

# 中国1982年人口普查资料

(电子计算机汇总)

1982 POPULATION CENSUS OF CHINA  
(RESULTS OF COMPUTER TABULATION)



一九八五年三月，北京

MARCH 1985, BEIJING

# 中国1982年人口普查资料

(电子计算机汇总)

1982 POPULATION CENSUS OF CHINA  
(RESULTS OF COMPUTER TABULATION)

国务院人口普查办公室 编  
国家统计局人口统计司

Edited by  
Population Census Office under the State Council and  
Department of Population Statistics, State Statistical Bureau,  
People's Republic of China

中国统计出版社

33 62/23/10

中国1982年人口普查资料

(电子计算机汇总)

国务院人口普查办公室  
国家统计局人口统计司 编

中国统计出版社出版发行  
北京印刷一厂 照排  
顺义大营印刷厂 印刷  
顺义寺上装订厂 装订

787×1092 16开本 43.25印张 5插页 100万字

1985年7月第1版 1985年7月北京第1次印刷

印数：1—6,200

统一书号：4006·072 国内定价：25元

## 目 录

序一.....	陈慕华	( 1 )
序二.....	许涤新	( 3 )
序三.....	李成瑞	( 4 )
编辑例言 .....		( 13 )

### 中国1982年人口普查资料 (电子计算机汇总)

#### 第一卷 提 要

1. 总人口* .....	( 16 )
2. 总户数* .....	( 17 )
3. 各民族人口.....	( 18 )
4. 总人口和男女比例* .....	( 22 )
5. 家庭户与集体户的总户数和总人口数* .....	( 24 )
6. 市 (不含市辖县)、镇人口* .....	( 26 )
7. 人口各年龄组分布状况.....	( 28 )
8. 小学以上文化程度人口数* .....	( 30 )
9. 文盲、半文盲的人口数* .....	( 32 )
10. 各行业的总人口数.....	( 34 )
11. 各种职业的人口数.....	( 35 )
12. 不在业人口状况* .....	( 36 )
13. 15岁及15岁以上人口婚姻状况* .....	( 42 )

注：凡有\*者，为分省、市、自治区的表

- 14. 15—64岁按不同活产子女数分组的妇女人数\*  
..... ( 46 )
- 15. 15—64岁按不同存活子女数分组的妇女人数\*  
..... ( 48 )
- 16. 育龄妇女1981年生育状况\* ..... ( 50 )

## 第二卷 人口地区分布

- 17. 市（不含市辖县）按人口数分组..... ( 54 )
- 18. 市（不含市辖县）按人口数分组\* ..... ( 56 )
- 19. 市（不含市辖县）按人口数排列一览表..... ( 58 )
- 20. 市（不含市辖县和郊区公社）按人口数排列一览表  
..... ( 61 )
- 21. 市（不含市辖县）人口数\* ..... ( 64 )
- 22. 全国镇按人口数分组..... ( 87 )
- 23. 省、市、自治区的镇按人口数分组..... ( 88 )
- 24. 镇户数和人口数\* ..... ( 90 )
- 25. 省、市、自治区的县按人口数分组..... ( 152 )
- 26. 县、市的户数与人口数\* ..... ( 154 )

## 第三卷 民族

- 27. 各民族人口数\* ..... ( 218 )
- 28. 各少数民族人口年龄状况..... ( 232 )
- 29. 各少数民族人口的文化程度..... ( 240 )
- 30. 各少数民族的文盲、半文盲人口数..... ( 244 )
- 31. 各少数民族人口的行业状况..... ( 248 )

32. 各少数民族人口的职业状况…………… ( 256 )
33. 各少数民族的不在业人口状况…………… ( 266 )

#### 第四卷 年 龄

34. 人口年龄状况…………… ( 272 )
- 附：1953年、1964年、1982年人口年龄金字塔  
    …………… ( 282 )
35. 市（不含市辖县）人口年龄状况…………… ( 284 )
36. 镇人口年龄状况…………… ( 294 )
37. 县（不含镇）人口年龄状况…………… ( 304 )
38. 市、镇、县人口年龄分组…………… ( 314 )
39. 百岁以上的人口数· …………… ( 316 )
40. 市、镇、县劳动年龄人口状况· …………… ( 318 )
41. 1981年全国死亡人口的年龄状况…………… ( 320 )
42. 1981年全国市（不含市辖县）死亡人口的年龄状  
    况…………… ( 328 )
43. 1981年全国镇死亡人口的年龄状况…………… ( 336 )
44. 1981年全国县（不含镇）死亡人口的年龄状况  
    …………… ( 344 )

