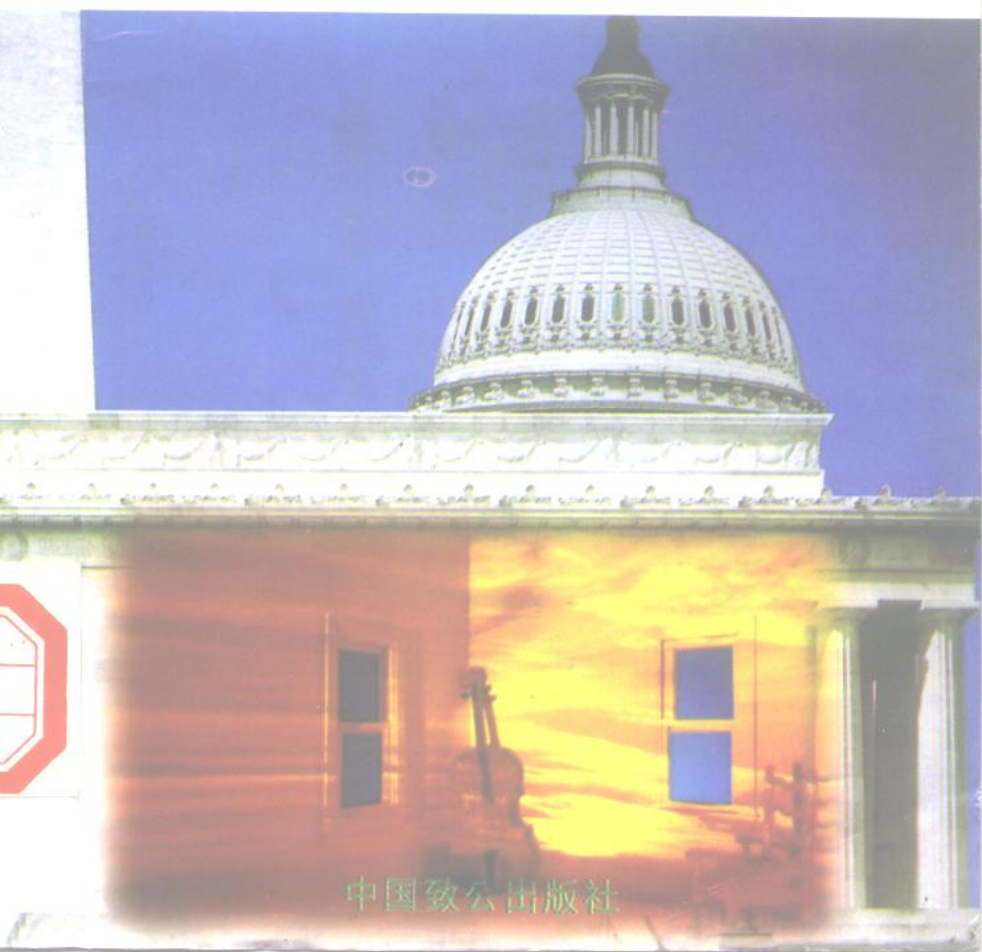


# 大学英语 语法练习



中国致公出版社

11311 000 393430

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许道林 翟岚 汪媛 编著  
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中国致公出版社

(京)登字号 196 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语语法练习/许道林等编著. —北京:中国致公出版社, 1996. 3

ISBN 7-80096-140-0

I. 大… II. 许… III. 英语—语法—习题—高等学校  
IV. H314-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(96)第 02970 号

2018/06/29 77

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中国致公出版社出版发行

(北京市西城区太平桥大街 1 号 邮编:100034)

