

CIT

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on

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分类训练

英语基础语法分类训练

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说 明

本书旨在通过专项训练巩固所学知识,提高语言运用能力。全书按现行语法体系分类编写,共包括十六套专项练习。各项目之间既相对独立,自成一体,又前后呼应,相辅相成;既照顾到语法的整体性,又突出了重点,全书编写概念清晰,脉络分明,有简有繁,重点突出。

书中练习采用了当今国内外最为通用的各种形式,包括词类、句型句式转换,选择填空,划线提问,完成句子,完形填空和阅读理解等。习题内容新颖,丰富有趣,覆盖面广,并适当控制语言的深度和难度,各项练习均根据由简到繁的原则编排,循序渐进,层次分明。

本书可作为广大英语爱好者及中学生平时练习之用,也可作为英语教师的教学参考资料,书后附有练习参考答案。

由于编者水平所限,加之编写时间较短,书中缺点错误在所难免,恳切希望读者批评指正。

编 者

1992年9月

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一、名 词

练习 1: 写出下列名词的复数形式

1. apple 2. horse 3. language 4. girl 5. dreaming
6. map 7. boot 8. worker 9. field 10. camera 11. harvest
12. iceberg 13. meeting-room 14. seagull
15. tomb 16. jeep 17. topic 18. family 19. country
20. city 21. story 22. enemy 23. copy 24. monkey
25. boy 26. valley 27. railway 28. holiday 29. chief
30. knife 31. leaf 32. half 33. wife 34. match
35. watch 36. bench 37. boss 38. dress
39. compass 40. brush 41. wish 42. pencil-box
43. fox 44. hero 45. tomato 46. photo 47. piano
48. zoo 49. radio 50. mouth 51. youth 52. tooth
53. chinese 54. woman 55. dustman 56. policeman
57. child 58. sheep 59. foot 60. mouse

练习 2: 写出下列单词的名词形式

1. invite _____ 2. happy _____ 3. sunny _____ 4. die _____
5. live _____ 6. sing _____ 7. build _____ 8. dark _____
9. invent _____ 10. hungry _____ 11. helpful _____
12. ill _____ 13. liberate _____ 14. physical _____
15. draw _____ 16. operate _____ 17. pronounce _____
18. apologize _____ 19. compute _____
20. mix _____ 21. think _____ 22. suffer _____

_____ 23. difficult _____, 24. medical _____

练习 3. 选择填空

1. My pencil-box is red. My _____ is yellow.
A. sister B. sister's C. sisters D. the sister's
2. Is this _____ room?
A. Helen's and Jane's B. Helen and Jane's
C. Helen's and Jane D. Helen and Jane
3. These _____ would go to see the children.
A. women doctor B. women doctors
C. woman doctors D. womans doctors
4. Mr Li is going to _____ next week, but he can't speak _____.
A. Japan, Japanese B. Japanese, Japan
C. Japan, Japan's language D. Japanese, Japanese
5. A lot of _____ people in foreign countries have come back to _____ for a visit these years.
A. China, Chinese B. China's, China
C. Chinese's, China D. Chinese, China
6. I went to _____ last year and I made a lot of _____ friends there.
A. Germany, German B. German, Germany
C. Germany, German D. Germany, Germans
7. It's about _____ from our school to the Summer Palace.
A. an hour and a half walk
B. an hour walk and a half

- C. half an hours's walk
D. half an hour's walk
8. The eleventh month in a year is _____.
A. November B. October
C. november D. December
9. If you want to go to _____ to study, you have to learn French, for most _____ speak the language.
A. France, French B. France, Frenchmen
C. France, Frenchman D. French, France
10. I have a few _____ to do.
A. work B. maths C. exercises D. politics
11. Joan Smith is not married, so we usually call her _____.
A. Mrs Smith B. Miss Joan
C. Mrs Joan D. Miss Smith
12. We went to _____ last Sunday.
A. the Great Wall B. Great Wall
C. the great wall D. great wall
13. The scientist gave us _____.
A. some advice B. some advices
C. an advice D. a advice
14. I'd like to have _____.
A. some breads B. any hreads
C. any bread D. some bread
15. There is _____ on the water.
A. some ices B. a ice C. no ices D. some ice

