

郑建光 郭靖 编著

TOEFL
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英语试题语法解析

GRAMMAR ANALYSIS FOR ENGLISH TESTS

海洋出版社

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前 言

在英语教学实践中,语法问题始终是令教者和学者都感到棘手的问题,而语法问题若得不到很好地解决,又会直接影响到学生的阅读、理解、翻译、写作等各方面的提高。尤其是对于准备参加美国 TOEFL 考试、国家教委的 VST、国家经委和中央智力引进办的 BFT 考试的学生来说,目前我国所流行的语法书,有的过于注重理论的研究,使人感到高不可攀;有的又阐述得过于详尽,面面俱到,令人难以记忆。因此,我们在总结教学经验的基础上,参考了有关 TOEFL 的语法书籍,编写了这本简明实用的语法书《英语试题语法解析》来满足读者的要求。

本书是为了迎合广大学生学习英语的需要,完全从实用角度出发,总结、归纳了学生在学习和参加各种考试中所容易混淆的语法点,并进行讲解,使学生能够容易地掌握英语语法的正确用法,有助于提高学者的应试能力,并在各种考试中取得较好的成绩。

本书共有五章。第一章动词,重点讲解有关动词的几个问题,如基本时态、虚拟语气、非限定动词、分词及不定式的用法等。第二章代词,重点讲解代词的人称与格、物主代词及引导定语从句的关系代词等。第三章修饰词,涉及作定语和状语的形容词、副词、指示代词、分词和不定式等。第四章基本句型,讲解英语中的一些固定搭配。第五章文法与修辞,讲解语态、平行关系、习惯用法、主谓一致、介词词组等。每章分若干小节、重点讲解某一特定的语法问题,并用正误判定的方法帮助读者进行自我测验,每章后还有单元练习,对整章的内容进行测试。书后的综合试题则对所讲的五个单元的内容进行测试。所有的练习题及测试题均附有讲解及参考答案。

供读者进行自我检验。

在此我们想说明一点,本书不是系统的语法专著。本书侧重于实用价值,只简述了部分语法规则,使读者能就某些特定的语言点进行训练。自学或初学英语的人,在使用本书的同时,应参阅其他语法理论书籍,可更准确、迅速地掌握英语语法的应用技巧。本书可作为短训、强化性质的英语培训班的语法教材,同时可以为自学英语和准备参加 TOEFL、VST、BFT 等考试的人提供捷径。

编 者

1992·2 于长春

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自我水平测试题

本试题归纳了各类试题中常出现的语法现象,让学生对自己的语法应用能力进行检测。试题后附有参考答案,并标明该处错误属于哪一类语法现象,便于学生进行对照。本试题可帮助学生立即找出其语法应用中的弱点,并对照自己的弱点,去重点学习有关章节,以增加自己的英语运用能力,进而提高自己的英语水平。

在做试题前应阅读试题要求,并将答案写在所给的答卷纸上。

试 题

限定时间:40 分钟

做题要求:在下列试题中,每个句子里共有 4 个划线部分,其中有一个是错误的。找出该处错误并将答案写到(18)页的答卷纸上。全部题目做完后请对照(13)页上的参考答案。

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

1. Beautiful is in the eye of the beholder.
A. B. C. D.
beauty

2. The baby showed a noticeable distaste for these kind of prepared baby food.
A B C D
3. They cannot go camping right now because they are taking care of a three-weeks-old baby.
A B C D
4. They went into the superstition Mountains in search for the Lost Dutchman's Mine and were never heard from again.
A B C D
5. The young girl dreamed a dream that she was being carried away by monsters.
A B C D
6. If it will rain this afternoon, we will have to cancel the picnic.
A B C D
7. Are you familiar of the latest scientific developments in the field?
A B C D
8. Henry is the sort of a man who will give you the shirt off his back.
A B C D
9. Give the package to whomever has the authority to sign
A B C

