

大学英语四级考试 新题型模拟训练题集

李立 主编

College English

航空工业出版社

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航空工业出版社

1997

内 容 提 要

本书是编者根据国家教委颁发的《大学英语教学大纲》的规定,并参考考试大纲以及1995年和1996年相继公布的《关于全国大学英语四级考试采用新题型的通知》和《关于公布大学英语四、六级考试第二批新题型的通知》中的样题编写的。

全书共十一部分。第1—9部分为大学英语四级考试各单项训练模拟题,每个部分包括10套形式与正式考试题相同的练习题,每项练习的分数与目前的统考分数相同,以便考生进行计时计分单项自测。其中,第3、4、5、6部分是新题型,即:听写填空、复合式听写、简短回答问题和阅读与翻译。第10部分为练习题答案,第11部分为听力书面材料。本书对参加四级考试的学生有较大帮助。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级考试新题型模拟训练题集/李立主编.-

北京:航空工业出版社,1997.3

ISBN 7-80134-150-3

I. 大... II. 李... III. 英语-高等学校-水平考试-习题
IV. H31-44

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(97)第02059号

责任编辑 周士林

航空工业出版社出版发行

(北京市安定门外小关东里14号100029)

北京地质印刷厂印刷

全国各地新华书店经售

1997年3月第1版

1997年3月第1次印刷

开本: 787 × 1092 1/16 印张: 14.125 字数: 365千字

印数: 1—5000

定价: 16.00元

前 言

为了有助于广大准备参加大学英语四级统考的考生熟悉题型，并在较高的要求下能积极主动，富有成效的学习，我们编写了这本新题型模拟训练题集。

全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会于1995年7月公布了第一批可能采用的两种题型：英译汉和听写填空。1996年7月又推出了两种新题型：简短回答题及复合式听写。其目的是“促使各校把精力放在正常课堂教学上，切实提高学生的实际英语能力”。显而易见，四级考试题型的调整，增加了主观题的比重，为的是提高考生的语言实际运用能力。

该四种新题型的具体要求如下：

1. 英译汉 (Translation from English into Chinese): “英译汉安排在阅读理解部分之后。每次考试共4至5题。从阅读理解部分的4篇文章中分别选择1至2个句子组成1题，每篇文章有1至2题。考试时间为15分钟。考试时，考生可以参阅阅读理解部分的有关文章，以便了解下文。”

2. 听写填空 (Spot Dictation): “听写填空安排在听力理解部分之后。试卷上给出一段120词左右的短文，其中有10个左右空格。每个空格要求填入一个句子，或者句子的一部分。全文以大学英语教学大纲规定的语速朗读三遍。第一遍全文朗读，没有停顿，供考生听懂全文内容；第二遍在空格后有停顿，要求考生把听到的内容（句子或句子的一部分）填入空格；第三遍同第一遍一样没有停顿，供学生进行核对。听写填空所用短文的题材、体裁和难度等与听力理解部分的听力篇章相同。听写填空录音和听力理解题录音制作在同一磁带上。”

3. 简短回答题 (Short Answer Questions): “简短回答题安排在阅读理解之后。每次考试为一篇文章，文章后有5个问题或不完整的句子。要求在阅读文章之后用简短的英语（可以是句子，也可以是单词或短语）回答所提的问题或补足不完整的句子。考试时间为15分钟。”

4. 复合式听写 (Compound Dictation): “复合式听写安排在听力理解部分之后。试题由两个部分组成：第一部分是听写单词，要求考生在空格中填入所缺单词；第二部分是表达，要求考生根据所听内容写出要点。全文是一篇250词左右的短文，朗读三遍。第一遍是全文朗读，没有停顿，要求考生注意听懂全文内容。第二遍朗读时，第一部分在每个空格之后略有停顿，让考生填入所缺单词，第二部分之后停顿5分钟，让考生根据所听到的内容写出主要意思。第三遍同第一遍一样，没有停顿，供考生进行核对。考试时间为15分钟。复合式听写旨在考核学生的听的能力，拼写能力，记笔记能力和书面表达能力。”