练习 4. 在左栏中找出与右栏中意义相反的词,并将

字母标号填入左边括号内

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| ()1. girl | A. son |
| ()2. daughter | B. future |
| ()3. friend | C. boy |
| ()4. anger | D. waitress |
| ()5. past | E. p. m. |
| ()6. peace | F. danger |
| ()7. waiter | G. cry |
| ()8. day | H. front |
| ()9. a. m. | I. bottom |
| ()10. north | J. enemy |
| ()11. safety | K. husband |
| ()12. smile | L. south |
| ()13. wife | M. night |
| ()14. back | N. war |
| ()15. top | O. pleasure |
| ()16. question | P. answer |
| ()17. life | Q. animal |
| ()18. human | R. death |
| ()19. hot | S. listener |
| ()20. speaker | T. cold |

练习 5: 下列各句中有四个划线部分, 有一处是错误的,

找出错误的部分

1. Maths are a main subject in our school.
A B C D
2. There is many rice in that room.
A B C D
3. We have many work to do every day.
A B C D
4. You can't drink these water because it is dirty.
A B C D
5. A little people went swimming yesterday.
A B C D
6. We usually go to see films four time a month.
A B C D
7. There are some mouses in the field.
A B C D
8. There are many people in the Childrens' Palace.
A B C D
9. No news are good news.
A B C D
10. There is many times left before the class begins.
A B C D
11. He borrowed that books from the library yesterday.
A B C D
12. He didn't have many money.
A B C D
13. One of his foots is wounded.
A B C D

14. He is going to have his hairs cut this afternoon.
 A B C D
15. It's ten minutes's walk from here to the factory.
 A B C D

练习 6. 翻译下列词组

1. 一支粉笔 2. 一堆纸 3. 一个好主意 4. 一个三
- 岁的女孩 5. 最新消息 6. 全世界 7. 水的温度
8. 许多信息 9. 第二天下午 10. 一场幻灯片 11.
- 两碗米饭 12. 两组妇女 13. 一条裤子 14. 12 块
- 面包 15. 许多书籍 16. 一个国际会议 17. 一个
- 建议 18. 三种鱼 19. 两缸大米 20. 几滴水
21. 我父亲的一个朋友 22. 一瓶红墨水 23. 五箱食
- 品 24. 许多作业 25. 二十张白纸 26. 两双筷子
27. 一张中国地图 28. 两把钥匙 29. 三袋
- 麦子 30. 今天的报纸

二、冠 词

练习 7: 在必要的地方填上适当的冠词

1. _____ Greens 2. _____ Mr Smith 3. _____ Sec-
ond Lesson 4. _____ Lesson One 5. _____ short
time ago 6. at _____ first 7. in _____ time 8. pay
_____ attention to 9. in _____ hurry 10. have _____
look 11. have _____ idea 12. at _____ foot of 13.
all over _____ country 14. come to _____ stop 15.
have _____ fever 16. have _____ word with sb 17. in
_____ short while 18. on _____ other hand 19. make
_____ living 20. once upon _____ time 21. at _____
last 22. at _____ age of 23. by _____ way 24. all
_____ time 25. have _____ headache 26. go to
_____ cinema 27. make _____ apology to sb 28. on
_____ left 29. _____ United States 30. quite _____
few 31. Have you seen _____ English teacher? 32. I
went to see _____ film yesterday evening. _____ film is
very interesting. 33. What _____ interesting story it
is. 34. The book was written by _____ young worker.
35. We are _____ teachers and they are _____ students.
36. _____ earth moves round _____ sun and _____
moon moves round _____ earth. 37. Take _____
medicine three times _____ day. 38. By _____ end of
_____ last year, we had learned one thousand English

words. 39. _____ horse is _____ useful animal. 40.
 She is always _____ first to come and _____ last to
 leave. 41. He came to see you _____ hour ago. 42.
 We can't live without _____ air.
 43. _____ National Day is _____ first of October. 44.
 Will you go there by _____ train or by _____ bus? 45.
 Mother always asks us to go to _____ bed at 10. 46.
 It's _____ pity that you didn't go swimming with us.
 47. I've caught _____ bad cold. 48. _____ mountains
 are covered with _____ snow. 49. Do you have _____
 radio? Yes, I have _____ old one. 50. _____ exercise
 books must be handed in _____ day after tomorrow.
 51. _____ Chinese Communist Party was founded on
 _____ first of _____ July, 1921. 52. He can speak
 _____ English, but he can't speak _____ French. 53.
 We are students of _____ Class One, _____ Grade
 Three. 54. Mexsico is on _____ other side of _____
 Pacific Ocean.
 55. Wang Hai is interested in _____ history. He is now
 studying _____ history of _____ America. 56. _____
 Yangtze River is one of _____ longest rivers in _____
 world. 57. Edison was interested in _____ science at
 _____ early age. 58. _____ English is one of _____
 most important because so many people use it, not only in
 _____ England and _____ U. S. , but in other parts of
 _____ world. 59. We are fond of _____ music, but we
 don't like _____ music of _____ film. 60. _____ wa-

ter in this well is very clean. 61. The plan was _____ great success. 62. There is not _____ cloud in _____ sky and _____ stars are bright. 63. These are books for _____ young. 64. _____ old and _____ sick are taken good care of in China. 65. We are from _____ south, not from _____ north.

