jan.  
a. happened                 b. has happened  
c. had happened             d. would happen
23. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ a job in a factory, but he refused to take it.

- a. was offering                      b. was offered  
c. offered                              d. had offered
24. I should have come to the movie, but I \_\_\_\_ too busy.  
a. am                                      b. was  
c. were                                    d. had been
25. She came into the room when they \_\_\_\_ television.  
a. watched                              b. watching  
c. were watching                      d. would watch
26. He \_\_\_\_ into trouble when he was a little boy.  
a. was always got                      b. always gets  
c. had always got                      d. was always getting
27. The book I \_\_\_\_ all day yesterday belongs to my sister.  
a. was reading                          b. am reading  
c. had read                              d. have read
28. When he arrived home after a hard day at work, his wife \_\_\_\_.  
a. slept                                    b. was sleeping  
c. has slept                              d. being sleeping
29. Suddenly there were angry voices but I could not hear \_\_\_\_.  
a. what to say                          b. what was saying  
c. what was being said                d. what has been said
30. At the beginning of the game, I was sure that our team \_\_\_\_.  
a. won                                      b. would win  
c. will win                                d. had won
31. Tom said he \_\_\_\_ get married \_\_\_\_ he did get some achievement in his work.  
a. would...until                        b. would...not until

- c. wouldn't...until                      d. wouldn't...not until
32. She wanted to know when you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework.  
a. has finished                      b. was finished  
c. was finishing                      d. would finish
33. He ran to the station quickly, but the train \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. had already left                      b. already left  
c. was already leaving                      d. would already leave
34. Mary didn't go to the cinema because she \_\_\_\_\_ the film before.  
a. saw                      b. had seen  
c. was going                      d. was seeing
35. Ted told me that he \_\_\_\_\_ the exciting news.  
a. had heard                      b. heard  
c. was hearing                      d. was heard
36. By the time the competition was over, he \_\_\_\_\_ twenty dollars.  
a. lost                      b. lose  
c. has lost                      d. had lost
37. By the end of last year, he \_\_\_\_\_ here for three years.  
a. was studying                      b. had been studying  
c. studied                      d. would study
38. They \_\_\_\_\_ in the sea for half an hour when it began to rain.  
a. were going to swim                      b. were swimming  
c. had been swimming                      d. have swum
39. Great changes \_\_\_\_\_ in my hometown since I visited it last time.  
a. are taken place                      b. took place  
c. have taken place                      d. have been taken place
40. If my money continues to disappear like this I \_\_\_\_\_

- in the streets all day.
- a. soon beg                      b. am soon begging  
c. shall soon be begging      d. have soon begged
41. The ceremony has already started. Look! The flag  
\_\_\_\_\_ now.
- a. is raised                      b. is raising  
c. is to raise                    d. is being raised
42. See to it that all the lights \_\_\_\_\_ turned off before  
you leave the office.
- a. will be                      b. to be  
c. are                          d. should be
43. The car had nobody in it but the engine \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. ran                          b. was running  
c. had run                      d. was going to run
44. She will pay a visit to our school when she \_\_\_\_\_  
time.
- a. had                          b. has  
c. will have                      d. has had
45. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ for a job for a month, but he hasn't found  
any.
- a. has been looking              b. was looking  
c. is looking                    d. will be looking
46. I \_\_\_\_\_ your notes as soon as I finish copying them.
- a. return                      b. will return  
c. will have returned            d. have returned
47. It \_\_\_\_\_ for two days. The fields were all under water.
- a. was raining                    b. would rain  
c. was going to rain              d. had been raining
48. He promised that he \_\_\_\_\_ into the room while she  
was working.