#### 第五卷 文化程度

45. 6岁及6岁以上人口的文化程度· …………… ( 354 )
46. 按性别区分的文化程度人数· …………… ( 356 )
47. 6岁及6岁以上人口按年龄分组的文化程度…… ( 360 )
48. 按年龄和性别区分的小学以上文化程度人数…… ( 360 )

49. 按性别和年龄分组的文盲、半文盲人口数…………… ( 362 )
50. 市 (不含市辖县) 按性别和年龄分组的文盲、半  
文盲人口数…………… ( 364 )
51. 县按性别和年龄分组的文盲、半文盲人口数…………… ( 364 )
52. 市 (不含市辖县) 文盲、半文盲人口数\* …………… ( 366 )
53. 县文盲、半文盲人口数\* …………… ( 368 )

## 第六卷 行业、职业

54. 在业人口的行业状况\* …………… ( 373 )
55. 在业人口的职业状况\* …………… ( 384 )
56. 各行业分性别人口数…………… ( 390 )
57. 各种职业分性别人口数…………… ( 404 )
58. 市、镇、县各行业分性别人口数…………… ( 424 )
59. 市、镇、县各种职业分性别人口数…………… ( 428 )
60. 各行业人口的职业分布状况…………… ( 432 )
61. 各行业人口的年龄构成…………… ( 440 )
62. 各种职业人口的年龄构成…………… ( 448 )
63. 按现行行业分类分组的工业部门的在业人口…………… ( 456 )
64. 各行业人口的文化程度…………… ( 460 )
65. 各种职业人口的文化程度…………… ( 464 )
66. 15—64岁在业人口按年龄分组的人数…………… ( 468 )
67. 市镇待业人口按年龄和性别分组的人数…………… ( 468 )
68. 市镇待业人口的文化程度\* …………… ( 470 )

## 第七卷 家庭、婚姻、生育

69. 家庭户的规模· ..... ( 474 )
70. 家庭户的类别· ..... ( 476 )
71. 人口按年龄分组的婚姻状况..... ( 478 )
72. 按年龄及活产子女数分组的15—64岁妇女人数  
..... ( 482 )
73. 按年龄及存活子女数分组的15—64岁妇女人数  
..... ( 482 )
74. 少数民族按活产子女数分组的15—64岁妇女人数  
..... ( 484 )
75. 少数民族按存活子女数分组的15—64岁妇女人数  
..... ( 490 )
76. 15—64岁妇女活产及存活子女状况..... ( 498 )
77. 育龄妇女1981年按年龄分组的生育胎次状况..... ( 498 )
78. 育龄妇女1981年按文化程度分组的生育胎次状况  
..... ( 500 )
79. 育龄妇女1981年按职业分组的生育胎次状况..... ( 500 )
- 附：中国人民解放军现役军人年龄、民族、文化程度  
构成情况..... ( 505 )
- 台湾省人口数字..... ( 508 )
- 香港、澳门地区人口数字..... ( 522 )

### 附录一 第一、二、三次全国人口普查主要数字公报(手工汇总结果)

1. 中华人民共和国国家统计局关于第一次全国人口调



查登记(一九五三年)结果的公报 .....	( 535 )
附：分性别的年龄表 .....	( 539 )
2. 第二次全国人口普查(一九六四年)结果的几项主要统计数字 .....	( 542 )
附：分性别的年龄表 .....	( 545 )
3. 中华人民共和国国家统计局关于一九八二年人口普查主要数字的公报 .....	( 548 )
4. 第三次全国人口普查手工汇总主要数字 .....	( 556 )
5. 一九八二年各省、市、自治区行政区划 .....	( 577 )

## **附录二 第三次全国人口普查几个主要文件**

1. 中共中央、国务院关于认真做好第三次全国人口普查工作的指示 .....	( 581 )
2. 第三次全国人口普查办法 .....	( 584 )
3. 关于第三次全国人口普查表的填写说明 .....	( 595 )
4. 第三次全国人口普查登记质量抽样检查细则 .....	( 615 )
5. 国务院人口普查领导小组颁发《第三次全国人口普查各阶段工作质量验收标准》的通知 .....	( 621 )