练习 8: 选择填空

1. Jane often plays _____ violin after _____ school.
A. x, the B. a, x C. the, x D. the, the
2. There are sixty minutes in _____ hour.
A. the B. a C. x D. an
3. There is _____ old man in the park. _____ old man is my grandfather.
A. a, The B. the, A
C. an, The D. the, The
4. Jack always gets up early in _____ morning.
A. a B. an C. x D. the
5. _____ pencil on _____ desk is his.
A. The, the B. The, a C. A, the D. A, a
6. There was _____ important meeting yesterday, but _____ meeting didn't start until very late.
A. the, the B. a, a C. the, a D. an, the
7. Is _____ visitor _____ Frenchman or _____ Englishman?
A. a, a, an B. the, a, an
C. the, a, a D. a, the, an

8. The old lady often goes out for _____ walk after _____ supper.

A. a, x B. the, the C. a, a D. x, the

9. They have two children, _____ son and _____ daughter. _____ son is _____ artist and _____ daughter is _____ musician.

A. a, a, The, the, the, the

B. the, the, The, an, the, a

C. a, a, A, the, a, the

D. a, a, The, an, the, a

10. Beijing is _____ capital of _____ China.

A. the, the B. a, x C. the, x D. a, a

11. We are going to visit _____ Great wall and _____ Summer Palace.

A. a, a B. the, the C. an, a D. x, x

12. We have three meals _____ day: _____ breakfast in _____ morning, _____ lunch at _____ noon and _____ supper in _____ evening.

A. a, x, the, x, x, x, the

B. a, the, the, the, x, the, the

C. a, x, the, x, the, x, the

D. the, a, the, a, the, a, the

13. Our teacher is standing in _____ front of _____ blackboard.

A. the, a B. X, a C. the, the D. x, the

14. China is _____ largest country in _____ Asia.

A. the, x B. the, the C. a, a D. a, the

15. Open _____ door, please.
A. a B. the C. x D. an
16. She goes to _____ school every day except _____ Sunday.
A. the, a B. x, the C. a, the D. x, x
17. Where are you going? I'm going to _____ railway station.
A. the B. a C. an D. x
18. She wrote _____ letter to her aunt _____ day before yesterday.
A. the, the B. a, the C. a, a D. the, a
19. At _____ end of _____ road you'll find _____ East Street Hospital. It's about half _____ hour's walk.
A. the, a, the, a B. the, the, the, an
C. the, the, x, an D. the, a, a, an
20. I have _____ American friend and he is _____ professor.
A. an, a B. an, the C. a, a D. x, a

练习 9: 在必要处填上适当的冠词

(A)

Jimmy lived in _____ country, and he loved playing in _____ very shallow (浅的) river near his house; but then his father got _____ job in _____ big city, and he moved there with his family.

Their new house had _____ garden, but _____ garden was very small. Jimmy wasn't very happy.

" Is there _____ river near here?" he asked his mother on _____ first morning.

His mother answered, " No, there isn't, but there's _____ beautiful park near here, Jimmy, and there's _____ pool in it. We'll go there this afternoon." Then Jimmy was happy.

After _____ lunch, Jimmy and his mother went to _____ park. Jimmy wanted to walk near _____ pool, but there was _____ sign in _____ front of it. His mother read it to him: " WARNING: This pool is dangerous. 367 people have fallen into it. " Jimmy looked into _____ pool carefully. Then he said, " I can't see them. "

(B)

Mr and Mrs Wilson lived in _____ big crowded city, and one summer they took _____ vacation in _____ country. They enjoyed it very much, because it was _____ quiet, clean place and very different from _____ city.

One day they went for _____ walk early in _____ morning and met _____ old man. He lived on _____ farm, and he was sitting alone in _____ warm sun outside his front door. Mr. Wilson asked him, " Do you like living in such _____ quiet place? "

_____ old man said, " Yes, I do. "

Mr Wilson said, What are _____ good things about it? "

_____ old man answered, " Well, everybody knows everybody else. People often come and visit me, and I often go and visit them. And there are also _____ lot of children