本书编集了目前大学英语四级考试所采用的所有题型。全书共十一部分，

第一至九部分为大学英语四级考试各单项训练模拟题，每个部分包括 10 套形式与正式考试题相同的练习题，每项练习的分数与目前的统考分数相同，以便考生进行计时计分单项自测。其中，第三、四、五、六部分是新题型，即：听写填空、复合式听写、简短回答问题和阅读与翻译。第十部分为练习题答案。第十一部分为听力书面材料。

另外我们还为听力部分配备了录音磁带 5 盘，由外籍教师 Martin Jensen 和 Colleen Calvert 录制。

由于编者水平有限，错误和不妥之处在所难免，衷心希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者
1997 年 1 月

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1. Part One 对话听力

Dialogues for Listening Comprehension

Test One

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. \$ 2 B. \$ 6 C. \$ 4 D. \$ 8
2. A. spring B. summer C. autumn D. winter
3. A. English B. German C. Japanese D. Italian
4. A. easy-going B. unfriendly C. greedy D. generous
5. A. by plane B. by bus C. by train D. by car
6. A. 6:30 B. 7:00 C. 7:30 D. 8:00
7. A. a new bicycle B. a used bicycle
 C. a newspaper D. a used car
8. A. She will move to a new apartment.
 B. She will continue staying here.
 C. She will renew the book.
 D. She hasn't decided yet.
9. A. They are learning 15th chapter.
 B. They have not even started with chapter 15.
 C. They have learned more than 15 chapters.
 D. They have already finished chapter 15.
10. A. It is a set of china.
 B. It is made in China.
 C. It is a gift the man bought for the woman.
 D. It is a plastic plate.

Test Two

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause.

During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. 20 minutes B. 30 minutes
 C. 40 minutes D. 50 minutes
2. A. The little girl is eight months old.
 B. The baby is a boy.
 C. The girl's name is Angel.
 D. The baby is naughty.
3. A. Mr. Smith B. Miss Watz
 C. Mrs. Waters D. Mr. Waters
4. A. It is larger than the old one.
 B. It is smaller than the old one.
 C. It is noisier than the old one.
 D. It is more beautiful than the old one.
5. A. The party will never be held.
 B. The party was held a long time ago.
 C. The party will be held next week.
 D. The party is put off till next month.
6. A. at Jean's house B. at Allen's house
 C. at Mary's house D. at the man's house
7. A. The man is against the programme.
 B. The woman is against the programme.
 C. Quite a number of teachers are against the programme.
 D. No one is against the programme.
8. A. She was a saleswoman in a drugstore.
 B. She was an insurance saleswoman.
 C. She was a professional musician.
 D. She was a student.
9. A. steak B. fish C. chicken D. lamb
10. A. Tom doesn't give her.
 B. Tom has none with him.
 C. Mary does not want it.
 D. Mary refused when Tom offered her one.

Test Three

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. It is the first time they met each other.
B. They are good friends.
C. They see quite a lot of each other.
D. It is the second time the man see the woman in China.
2. A. exciting B. boring C. dangerous D. profitable
3. A. A record is cheaper than an actual performance.
B. A record is usually as good as an actual performance.
C. A record is seldom better than an actual performance.
D. The tickets are difficult to get.
4. A. 2 B. 4 C. 6 D. 8
5. A. under the bench B. in the bank
C. in the parking lot D. She hasn't found it.
6. A. yesterday B. today
C. the day before yesterday D. at ten o'clock
7. A. Dr. Chuck is probably not in her office.
B. Dr. Chuck is taking care of her patients.
C. Dr. Chuck is definitely in her office.
D. Dr. Chuck's office is at the end of the street.
8. A. Boston B. Benton C. Bond D. Pendon
9. A. take a walk B. begin to study
C. have a rest D. play tennis
10. A. coffee B. green tea C. water D. Coca Cola

Test Four

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and

D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. \$ 12.5 B. \$ 15 C. \$ 17.5 D. \$ 19
2. A. the Second Street B. the Fifth Avenue
 C. the State University D. the corner of the street
3. A. 9:10 B. 9:30 C. 9:40 D. 10:00
4. A. America B. Japan C. Australia D. Austria
5. A. two men
 B. two women
 C. two women and one child
 D. none
6. A. a schoolbag B. a book by Walt Disney
 C. a pencil box D. a toy
7. A. one hour B. one minute
 C. more than 10 minutes D. more than one hour
8. A. They come earlier in order to buy tickets.
 B. They have made a reservation for tickets.
 C. They are just on time for the tickets.
 D. It is easy here for a man to buy tickets.
9. A. Her school record is bad.
 B. Her school record is good.
 C. Her school record is excellent.
 D. Her school record is poor.
10. A. She lent it to her friend.
 B. She gave it to her friend.
 C. She bought it last week.
 D. Her friend gave it to her.