河北省文联印刷厂印刷 新华书店经销

\*

开本:787×1092 1/32 印张:13.875 字数:320 千

1996 年 4 月第 1 版 1996 年 4 月第 1 次印刷

印数:1—10 100 册

ISBN 7-80096-140-0/G·84

定价:12.60 元

## 前 言

本书是为大学本科、专科学生而编写的,可供报考研究生和出国进修生的各级各类人员使用,也可用作大、中学校英语教师教学参考书。

本书的第一部分内容用大量的选择题形式分项对各种词类、倒装、虚拟语气及主谓一致等语言规律和语言现象进行测试,题型中还包括填空、改错、造句、完形填空等练习。

第二部分内容包括答案及对某些难点的讲解,讲解力求简明扼要,通俗易懂。

附录部分分七项列出常用动词的常见搭配。动词的用法是学习英语的关键,我们愿通过这一部分内容解决学生最伤脑筋的问题。

本书的特点是避开繁琐的讲解,通过大量实践,大量练习,让读者去掌握语法要点。本书编排新颖,内容丰富,选句合理,实用性强。

本书的主要语言素材来源于编者多年来辅导学生参加国家四、六级考试积累的丰富资料,针对性强。在编写过程中,我们也参考了 TOEFL 及其它一些正式的英语考试的试题。

我们希望本书能有助于大学生通过国家四、六级英语考试,有助于考生顺利通过研究生和出国进修考试,有助于英语教师教学。

由于我们水平有限、时间仓促,虽经多次易稿,仍难免有不妥之处,希望广大读者不吝指正。

编 者

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## 一 名词 (The Noun)

### I. Choose the best answer:

1. ☒ \_\_\_\_\_ was the day before yesterday.  
A. The France's Independence Day  
B. The day of the French independence  
C. French's Independency Day  
D. France's Independence Day
2. Here \_\_\_\_\_ notebook and report that I promised you last week.  
A. is the    B. are the    C. was the    D. has been a
3. That magnificent \_\_\_\_\_ temple was constructed by the Chinese.  
A. eight-centuries-old    B. eight-century's-old  
C. old-eight-centuries    D. eight-century-old
4. Names, ages and other \_\_\_\_\_ are written in the teacher's classbook.  
A. datums    B. datum    C. data    D. datas
5. Their \_\_\_\_\_ came to the city yesterday.  
A. father-in-laws    B. fathers-in-law  
C. fathers-in-laws    D. father-in-law
6. ☒ There are \_\_\_\_\_ in the house.  
A. many furnitures  
B. much furniture

C. many pieces of furnitures

D. many piéçès of furniture

7. Mary was going to a wedding so she brushed \_\_\_\_\_ well.

A. her hair

B. her hairs

C. the hair

D. the hairs

8. These are \_\_\_\_\_; those are \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Japanese /German.

B. Japaneses /Germans

C. Japaneses/German

D. Japanese/Germans

9. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ stick.

A. passer's-by

B. passer-by's

C. passer-by

D. passer-bys'

10. \_\_\_\_\_ is in the country.

A. My uncle's and aunt's house

B. My uncle and aunt's house

C. My uncle's and aunt house

D. My uncle and aünt house's

11. I'd like to leave \_\_\_\_\_ these tomatoes.

A. two dozen of

B. two dozens of

C. two dozens

D. two dozen

12. We plant and care for trees \_\_\_\_\_ the many benefits they give us.

A. in connection with

B. in honour of

C. in proportion to

D. in return for

13. Through school studies, recreational activities and hobbies, every child points to his or her \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. interests                      B. intentions  
C. pastime                        D. attention
14. The loss of his \_\_\_\_\_ of hearing didn't stop him from being a useful member of the society.  
A. faculty                        B. power  
C. ability                        D. capability
15. In a money-oriented society, the average individual cares little about solving \_\_\_\_\_ problems.  
A. other anyone's              B. the other one's  
C. anyone else's                D. the else one's
16. Big John, a building of \_\_\_\_\_, stands out among a group of skyscrapers.  
A. 100 storeys                    B. 100-storys  
C. 100-storeyed                 D. 100 storey
17. "Have you ever gone water-skiing before?"  
"Oh, yes, \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. a dozen of time              B. dozens of times  
C. dozens of time                D. dozen of time
18. The meeting was began after \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a two-hour absence        B. a delay of two hour  
C. a two-hour delay            D. an absence of two hours
19. "Why couldn't they catch 6:30 train?"  
"Because they were delayed by \_\_\_\_\_."  
A. some heavy traffics        B. any heavy traffic  
C. a heavy traffic                D. heavy traffic
20. There \_\_\_\_\_ a book and a pencil on the desk.



A. is      B. are      C. has      D. have

21. Sure, there is \_\_\_\_\_ for improvement.

- A. many rooms      B. much room  
C. rooms      D. a set of room

22. The trees are \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. in flower      B. in flowers  
C. in a lot of flowers      D. in a bunch of flowers.

23. There are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the hospital.

- A. woman doctors      B. woman doctor  
C. women doctors      D. women doctor

24. He took part in \_\_\_\_\_ in Guangzhou last September.

- A. the commodity fair      B. the commodity fairs  
C. the commodities fair      D. the commodities fair

25. Try to find me \_\_\_\_\_ scissors.

- A. a pair of      B. two  
C. one      D. a couple of

26. His firm supplied kitchen \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. instruments      B. equipment  
C. facility      D. equipments

27. \_\_\_\_\_ telephoned yesterday evening.

