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词汇练习 900 题



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## 前 言

本书是根据1994年最新修订的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》(1-4级)编写的,共收录了900题,分为18套测试卷。每套共50题,由两部分构成:Part I 为30个填空选择题,Part II 为20个同义词选择题。

编者根据全国大学英语四级统考词汇部分的试题设计思路,并针对学生在学习和应考中所遇到的各种困难,编写了此书,旨在帮助学生在统考前复习、巩固、测试四级要求的词汇。书中每套测试卷所涉及的词汇基本覆盖A~Z为词首的词汇范围,因此都能独立使用。此外,本书还附有试题注释,对难度较大的题目标以\*符,在书后予以详解。书后还提供每套测试卷的答案,为学生自学提供了方便。

此书还能帮助学生更多地学习、掌握词汇的多种词义和用法。因此,不仅是四级统考的必备之书,也能作为报考六级英语学生及英语自学者的练习用书。

本书由王晓霞、俞玲(按姓氏笔划为序)编写, 由浙江工业大学外语部吴燮元副教授审阅, 并得到了浙江工业大学外语部全体同仁的大力支持, 特此表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限, 错误之处在所难免, 恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

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# TEST 1

## Part I

Directions: In this section there are 30 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

- \* 1. He was carrying two \_\_\_\_\_ of water on a shoulder pole.  
a. buckets                      b. barrels  
c. baskets                      d. bottles
- \* 2. That ship is \_\_\_\_\_ for South Africa.  
a. driven                      b. bound  
c. directed                      d. exchanged
3. But his eyes were still keen, and his step though slow was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. static                      b. mobile  
c. steady                      d. fluent
- \* 4. They knocked him down and \_\_\_\_\_ him of his watch.

- a. cheated                      b. stole  
c. deceived                      d. robbed
5. Our firm offers you \_\_\_\_\_ prices.  
a. arbitrary                      b. shameful  
c. competitive                      d. specific
- \* 6. \_\_\_\_\_ of cigarettes are warned not to smoke  
by the producers.  
a. Customers                      b. Clients  
c. Consumers                      d. Sheppers
7. The tree stands at \_\_\_\_\_ of 90° to the ground.  
a. a cube                              b. an parallel  
c. a circumference                      d. an angle
8. She threatened him with public \_\_\_\_\_ of  
the crime.  
a. release                              b. exposure  
c. presentation                      d. recovery
9. Cut the paper along the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. fold                                  b. scratch  
c. burn                                  d. weld
- \*10. He is \_\_\_\_\_ to succeed.

- a. possibly                      b. probably  
c. likely                         d. surely
11. A \_\_\_\_\_ needle points to the north and pulls iron objects.  
a. mechanic                      b. magnificent  
c. magnetic                       d. magic
- \*12. There was no person \_\_\_\_\_ enough to understand it.  
a. known                         b. learned  
c. taught                         d. studied
13. It is not \_\_\_\_\_ to be drunk in the street.  
a. respectable                      b. respective  
c. respectful                       d. responsible
14. His shoes were made of genuine \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. feather                         b. leather  
c. fur                               d. further
- \*15. He remembers seeing Anna three years ago, but he can not \_\_\_\_\_ where it was.  
a. recognize                       b. memorize  
c. remind                         d. recall

- \*16. He was \_\_\_\_\_ for the position as the most suitable person.
- a. recommended      b. suggested  
c. advised      d. commented
17. The FBI arrived in time to prevent the \_\_\_\_\_ of the secret documents.
- a. transmission      b. transformation  
c. transportation      d. translation
- \*18. The letter was so badly written that I couldn't make any \_\_\_\_\_ of it.
- a. explanation      b. sense  
c. meaning      d. message
- \*19. Sorrow and disappointment left their \_\_\_\_\_ upon his character.
- a. tracks      b. trials  
c. traces      d. trails
20. John and Jane looked so like each other that many people thought they were \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. friends      b. twins  
c. cousins      d. nieces

21. The landing of men on the moon was a \_\_\_\_\_ scientific achievement.
- a. tremendous      b. numerous  
c. slight      d. conscious
22. The railroad passes under the mountain through a \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. channel      b. tunnel  
c. highway      d. subway
- \* 23. He has little \_\_\_\_\_ of those who oppose the war.
- a. preference      b. tolerance  
c. inclination      d. liking
24. The book gives \_\_\_\_\_ instructions on how to make a desk.
- a. specific      b. partial  
c. standard      d. particular
25. The final \_\_\_\_\_ of the play will take place on Monday.
- a. action      b. sight  
c. view      d. performance

26. Her \_\_\_\_\_, but not her beauty, made her popular.
- a. feature                      b. characteristic  
c. character                    d. property
27. I prefer to read \_\_\_\_\_ sit idle.
- a. rather than                  b. better than  
c. to                              d. more than
28. Mary is afraid of people; she always \_\_\_\_\_ when we take her to a party.
- a. holds down                  b. holds out  
c. holds back                  d. holds up
29. He was poor but proud, and \_\_\_\_\_ every offer of help.
- a. turned down                b. turned off  
c. turned on                    d. turned in
30. Of course she behaved awfully, but \_\_\_\_\_, she is your sister.
- a. above all                    b. after all  
c. all over                      d. all but

## Part II

Directions: In this section there are 20 sentences with an underlined part. For this underlined part there are four choices. Choose the one that best replaces the underlined part.