Test Five

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A. 9 a.m. to 12 noon B. 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
C. 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. D. 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.
2. A. \$ 4.50 B. \$ 5
C. \$ 9 D. \$ 4
3. A. stupid B. intelligent
C. not stupid D. not intelligent
4. A. She does not agree with them.
B. She wants them to put the proposals in writing.
C. She suggests they wear uniform.
D. She does not like them in uniform.
5. A. George bought himself a tie, a shirt and a trousers.
B. George bought Tom a tie and a shirt as a present.
C. George bought Tom a tie, a shirt and a trousers.
D. Tom bought George a tie and a shirt as a present.
6. A. The woman bought a new car.
B. The woman appreciated the man's new car.
C. The woman refused the man politely.
D. The woman thanked the man for his ride.
7. A. It is around 9 o'clock. B. It is around 8 o'clock.
C. It is about 5 o'clock. D. It is about 4 o'clock.
8. A. six B. four C. two D. five
9. A. Richter B. Bicker C. Riter D. Brighter
10. A. three blocks ahead B. on 6th Avenue
C. on 2nd Street D. to the right of the light

Test Six

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. A. No one in the home answers his call.
B. No news is good news.
C. His family has forgotten him.
D. He is expecting to hear from his family.
2. A. on the first floor of 4th Great Wall Hotel Building

2. A. She is not well. B. She is puzzled.
C. She is fine. D. She is sad.
3. A. \$ 4.50 B. \$ 8.50 C. \$ 13 D. \$ 4
4. A. one B. three C. five D. none
5. A. under the trees B. on the sand
C. near the sea D. in the sun
6. A. The man is 60 years old.
B. The woman is 60 years old.
C. Both of them are 60 years old.
D. Neither of them is 60 years old.
7. A. They might have more children.
B. They might pay more tax.
C. They might pay less tax.
D. There is no effect on them.
8. A. She likes the red and black wool.
B. She likes the white and yellow silk.
C. She likes both of them.
D. She likes neither of them.
9. A. The newcomer is more easy-going than Prof. Smith.
B. The newcomer is more efficient than Prof. Smith.
C. The newcomer always keeps everything in its place.
D. The newcomer is hard to get along with.
10. A. tomorrow B. this morning
C. next week D. next morning

Test Eight

Directions: *In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A. She was caught in the rain.
B. She had a car accident.
C. She wore a raincoat.
D. She came home just before the thunderstorm.
2. A. They must finish the assignment first.

- B. They can go and see a movie.
C. They may leave the work for tomorrow.
D. They will run faster.
3. A. He is looking at a new car.
B. He is parking his car in a yard.
C. He is persuading a woman to buy a car.
D. He is playing on the grass in a park.
4. A. The man will open the window.
B. The woman will open the window.
C. The man will go away.
D. The woman will go away.
5. A. He probably committed a bad deed.
B. He helped an old lady walking across a street.
C. He might have cleaned the blackboard for the teacher.
D. He had his car washed in the garage.
6. A. She bought a record.
B. She forgot to bring money.
C. She didn't like the record.
D. She knew the man didn't like the record.
7. A. He looks like both his father and his mother.
B. He takes care of his sick mother.
C. He and his mother have much in common in character.
D. He likes his parents.
8. A. Jane was the last one to finish her term paper.
B. Jane and her classmates are studying hard at their term papers.
C. The whole class have finished their papers except Jane.
D. Jane was the first one finishing her term paper.
9. A. He will stay at home.
B. He will go and see the movie.
C. He will go if he feels well.
D. He will go to a concert.
10. A. He arrived at 8:30. B. He arrived at 9:30.
C. He arrived at 10:00. D. He arrived at 9:00.

Test Nine