

# 大学英语 习题答案

一至四册合订本

商务印书馆

《大学 英 语》  
习 题 答 案

一至四册合订本

北 京 大 学  
张祥保 周珊凤 主编

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DÀXUÉ YÍNGYÚ XÍTÍ DǎN

YÍZHÌ SÌ CĀI HÉDǒNGBĒN

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## 编者说明

这是《大学英语》一至四册一部分练习的答案。有些练习可能有不止一个正确答案。我们在此一般只列出和课文有关的，供教师参考。

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《大 学 英 语》(一)

# 习 题 答 案

北 京 大 学

周珊凤 张祥保 主编



## **Lesson One**

### **How to Miss a Train**

- VI.**
1. need, may, must, must
  2. can, must
  3. may
  4. must
  5. May, must
  6. Must, need, may
  7. can
  8. can, must
  9. may, can
  10. must
  11. may, need, can
  12. may, must
- VII.**
1. a bit
  2. wait over
  3. suppose
  4. hurry
  5. Is ... off
  6. a great deal / a lot
  7. back (on the desk)
  8. has ... on
  9. have to
  10. about to / just about to
  11. never forgets
  12. somewhere
  13. rushed / flew
  14. (The room) is in darkness
- VIII.**
1. into, behind
  2. in, at



## BOOK ONE

3. in, with
4. down, at
5. on, out
6. to, in
7. through, to
8. in, in
9. off, in
10. over, in
11. on, on
12. out, of, on
13. of, from
14. with, of, to

- XIII.
1. When she was about to go out of the house, she looked back to see if all the lights were off.
  2. Please go and see if there is a good television programme tonight.
  3. If I don't hurry, I'll miss the train.
  4. My mother is either upstairs in her bedroom or downstairs in the kitchen.
  5. His table and his bed are covered with books.
  6. I was running to catch up with him when it started to rain.
  7. I left my coat somewhere in your sitting-room.
  8. Iris was about to go downstairs when she rushed back. Her handbag was still in her bedroom.
  9. She was late and so missed the programme.
  10. The light in the room was on. He opened the door to see if they were there.
  11. She was about to run to catch the train when she suddenly stopped to see if the ticket was in her purse.
  12. He was putting on his coat and hat when the door opened and his wife rushed in.
  13. Your bag is somewhere in the hall.
  14. He didn't turn off either the lights or the television.
  15. The sky is covered with clouds. It is starting to rain.
  16. It happened somewhere in the garden.
  17. She is at the front door. If you don't run, you will

miss her.

18. I was about to turn the door knob when the door opened and a teacher came in.
19. She did not forget either her key or her coat.
20. I was walking down the path when it started to snow.

XIV. (buy) something, and (said), (Here) are, I (told), (to) buy, my (absent-mindedness), to (see), (know) you, (But) if, (not) know, (the) doctor, was (standing), he (arrived), had (forgotten), (to) tell, and (got), do (I owe), answered (the doctor), (did) not, a (moment), (before) you, How (absent-minded)

## **Lesson Two**

### **Everything Included**

- VI.
  1. Of, at
  2. for, In, for
  3. in, at
  4. During, in
  5. in, on
  6. for, at
  7. to, in, for
  8. for, in
  9. Before, of
  10. on, of, in
  11. of, about
  12. of, to
- VII.
  1. got, found, had bought
  2. have (already) told, not to come
  3. swims, swam
  4. came, carrying
  5. Is, will bring, rains
  6. is lying, talking

## BOOK ONE

7. do not hurry, will not catch
8. has (just) begun, to learn
9. is getting, must run
10. had not done, would do
11. does not like, will have
12. left, saying, would be

- X.
1. abroad
  2. during the flight
  3. enjoy
  4. change
  5. a snack
  6. All ... was
  7. got
  8. Few
  9. for the rest of
  10. on her way
  11. ready
  12. started work