31. We are expecting company next week.

- a. firm
- b. corporation
- b. crowd
- d. visitors

\*32. Could you have anticipated this situation?

- a. expected
- b. waited
- c. experienced
- d. understood

33. Tom's university education gave him a(n) superiority over boys who had not been to a college.

- a. gain
- b. advantage
- c. inferiority
- d. profit

34. The rain will contribute to the crops.

- a. ripen
- b. generate
- c. flood
- d. benefit

35. The lion is the king of beasts.  
a. insects                      b. organisms  
c. animals                      d. worms
- \*36. You have no business to say such things about me.  
a. job                              b. excuse  
c. right                            d. permission
37. The battle was won with so great a loss of men that  
it was virtually a defeat.  
a. actually                      b. vigorously  
c. mutually                      d. violently
38. Animals can be classified into several types. Which  
of the following four words is wrong?  
a. graded                        b. divided  
c. grouped                       d. separated
39. He confessed his error.  
a. admitted                      b. corrected  
c. denied                         d. repeated
40. From his letters I deduced that he was very  
unhappy.  
a. inferred                       b. concluded

- c. figured                      d. detected
41. This point is essential to my argument.
- a. principal                      b. elementary  
c. identical                      d. vital
42. Mr. Gray is a superior officer in this bank.
- a. junior                      b. senior  
c. exterior                      d. interior
43. My mother is by herself now; hence I must go home now.
- a. otherwise                      b. moreover  
c. therefore                      d. nevertheless
44. The dome was supported by white marble columns.
- a. pillars                      b. beams  
c. platforms                      d. rods
45. The firemen rescued three women from the burning house.
- a. relieved                      b. saved  
c. researched                      d. sought
46. His diaries are a primary source for the history of the period.

- a. major                      b. private  
c. productive                d. portable
47. Her anxieties multiplied until they could no longer be endured.  
a. increased                b. enlarged  
c. decreased                d. missed
48. We should be interested to hear your remarks on the passage we have just read.  
a. questions                b. comments  
c. requests                 d. promises
49. Papa would not permit the waste of a single drop of water.  
a. persist                    b. persuade  
c. allow                      d. perform
50. The reason for the flood was all that heavy rain.  
a. key to                     b. cause of  
c. result of                  d. effect on

## TEST 2

### Part I

Directions: In this section there are 30 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. I must \_\_\_\_\_ my watch: it's slow.  
a. adjust                      b. switch  
c. accustom                  d. improve
2. They are \_\_\_\_\_ the bags of rice onto the truck.  
a. filling                      b. loading  
c. crowding                  d. stuffing
- \* 3. Dreaming without hard work will never \_\_\_\_\_ anything.  
a. set aside                  b. consist of  
c. amount to                d. burst out
- \* 4. Mrs. Wells \_\_\_\_\_ her car against fire.  
a. secured                    b. assured

c. ensured                      d. insured

\* 5. The machine rests on a wide \_\_\_\_\_ of steel.

a. foundation                      b. basis

c. base                      d. bottom

6. One of their greatest presidents was born in a little

log \_\_\_\_\_.

a. chamber                      b. apartment

c. flat                      d. cabin

\* 7. He never \_\_\_\_\_ to go over the exercises again  
once they are done.

a. upsets                      b. disturbs

c. bothers                      d. worries

\* 8. The best students are \_\_\_\_\_ special  
scholarships.

a. presented                      b. rewarded

c. awarded                      d. prized

\* 9. Blood \_\_\_\_\_ in the body.

a. circles                      b. cycles

c. circulates                      d. rounds

10. Woman is inferior \_\_\_\_\_ man in some  
respects.

- a. with                      b. to  
c. of                         d. for

11. They \_\_\_\_\_ all their strength trying to climb out. Which of the following four words is wrong?

- a. wasted                      b. spent  
c. drained                      d. used

12. He \_\_\_\_\_ in breathlessly to tell the news.

- a. dashed                      b. wandered  
c. stamped                      d. dived

\*13. The university provides all the research \_\_\_\_\_ he can desire.

- a. conveniences              b. facilities  
c. appliances                  d. weapons

\* 14. This story is not real , it is only \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. imagination                b. imaginable  
c. imaginary                   d. imaginative

15. Is this necklace \_\_\_\_\_ gold?

- a. original                      b. genius  
c. genuine                      d. true

\* 16. The glass wall \_\_\_\_\_ heat waves.

- a. mirrors                      b. imitates