- A. My father's friend  
B. My father friend.  
C. A friend of my father's  
D. A friend of my father

28. The little boy went to the drugstore in order to buy \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. medicines                      B. much medicine  
C. some medicines                D. some medicine
29. Mr. Wang has recently made \_\_\_\_\_ from shares.  
A. a huge fortune                B. some huge fortune  
C. huge fortune                  D. huge fortunes
30. The public \_\_\_\_\_ interested in talking about the news.  
A. are            B. is            C. has been            D. was
31. His success is \_\_\_\_\_ his parents.  
A. a credit to                      B. a credit of  
C. a credit for                    D. a credit from
32. Narrow, winding roads are a danger \_\_\_\_\_ drivers.  
A. in            B. on            C. for            D. to
33. The naughty boy takes \_\_\_\_\_ pulling the dog's tail.  
A. great delight on                B. great delight in  
C. great delight at                D. great delight with
34. I told her of \_\_\_\_\_ success.  
A. his desire of                    B. his desire at  
C. his desire for                  D. his desire about
35. You see, you have an advantage \_\_\_\_\_ me. You can make a dress.  
A. of            B. over            C. above            D. for
36. His behaviour \_\_\_\_\_ his subordinates tells what kind of man he is.  
A. towards            B. with            C. to            D. for
37. I have nothing but contempt \_\_\_\_\_ strong man who

refuse to work.

A. on      B. of      C. at      D. about

38. "Do you want to wait?"

"Two weeks \_\_\_\_\_ too long for me to wait."

A. is      B. are      C. were      D. was

39. "Who are these visitors?"

"They're all \_\_\_\_\_, I think."

A. mathematics student

B. mathematic students

C. mathematics students

D. student of the mathematics

40. Ten years had elapsed. I found she had \_\_\_\_\_.

A. little white hair      B. some white hair

C. much white hairs      D. a few white hairs

41. We saw a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.

A. cow and sheep      B. cows and sheeps

C. cow and sheeps      D. cows and sheep

42. If these trousers are too big, buy a smaller \_\_\_\_\_.

A. set      B. one      C. copy      D. pair

43. Measles \_\_\_\_\_ occurring mostly in children.

A. is a disease      B. are diseases

C. is disease      D. are among the diseases

44. Although the town had been attacked by the storm several times, \_\_\_\_\_ was done.

A. a few damages      B. few destroy

C. little hurt      D. a little damage

45. That farmer had many \_\_\_\_\_ on his farm.  
 A. geeses    B. goose    C. geoses    D. geese
46. This is really \_\_\_\_\_, I want to find \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a boring work/a new job  
 B. boring work/a new job  
 C. boring work/new job  
 D. a boring work/new job
47. The dentist did not tell me how many \_\_\_\_\_ I should pay for pulling out the tooth.  
 A. money    B. dollars    C. funds    D. moneys
48. I have got only \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. ten penny    B. tenpennies  
 C. tenpence    D. tenpenny
49. He has dinner \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. with fork and knife    B. with knife and fork  
 C. with knives and forks    D. with forks and knives
50. My sister was fond of reading \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. stories of children    B. children stories  
 C. childrens' stories    D. children's stories
51. The feneral reported to the \_\_\_\_\_ office.  
 A. chief-of staff's    B. chief's-of-staff's  
 C. chief's-of-staff    D. chief-of-staffs'
52. People were leaving or picking up \_\_\_\_\_ at the check-room.  
 A. many baggages    B. much baggage  
 C. many baggage    D. much baggages

53. \_\_\_\_\_ was left on the plate.  
 A. Some eggs    B. Some egg    C. Eggs    D. Egg
54. There are several hundred \_\_\_\_\_ in this police station.  
 A. police    B. policeman  
 C. polices    D. policemen
55. Without \_\_\_\_\_ biology, a student cannot hope to study medicine.  
 A. a thorough grasp on    B. a thorough grasp to  
 C. a thorough grasp in    D. a thorough grasp of
56. Some people show an indifference \_\_\_\_\_ changes in the weather.  
 A. to    B. for    C. with    D. by
57. The suspect's fingerprints on the gun were the main evidence \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
 A. in    B. with    C. about    D. against
58. She made \_\_\_\_\_ her father to forgive her.  
 A. the last appeal in  
 B. the last appeal on  
 C. the last appeal to  
 D. the last appeal about
59. A thief is \_\_\_\_\_ society.  
 A. a danger with    B. a danger to  
 C. a danger into    D. a danger of
60. I hate to do business \_\_\_\_\_ most tailor shops.  
 A. for    B. in    C. on    D. with