for it.
D

10. When he visited the doctor, the doctor told John
A B
that he should gone to the hospital immediately.
C ✓ D
11. Robert often wishes he was better prepared for
A B
his exams, but he will probably never change his
C
poor study habits.
D
12. This refrigerator is very old to keep things at a
A B C
proper temperature.
D
13. The meeting was so length that many people had
A B
to leave before it concluded.
C D
14. John was quick to inform us that his friend Cindy was
A B C
most popular, intelligent girl in his class.
D ✓
15. The director of the program advised the students to
A
avoid to waste time reading material that was so
B C D
out-of-date.
16. There was not enough time to completely fill out
A B C

the form before the bell rang.
D

17. Margie and Mary must have ate some bad food in
A B
the restaurant because they were very ill shortly after
C D
they left.

18. The children were surprised when the teacher had
A B
them to close their books unexpectedly.
C D

19. Do you think you could lend me good pair of gloves
A B C
to wear to the wedding?
D

20. His speech was a careful worded attempt to evade his
A B C
responsibility in the matter.
D

21. The Joneses have visited Hawaii and Alaska, and they
A
assure me that they like Alaska the best.
B C D

22. We must have a exact count of the number of people
A B C
expected to attend the closing ceremonies.
D

23. The stage production that we saw in New York was
A B
very much as the one we had previously seen
C D
in London.

like

24. Did you hear many news about the political situation while you were in that country?
A B C D
25. Both John, Bob and Tom are outstanding golfers and reasonably good tennis players.
A B C D
26. Kathy was definitely a faster swimmer than anyone on her team and appeared headed for the state championship.
A B C D
27. The article suggests that when a person is under unusual stress you should be especially careful to eat a well-balanced diet.
A B C D
28. Economics, with their ^{its} widespread range of practical application, is of great interest to government leaders throughout the world.
A B C D
29. The Smiths had such warm welcome from their family that they were overwhelmed and could not speak for a few minutes.
A B C D

30. Even though he was exhausted, John wrote
 A
 to his parents a letter explaining the situation.
 B C D

31. Since I have so many letters to write, I am going to
 A B
 buy several boxes of stationary.
 C D

32. Our friends got a bank loan for to buy a new car.
 A B C D

33. By the time Robert will finish writing the first
 A B
 draft of his paper, most of the other students
 C
 will be completing their final draft.
 D

34. Some members of the committee were opposed
 A
 to use the club members' money to redecorate the
 B C
meeting hall.
 D

35. I was very shocked to see how much my grandmother
 A B
she had aged since the last time we visited.
 C D

36. Our supervisor finally noticed that it was we,
 A B
Diana and me, who always turned in our reports on
 C D
 time.

37. In our opinion that girl is enough beautiful to be a
 A B C
 movie star.
 D
38. The report that Karl wrote on the mating
 A
 behavior of the bees in this area was definitely
 B C
 better than Bob.
 D
39. We were pleased to have the opportunity to watch
 such talented dancers to perform a highly acclaimed
 A B C D
 new ballet.
40. The flag is risen at 6:30 every morning without fail.
 A B C D
41. When the Johnsons bought their new home, they
 painted every room, laid carpet in the living-room
 A B
 and hall, and had refinished the kitchen cabinets.
 C D
42. That student from Mexico who is rooming with Bill
 A B
 Smith reminds me to my uncle.
 C D
43. When they travel to Europe, the Harrises like to stay in
 A
 Paris and visiting as many art galleries as possible.
 B C D

44. She never is diligent about practicing the piano.
A B C D
45. During that terrible snowstorm, the police demand
A B
that people stayed off Highway 101 except in cases of
C D
emergency.
46. He refused to tell us why was he crying.
A B C D
47. Please be sure that everybody has their ticket ready
A B
to give to the man at the door.
C D
48. We believe that he already feels very badly about his
A
mistake and we have decided to take no further
B C D
action.
49. They who are willing to spend the necessary time will
A B C
find this workshop to be a rewarding experience.
D
50. Please see if you can repair the door's knob before
A B C D
Saturday morning.
51. The passenger only had a five-dollar bill with him
A B C
when he boarded the bus.
D
52. It is not longer necessary for all employees
A B