- XII.
1. On our way back to the hotel he asked me if he had to change for dinner.
  2. He found a purse with a key in it.
  3. She is a very good girl except that she does not talk much.
  4. She only had breakfast in the hotel restaurant. She had the other two meals in her room.
  5. What are you going to do for the rest of the afternoon?
  6. Do you know a girl called Ann?
  7. You must hurry. The others are already in the hotel restaurant.
  8. She enjoyed her trip abroad except that she wasn't well for two or three days and had to see a doctor.
  9. If the ticket is not in this pocket, it must be in one of the others. Look in the other pockets.
  10. He ate some cheese and kept the rest for his sister.
  11. The bus took the tourists from the airport to a hotel called

**"Good Luck".**

12. Jane was looking for the bag with the radio in it.
  13. On our way to our room Jane told me what had happened when she was lying on the beach in the morning.
  14. The beach is beautiful except that there are so many tourists.
  15. Only your handbag is here. Where is the rest of the luggage?
  16. I only went there this afternoon. I didn't go to the other interesting places.
  17. She wasn't hungry. She ate only a piece of bread and an orange. She put the rest of the food in a bag.
  18. He saw a car with four girls in it.
  19. Do you have the book called "The Cellar Door"?
  20. On our way to school we had lunch at a small restaurant.
  21. The weather was very good on the first day. It rained for the rest of the time.
  22. Only Jane and Ann are on the beach. Where are the other girls?
- XIII. with (only), (enough) money, would (take), he (could), a (ticket), his (ears), (time) came, (eat) with, feel (well), go (to), lunch (time), hungry (that), going (to), into (the), (he) ate, of (him), to (the), The (bill), "Yes,", (There) isn't, (are) included

## Lesson Three

### The Arab and the Camel

- IV. 1. The 'merchants 'looked at each other with sur'prise.
2. 'Where is the 'camel, and 'what have you 'done with the 'jewels which were 'hidden in the 'cargo?
3. 'But, on the 'other 'hand, I have 'learned to 'look 'carefully at 'everything I 'see and to con'sider its im'portance.
4. The 'animal was 'lame be'cause with 'one 'foot he 'left a 'track 'so 'light that it could 'barely be 'seen.
5. I 'also 'noted that he 'lacked 'one 'tooth be'cause wher'ever

## BOOK ONE

he 'ate 'grass, there was 'always a 'small 'space 'left 'un'touched.

6. From 'these 'signs I was 'able to 'know the 'cargo which the 'animal was 'carrying.

- VIII.
1. ate, leaving
  2. was staying, would be
  3. have (I) told, not to force, to do
  4. has not done, has (he) prepared
  5. to know, had left
  6. was, began, to walk
  7. was hidden, has disappeared
  8. asked, had seen
  9. were looking, came
  10. took, thinking

- X.
1. in, in
  2. into, in, through
  3. on, of
  4. to, with, about
  5. with, in
  6. on, up, to
  7. up, to, of
  8. in, of, along
  9. on, to
  10. at, with
  11. of, to, in
  12. From, from
  13. on, in
  14. On, of, in
  15. of, on, of
  16. before, of

- XI.
1. Finally
  2. But, on the other hand
  3. nearby
  4. close to
  5. force (him) to

6. accompany (her to ... )
7. claimed
8. consider
9. barely
10. alone

XII. Tom's father was a coal miner who had no work. It was winter and the weather was very cold.

"Why is there no fire in the room, mother?" asked Tom. "I'm so cold."

"Because there's no coal," answered his mother. "Your father is out of work, so we have no money to buy coal."

"But why is father out of work?"

"Because there's too much coal."