## **第三次全国人口普查省级以上普查领导机构负责人名录**

.....	( 628 )
-------	---------

<b>中国1982年人口普查资料各表的英文译释 .....</b>	<b>( 642 )</b>
-----------------------------------	----------------

# CONTENTS

Preface One .....	Chen Muhua ( 1 )
Preface Two.....	Xu Dixin ( 3 )
Preface Three .....	Li Chengrui ( 4 )
Editor's Note .....	( 13 )
Data on China 1982 Population Census (Computer Tabulation)	
Volume I: Summary	
1. Total Population* .....	( 16 )
2. Total Households* .....	( 17 )
3. Population of Various Nationalities .....	( 18 )
4. Total Population and Sex Ratio* .....	( 22 )
5. Total Number and Total Population of Domestic Households and Collective Households* .....	( 24 )
6. Population of Cities (Excluding counties under jurisdiction of cities) and Towns* .....	( 26 )
7. Population Distribution by Age Groups .....	( 28 )
8. Population with the Educational Level of Primary School and Above* .....	( 30 )
9. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population* .....	( 32 )
10. Population by Industry .....	( 34 )
Note: "*" Indicating tables for each province, municipality and autonomous region.	

11. Population by Occupation ..... ( 35 )
12. Status of Non-Working People\*..... ( 36 )
13. Marital Status of the People Aged 15 and over\*..... ( 42 )
14. Women Aged 15-64 by Number of Children ever Born  
Alive\* ..... ( 46 )
15. Women Aged 15-64 by Number of Children Surviving\*  
..... ( 48 )
16. Fertility Status of Women at Childbearing Age in  
1981\* ..... ( 50 )

Volume II: Population Distribution by Area

17. Cities ( Excluding counties under jurisdiction of  
cities) by Number of Population ..... ( 54 )
18. Cities ( Excluding counties under jurisdiction of  
cities) by Number of Population\*..... ( 56 )
19. List of Cities ( Excluding counties under jurisdic-  
tion of cities) by Number of Population ..... ( 58 )
20. List of Cities (Excluding counties and suburban com-  
munes under cities) by Number of Population ..... ( 61 )
21. Population in Cities (Excluding counties under juris-  
diction of cities)\* ..... ( 64 )
22. Towns in the Whole Country by Number of Population  
..... ( 87 )
23. Towns in Each Province, Municipality and Autono-  
mous Region by Number of Population..... ( 88 )
24. Number of Households and Number of Population in  
Towns\* ..... ( 90 )

25. Counties in Each Province, Municipality and Autonomous Region by Number of Population\* ..... (152)
26. Number of Households and Number of Population in Counties and Cities\* ..... (154)

Volume III; Nationality

27. Population by Nationality\* ..... (218)
28. Age Distribution of Population by Minority Nationality ..... (232)
29. Educational Level of Population by Minority Nationality ..... (240)
30. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population by Minority Nationality ..... (244)
31. Industry Status of Population by Minority Nationality ..... (248)
32. Occupation Status of Population by Minority Nationality ..... (256)
33. Status of Non-Working People by Minority Nationality ..... (266)

Volume IV; Age

34. Age Distribution of the Total Population ..... (272)
- Supplement: Age Pyramids of the Population in 1953, 1964 and 1982 ..... (282)
35. Age Distribution of Population in Cities (Excluding city-administered counties) ..... (284)
36. Age Distribution of Population in Towns ..... (294)
37. Population in Counties (Excluding towns) ..... (304)

38. Population in Cities, Towns and Counties by Age Group.....	(314)
39. Total Population Aged 100 and Above* .....	(316)
40. Status of Population at Working Age by City, Town and County* .....	(318)
41. Age Distribution of the Deceased of the Nation in 1981.....	(320)
42. Age Distribution of the Deceased in All the Cities (Excluding city-administered counties) in 1981 .....	(328)
43. Age Distribution of the Deceased in Towns in 1981 .....	(336)
44. Age Distribution of the Deceased in Counties(Excluding towns) in 1981 .....	(344)
Volume V: Educational Level	
45. Educational Level of the Population Aged 6 and over* .....	(354)
46. Population by Sex and Educational Level* .....	(356)
47. Educational Level of the Population Aged 6 and Above by Age Groups .....	(360)
48. Population by Age and Sex with Primary School and Higher Education .....	(360)
49. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population by Sex and Age Groups .....	(362)
50. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population by Sex and Age Groups in Cities (Excluding city-admin-	