61. If better work gets higher pay, the workers will surely have greater \_\_\_\_\_ to produce.  
A. intention                      B. inventive  
C. influence                      D. intelligence
62. There are too many \_\_\_\_\_ here for me to concentrate on my term paper.  
A. distractions                      B. directions  
C. destructions                      D. discoveries
63. Mr Thomas' funny story brought about \_\_\_\_\_ laughter from the audience which could be heard miles away.  
A. a set of                      B. a bunch of  
C. a flood of                      D. a burnt of
64. The \_\_\_\_\_ she smiles reminds me of my late grandmother.  
A. look      B. way      C. face      D. appearance
65. At the age of nearly fifty, he set off on \_\_\_\_\_ on a bicycle.  
A. a 500-mile journey  
B. a journey of 500-miles  
C. a 500 miles of journey  
D. a journey covering 500 miles long
66. Although the boxers were \_\_\_\_\_ in the ring, they were really good friends.  
A. rivals                      B. competitors  
C. partners                      D. enemies

67. Failure is the \_\_\_\_\_, success is the exception.  
A. routine    B. habit    C. rule    D. certainty
68. His story was based on \_\_\_\_\_, not on facts.  
A. witnesses    B. reports  
C. evidence    D. rumors
69. As a boy of fifteen he couldn't have \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. much of experience of world  
B. much of experience of the life  
C. much experience of the world  
D. an experience of the life
70. After the \_\_\_\_\_ of the climbers, the police were thanked for their work.  
A. relief    B. release  
C. rescue    D. recollection
71. The \_\_\_\_\_ of being a teacher cannot always be measured in money.  
A. awards    B. rewards    C. prize    D. price
72. \_\_\_\_\_ I met an old friend of mine accidentally in the street.  
A. One of these days    B. Some of these days  
C. Some day    D. One day
73. Last night, it was a wonderful performance, with a \_\_\_\_\_ of over fifty actors and actresses.  
A. team    B. cast    C. list    D. party
74. In the \_\_\_\_\_ of proof, the police could not take action against the criminals.

- A. lack      B. shortage      C. absence      D. want
75. This new step was considered by many to be a dramatic \_\_\_\_\_ in government-industry relations.  
A. break-in                      B. breakthrough  
C. breakdown                  D. breakaway
76. One of the \_\_\_\_\_ of this methods is that it saves a lot of fuel.  
A. benefits                      B. profits  
C. interests                      D. advantages
77. She made her first television \_\_\_\_\_ when she was eight.  
A. appearance                  B. presence  
C. presentation                  D. performance
78. In a city with a population of 300,000 there are 200,000 cars. The \_\_\_\_\_ of cars to people is 2 to 3.  
A. rate    B. percentage    C. proportion    D. ratio 比率
79. It's a \_\_\_\_\_ arrangement which we'll have for the next few weeks.  
A. brief                          B. instant  
C. elementary                  D. temporary
80. An engineering student has to master computer \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. language                      B. words  
C. speech                          D. tongue
81. John says that his present job does not provide him with enough \_\_\_\_\_ for his all-round ability.



- A. space    B. scope    C. scorn    D. scale
82. He had to work in a most uncomfortable \_\_\_\_\_ under the car.  
A. place    B. position    C. location    D. area
83. Only these countries have the \_\_\_\_\_ and know how to produce advanced weapon systems of this kind.  
A. facilities    B. conveniences  
C. aids    D. resources
84. The house was sold for \$ 70,000, which was far more than its real \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cost    B. value    C. price    D. expense
85. The book is one of the greatest scientific \_\_\_\_\_ of the nineteenth century.  
A. results    B. efforts  
C. products    D. manufactures
86. She left the milk in a bowl and after a little while a thick \_\_\_\_\_ formed on the surface.  
A. cream    B. fat    C. oil    D. skin
87. It was on the \_\_\_\_\_ of calling you up when your telegram arrived.  
A. moment    B. minute    C. side    D. point
88. He knows about so much about the stars that I am sure it would be impossible to find his \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. equal    B. similar    C. same    D. likeness
89. His name was on the \_\_\_\_\_ of my tongue, but I just couldn't remember it.