

大学英语 词汇与结构强化教程

杨廷君 编著



电子科技大学出版社

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金桂林 审校

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内 容 简 介

本书是根据国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4级)》编写的《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4级)》编写的。所有题句均取自于国内外大量的参考书和字典,具有典型性和代表性;所测试的内容适中,覆盖面广,针对性强,是作者多年大学英语教学经验与资料积累的成果。

本书除了供参加大学英语四、六级考前进行重点突破和强化训练外,对于报考研究生的各科学生或技术人员,以及其他英语爱好者都有较大参考价值。

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前 言

《大学英语词汇与结构强化教程》是为了满足非英语专业学生和广大英语爱好者的需要,结合作者多年的教学实践经验,严格按照《大学英语教学大纲》和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4)级》编写的。全书共有 50 套模拟试题,题句均出自正式出版的参考书和字词典(见主要参考书目),简明可靠,有典型性和代表性,少数超纲单词注有汉语释义。通过反复演练,考生可以在短期内巩固词汇和结构知识,提高英语水平和应试能力。

四川省大学外语教学研究会秘书长、西南交通大学金桂林副教授热忱地审定了书稿,提出了许多宝贵意见;电子科技大学出版社许宣伟同志为此书的出版倾注了大量心血,在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

虽然本书经过精心准备,但疏漏之处在所难免,恳请广大同仁和同学批评、指正。

编者

1996. 8.

Contents

前 言

Model Test One	1
Model Test Two	5
Model Test Three	9
Model Test Four	14
Model Test Five	18
Model Test Six	23
Model Test Seven	28
Model Test Eight	32
Model Test Nine	37
Model Test Ten	41
Model Test Eleven	46
Model Test Twelve	50
Model Test Thirteen	55
Model Test Fourteen	59
Model Test Fifteen	64
Model Test Sixteen	68
Model Test Seventeen	73
Model Test Eighteen	77
Model Test Nineteen	82
Model Test Twenty	86

Model Test Twenty-One	91
Model Test Twenty-Two	95
Model Test Twenty-Three	100
Model Test Twenty-Four	104
Model Test Twenty-Five	109
Model Test Twenty-Six	113
Model Test Twenty-Seven	118
Model Test Twenty-Eight	122
Model Test Twenty-Nine	127
Model Test Thirty	131
Model Test Thirty-One	136
Model Test Thirty-Two	140
Model Test Thirty-Three	145
Model Test Thirty-Four	149
Model Test Thirty-Five	154
Model Test Thirty-Six	158
Model Test Thirty-Seven	162
Model Test Thirty-Eight	167
Model Test Thirty-Nine	171
Model Test Forty	176
Model Test Forty-One	180
Model Test Forty-Two	185
Model Test Forty-Three	189
Model Test Forty-Four	194
Model Test Forty-Five	198
Model Test Forty-Six	202

Model Test Forty-Seven	207
Model Test Forty-Eight	211
Model Test Forty-Nine	216
Model Test Fifty	220
Key	225
参考书目	232

Model Test One

1. When the nurse took his temperature, it was two degrees above _____.

a. regular b. average
c. normal d. ordinary

2. We must _____ that the telegram arrives in time.

a. assure b. ensure
c. insure d. secure

3. He wishes to resign on the _____ of failing health.

a. basis b. ground
c. reason d. cause

4. _____, we are not going to make any concession (让步) to his unreasonable demands.

a. Come what may b. What may come
c. What it may come d. May what come

5. Today, housework has been made much easier by electric _____.

a. facilities b. appliances
c. instruments d. equipments

6. You should _____ divorce yourself from the masses of people.

a. at times b. at a time
c. at one time d. at no time

7. There are nine planets in the solar system, _____ are larger than our earth.
- some of that
 - some of which
 - some of those
 - some of them
8. The day will surely come _____ all the people in the world enjoy freedom and live in happiness.
- why
 - how
 - when
 - then
9. There are very few of grammatical rules but _____ exceptions.
- have
 - having
 - to have
 - has
10. Congress was then in session, and a fierce _____ was going on.
- collision
 - debate
 - account
 - comment
11. He dived in the water _____ his own safety.
- anxious about
 - dangerous to
 - restless at
 - regardless of
12. The king promised to marry his daughter to _____ defeated the enemy.
- whoever
 - whomever
 - whom
 - whichever
13. He considered that the change would be _____ to his health.
- contemporary
 - content
 - beneficial
 - marvellous

14. It's the first time you have been here, _____?
a. haven't you b. aren't you
c. isn't it d. hasn't it
15. I would have asked him to attend our gathering but I _____
his address.
a. wouldn't know b. didn't know
c. hadn't known d. don't know
16. He did not _____ but took an active part in the productive
labour.
a. go ahead b. leave alone
c. look on d. fall behind
17. In conversational English "is not" often _____ to "isn't".
a. condenses b. contracts
c. shrinks d. reduces
18. Not until the early years of the 19th century _____ what heat
was.
a. man knew b. man had known
c. did man know d. had man known
19. Mr. More got him a job under the firm again, _____ twenty
shilling a week.
a. for b. by
c. at d. with
20. However much _____, it will be worth it.
a. does the watch cost b. costs the watch
c. the watch costs d. the watch will cost
21. The boy is much cleverer, _____ with his brother.