- XIV.
1. I don't need anything, nor do I have anything to throw away.
  2. Iris caught neither the first nor the second train.
  3. They supported each other when they were in trouble, and took care of each other when they were unwell.
  4. In those days I thought that everything he did was right.
  5. My mother is so forgetful that she worries a lot.
  6. Some people ate all the food prepared for them while others left everything on the table untouched.
  7. There was no time left for Iris to buy a ticket before the train started off.
  8. She accompanied the children wherever they went.
  9. I have not gone to see him, nor have I written to him.
  10. There was a Scottish girl called Jane among the tourists.
  11. I will go wherever I am needed.
  12. We have never had a chance to meet or talk to each other.
  13. I was so excited that I could hardly speak.
  14. You can give me nothing I need more than your advice.
  15. Ann neither had meals in the hotel restaurant nor went to interesting places with the other tourists.
  16. Ann did not have enough food while the other tourists had more than enough.
  17. When we came back to school we told each other what we

## BOOK ONE

had done at home in the holidays.

18. I have no time to accompany him to Sichuan, nor do I want to go.
19. They stayed wherever there were grass and water for the animals.
20. I want to show you something I found under the desk this morning.
21. In the past, women had to leave school when they had children, while now they can study at the TV university at home.
22. In the picture there is a mountain covered with snow.
23. That fish is neither big nor fresh.
24. They came to Beijing in September, when it was neither hot nor cold, and the weather was beautiful.
25. It was a subject so painful that we never talked about it.
26. Is there anything I can do for you?
27. It didn't rain that day, nor did it rain the next few days.
28. Some people had a lot of luggage, while she carried only a handbag.
29. We looked into a room so dark that we could not see anything in it.
30. He caused trouble wherever he went.

- XV. was (travelling), the (afternoon), (sat) down, began (to), another (tree), (kill) yours, (horse) where, (his) horse, (they) heard, (but) it, (See) what, (has) done, (for) it, a (judge), (it) true, killed (his), (more) questions, cannot (speak), (well) as, (He) spoke, Are (you), (Of) course, where (his), would (kill), (Then) how, (expect) him, why (he), (knew) you, (more) than, (to) tell, right (and)

## Lesson Four

### Our Village

- VIII. 1. The story is about a woman who is very forgetful.  
2. Where can I find a shop which sells paint brushes?

3. The man whose house the electrician is wiring works on a farm four miles away.
4. These men are going to a neighbouring town, where they will watch a cricket match.
5. This afternoon I am going to meet Mr Black, about whom I have heard a great deal.
6. They were married on the day when they were going to be killed by the Kuomintang.
7. We climbed up to the hilltop, on which there was a beautiful castle.
8. Do you know the name of the man who represents the villagers in Parliament?
9. The villagers like their vicar, whose sermons are always short and simple.
10. How old is the woman from whom he rented the garage?
11. He gave the boy a magazine which had pictures of animals in it.
12. The letter which I have just got from my mother is full of interesting news.
13. Did she know any of those people she was travelling with?
14. Many people visit the place where the great writer was born.

IX. A. 1. A baker is a person who bakes bread.

2. A butcher is a person who sells meat.

3. A spade is a tool with which you dig.

4. A villager is a person who lives in a village.

5. A garage is a building in which cars are kept (where petrol can be bought and cars repaired).

6. A tourist is a person who travels for pleasure.

B. 1. A bus stop is a place where buses stop so that people can get on or off.

2. A cinema is a special place where films are shown.

3. A burying-ground is an area of land where dead people are buried.

4. A garden is a piece of land, often near a house, on which flowers and vegetables may be grown.

5. A blacksmith is a person who makes and repairs things made of iron.



## BOOK ONE

6. A kitchen is a room in which meals are cooked.

- X. A.
1. on, near
  2. to, in
  3. in, of
  4. At, for
  5. for, to
  6. of, on
  7. up, to, for
  8. at, at
  9. in, without, on
  10. for, of, to
  11. of, to, of
  12. of, from, in
  13. by, with
  14. of, on
  15. at, for
  16. round, for
  17. at, on
- B.
1. From, about, of, in
  2. of, in
  3. to, for
  4. on, outside, of
  5. in, for
  6. On, on, in
  7. In, for, of
  8. in, up
  9. to, in, of
  10. for, from, from, to
  11. In, to, for
  12. of, for, of
  13. beside, opposite
  14. on, of, at, of
  15. Between, in, for
  16. in, by
  17. After, to