istered counties) .....	(364)
51. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population by Sex and Age Groups in Counties.....	(364)
52. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population in Cities (Excluding city-administered counties)* .....	(366)
53. Illiterate and Semi-Literate Population in Counties* .....	(368)
 Volume VI; Industry and Occupation	
54. Industry Status of the Working People*.....	(373)
55. Occupation Status of the Working People* .....	(384)
56. Number of Population by Industry and Sex.....	(390)
57. Number of Population by Occupation and Sex.....	(404)
58. Number of the Population by Industry and Sex in Cities, Towns and Counties .....	(424)
59. Number of the Population by Occupation and Sex in Cities, Towns and Counties .....	(428)
60. Occupation Distribution of the Population by Industry .....	(432)
61. Age Structure of Population by Industry .....	(440)
62. Age Structure of Population by Occupation .....	(448)
63. Number of Working People in the Industrial Depart- ments by Industry .....	(456)
64. Educational Level of Population by Industry .....	(460)

65. Educational Level of Population by Occupation .....	(464)
66. Number of Working People Aged 15—64 by Age Groups .....	(468)
67. Number of Population Waiting for Job by Age and Sex in Cities and Towns.....	(468)
68. Educational Level of Population Waiting for Job in City and Town*.....	(470)
Volume VII: Household, Marriage and Fertility	
69. Size of Household* .....	(474)
70. Type of Household* .....	(476)
71. Marital Status of the Population by Age Groups .....	(478)
72. Number of Females Aged 15—64 by Age and Number of Children Born Alive .....	(482)
73. Number of Females Aged 15—64 by Age and Number of Children Surviving .....	(482)
74. Number of Females Aged 15—64 of Minority Nationality by Number of Children Born Alive .....	(484)
75. Number of Females Aged 15—64 of Minority Nationality by Number of Children Surviving .....	(490)
76. Status of the Children Born Alive and Surviving by Females Aged 15—64 .....	(498)
77. Status of Birth Parity of the Females at Child- bearing Age in 1981 by Age Groups .....	(498)
78. Status of Birth Parity of the Females at Child- bearing Age in 1981 by Educational Level .....	(500)

79. Status of Birth Parity of the Females at Child-	
bearing Age in 1981 by Occupation .....	(500)
Add: The structure of age, nationality and educational Level of	
servicemen in the Chinese People's Liberation Army.....	( 505)
Population of Taiwan Province .....	(508)
Population of Hong Kong and Macao.....	(522)
Appendix One: Communiques on the Major Figures of	
the First, Second and Third National Population	
Censuses (Manual Tabulation)	
1. Communique of the State Statistical Bureau of the	
People's Republic of China on the Results of the	
First National Population Census (1953) .....	(535)
Add: Table of Age by Sex .....	(539)
2. Major Figures on the Second National Population	
Census (1964) .....	(542)
Add: Table of Age by Sex.....	(545)
3. Communique of the State Statistical Bureau of the	
People's Republic of China on the Major Figures	
of the 1982 National Population Census .....	(548)
4. Major Figures by Manual Tabulation on the Third	
National Population Census .....	( 556)
5. Administrative Division of the Provinces, Municipa-	
lities and Autonomous Regions in	
1982 .....	( 577)
Appendix Two: Major Documents of the Third National	
Population Census	



1. Directives of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party and the State Council on Doing a Conscientious Job in the Third National Population Census .....	(581)
2. Statute of the Third National Population Census .....	(584)
3. Explanatory Notes on Filling-in of the Forms of the Third National Population Census .....	(595)
4. Regulations on the Sampling Quality Check of the Enumeration Work in the Third National Population Census .....	(615)
5. Circular of the State Council's Population Census Leading Group on the Requirements for Checking the Quality of the Work in all Stages of the Third National Population Census .....	(621)
List of Responsible Members of the Population Census Leading Bodies Above the Provincial Level in the Third National Population Census .....	(628)
English Explanations on the Tables of the 1982 Population Census .....	(642)