- a. will not look                      b. would not look  
c. did not look                      d. had not looked
49. The children \_\_\_\_\_ their dinner an hour ago and their mother is now washing up.  
a. finished                      b. had finished  
c. have finished                      d. were finishing
50. A book on American history \_\_\_\_\_ last year.  
a. was writing                      b. was written  
c. wrote                      d. had been written
51. The baby \_\_\_\_\_. Give him some food.  
a. cries                      b. is crying  
c. cried                      d. will cry
52. They \_\_\_\_\_ classes from 8 to 10 tomorrow morning.  
a. are having                      b. will be having  
c. have                      d. have been having
53. He seems very thoughtful. I think he \_\_\_\_\_ a poem.  
a. writes                      b. has written  
c. wrote                      d. is writing
54. Throughout yesterday's lecture, he \_\_\_\_\_ detailed notes.  
a. had made                      b. was making  
c. was going to make                      d. would make
55. While he \_\_\_\_\_ the other way, the thief took his money.  
a. was looking                      b. was looked  
c. had looked                      d. would look
56. She asked the manager how long \_\_\_\_\_ to build the skyscraper.  
a. it would take                      b. would it take  
c. had it taken                      d. it was taken
57. I remember I \_\_\_\_\_ the door before I left.

- a. was locking                      b. was locked  
c. had locked                      d. would lock
58. By the end of last school year they \_\_\_\_\_ more than  
2 000 English words.  
a. learned                      b. had learned  
c. would learn                      d. were learning
59. By the end of this month we \_\_\_\_\_ here for a year and  
a half.  
a. study                      b. have studied  
c. shall be studying                      d. shall have studied
60. The teacher told the pupils that the moon \_\_\_\_\_ round  
the earth.  
a. move                      b. moves  
c. moved                      d. will move
61. I'm sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ to bring my book to class.  
a. forget                      b. forgot  
c. have forgotten                      d. had forgotten
62. The old man suddenly found that his stick \_\_\_\_\_ on  
the bus.  
a. left                      b. was being left  
c. would be left                      d. had been left
63. When I was at college I spoke three foreign languages  
but \_\_\_\_\_ all but a very few words.  
a. forgot                      b. had forgotten  
c. forget                      d. have forgotten
64. When you \_\_\_\_\_ the furniture, please tell me.  
a. will finish moving  
b. will finish to move  
c. have finished moving  
d. will have finished moving

65. He is rather tired. He \_\_\_\_\_ football for two hours.  
 a. has been playing                      b. was playing  
 c. had played                              d. played
66. After he \_\_\_\_\_ the letter, he went for a walk in the woods.  
 a. was finishing                          b. had finished writing  
 c. had finished to write              d. would finish writing
67. He will come to call on you the moment he \_\_\_\_\_ his work.  
 a. finished                                  b. to finish  
 c. will finish                                d. finishes
68. Automatic machines can only do the jobs they \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. ask                                        b. will ask  
 c. have asked                              d. have been asked
69. When he was a diplomat, he \_\_\_\_\_ many countries.  
 a. visited                                    b. was visiting  
 c. has visited                                d. would visit
70. I wonder if John has forgotten my telephone number.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ him to call for the past two hours.  
 a. expected                                b. am expecting  
 c. will be expecting                      d. have been expecting

## 练习二 动词非谓语形式(Verbals)

1. Prof. Smith warned them \_\_\_\_\_ late for the examination.  
 a. not be                                    b. don't be  
 c. to be not                                d. not to be
2. This is one of the most difficult things \_\_\_\_\_ into English.  
 a. to put it                                b. to have put it  
 c. to be put                                d. that to be put



3. I couldn't understand why he pretended \_\_\_\_\_ in the bookstore.  
a . not see me                      b . not to see me  
c . didn't see me                  d . to see me not
4. It is impossible \_\_\_\_\_ the lost child in such a big city.  
a . to find                          b . to have found  
c . to be found                    d . finding
5. Suddenly he found he had nothing more \_\_\_\_\_.  
a . doing                          b . done  
c . to do                            d . to be done
6. The boy in rags tried to make Tom's father \_\_\_\_\_ that he was the prince.  
a . believe                         b . to believe  
c . believing                        d . believed
7. If you let your son \_\_\_\_\_ like that, he will never learn much.  
a . to go on                         b . go on  
c . going on                        d . gone on
8. If your credit is good, you will be allowed \_\_\_\_\_ the credit card.  
a . to use                          b . to be using  
c . to have used                    d . to have been used
9. She is invited to a party \_\_\_\_\_ at seven next Monday evening.  
a . held                              b . to be held  
c . holding                         d . being held
10. These apples are still too green and sour \_\_\_\_\_.  
a . to eating                        b . to be eaten  
c . to be eating                    d . to have been eaten
11. The house \_\_\_\_\_ will be a student dormitory.