- a. comparing b. to compare
c. compared d. having compared
22. Poor health and lack of money may both be _____ to educational progress.
a. effects b. opposites
c. barriers d. nuisances
23. The naughty boy took a great _____ in pulling the dog's tail.
a. advantage b. desire
c. benefit d. delight
24. I let him run on, without any _____ to interrupt him.
a. concept b. activity
c. purpose d. attempt
25. He wants to emigrate to an industrial nation that can _____ its own machines.
a. assemble b. manufacture
c. improve d. operate
26. A liking for figure is _____ to work in a bank.
a. urgent b. superior
c. essential d. typical
27. We were sure that he was _____ something _____ from us.
a. holding. . . back b. taking. . . apart
c. trying. . . on d. putting. . . off
28. Mr. Harvey has the habit of asking questions _____ to the answers.
a. and then not listen b. and then not listening
c. and then doesn't listen d. but then not listen

29. I agree with you that David is a very clever guy, but I think he _____ very foolish just now.

a. had been

b. was

c. is being

d. has been

30. Nodding your head is _____ to saying yes.

a. indifferent

b. equivalent

c. apparent

d. effective

Model Test Two

1. The boys of Class Two _____ in all directions when the head-master appeared.

a. spread

b. scattered

c. dispersed

d. disappeared

2. All flights _____ because of the storm, they decided to take the train.

a. having been cancelled

b. were cancelled

c. had been cancelled

d. would be cancelled

3. Not that I don't like the film, _____ I have no time for it.

a. for fear that

b. but that

c. for all that

d. in that

4. His _____ of the plane was correct in every detail and could really fly.

a. shape

b. pattern

- c. design
- d. model
5. A parent should not show preference by being _____ to one child.
 - a. interesting
 - b. faithful
 - c. partial
 - d. delighted
6. In this hospital there are four hundred beds _____.
 - a. for all
 - b. after all
 - c. in all
 - d. above all
7. The result will be _____ all the effort.
 - a. worthy
 - b. worthy of
 - c. worth
 - d. worthwhile
8. It's the responsibility of the police to _____ law and order.
 - a. regulate
 - b. perfect
 - c. maintain
 - d. promote
9. Your idea sounds good but I do not think it will work in _____.
 - a. practice
 - b. public
 - c. effect
 - d. future
10. William failed all his exams. He _____ so many classes.
 - a. needn't have missed
 - b. shouldn't have missed
 - c. mightn't have missed
 - d. couldn't have missed
11. One of the requirements for a fire is that the material _____ to its burning temperature.
 - a. has been heated
 - b. is heated _____
 - c. be heated
 - d. will be heated
12. Your wish to go for a walk can't _____ leaving the baby

alone in the house.

- a. express b. justify
c. account d. explain

13. Your grandfather was very _____ to give you so much money.

- a. adequate b. prosperous
c. generous d. wealthy

14. A man may be known the company he keeps.

- a. after b. by
c. to d. for

15. I have come here not as an engineer in physics, but _____
from you.

- a. to learn b. learn
c. learning d. learned

16. It was difficult to guess what the old man's _____ to the bad news would be.

- a. comment b. impression
c. response d. estimate

17. We equality among nations, big or small.

- a. see to b. show off
c. set forth d. stand for

18. Henry always attempts to escape _____ whenever he breaks school regulations.

- a. to have been punished b. to be punished
c. having been punished d. being punished

19. Many English words from Greek and Latin.

a. advanced

b. evolved

c. derived

d. developed

20. Come and see me whenever _____.

a. you are convenient

b. you will be convenient

c. it will be convenient to you

d. it is convenient to you

21. When you cross the street, _____ cars.

a. look forward to

b. watch out for

c. face up to

d. go back on

22. The speaker _____ to Mr. Thomas as an up-and-coming politician.

a. conferred

b. preferred

c. referred

d. inferred

23. Whom do you think _____?

a. I should see first

b. should I see first

c. should I first see

d. first I should see

24. The situation will develop in a direction _____ to the people.

a. responsible

b. noticeable

c. favorable

d. considerable

25. There is a real possibility that these animals could be frightened, _____ a sudden loud noise.

a. there having been

b. being there

c. there was

d. should there be

26. The workers _____ Benjamin closely as they worked together with him.

a. perceived

b. observed

c. noticed

d. detected

3. _____ sick so much, he has learned to take care of a patient.
a. Being b. Having been
c. To be d. To have been
4. Publicity(宣传) was used to _____ interest in the new film.
a. reveal b. attract
c. generate d. multiply
5. She _____ her success to working hard.
a. compared b. converted
c. attributed d. obtained
6. The new secretary is responsible and hard working, her predecessor(前任) was not.
a. who b. whom
c. which d. what
7. I am not much of a movie fan, but I do go to the movie on _____.
a. surrounding b. occasion
c. circumstance d. situation
8. When do you think President Reagan will _____ you in office?
a. admit b. place
c. confirm d. consent
9. _____, he had a good command of English.
a. Child as he was b. As he was a child
c. A child as was he d. A child as he was
10. Mrs. Brown is so _____ about her housework that servants will not work for her.
a. special b. particular