

喻家楼 著

大学
英语动词
结构用法
研究



中国科学技术出版社

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· 北京 ·

内 容 提 要

《大学英语动词结构用法研究》由笔者集各学派研究之精华,博采各类英语动词用法之长,结合自己多年的教学经验和研究成果而著。全书以英语 26 个字母为序,全面而又典型地阐明各动词的释义与用法,并给出了大量的例句。例句以英汉对照的形式列举,便于读者对各动词的用法特点一目了然。阅读本书后,不仅能使读者融汇贯通地掌握动词结构用法技能,而且还能使读者系统巩固已学过的英语知识,加深对这些动词结构用法的理解,有助于增强四、六级考生、硕士、博士及出国人员的应试能力。

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大学英语动词结构用法研究

喻家楼 著

责任编辑:张秀智 黄爱群

封面设计:王铁麟

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序

由合肥工业大学喻家楼先生所著,中国科学技术出版社出版的《大学英语动词结构用法研究》一书,是一本颇有特色的大学英语动词用法指导书。作者根据多年的英语教学的丰富经验和研究,针对我国大学生英语考试的具体实践,博采各类英语动词用法之长,广集各家学派研究之精华,集著而成这本专著。该书有较高学术水平和实用价值,对我国现阶段各类高校大学生英语的学习提供了方便。

《大学英语动词结构用法研究》以英语 26 个字母为序,以大量例句阐明各动词的释义与用法。例句采用英汉对照的形式,使读者对各动词的用法特点一目了然,有助于读者融汇贯通地理解和掌握动词结构的用法技能,系统地巩固已学过的英语知识,增强四、六级考生,硕士、博士及出国人员的应试能力。

为此,我谨向读者推荐这本《大学英语动词结构用法研究》一书。

吴 嫻 华

于安徽大学外语系

1994 年 11 月

前 言

《大学英语动词结构用法研究》一书是本人多年来对大学英语动词用法研究所撰写的一部学术专著。在英语学习中,所遇到的困难莫过于动词的用法。如果掌握了动词的各种用法,也就几乎掌握了一半的英语知识。本书主要是按动词+介词或动词+副词+介词这两种结构形式写成的。在各个结构后面列举了各种词义,词义相近的用逗号隔开,词义不同的用分号隔开,紧接词义之后即附上英语例句及其汉语译文。读者可通过例句来掌握各动词结构的用法。如 take in 共有 9 个很不相同的词义,书中分别用了 9 个例句来说明它们的用法。读者读过这些例句就可参照造句。这就弥补了有些书中只有词义而无用法的缺陷。

本书近 52 万字,取材全面,内容丰富,例句不重复,且例句中词亦极力局限于《大学英语教学大纲》范围之内。通过对本书的学习,读者可以更系统、全面地掌握各动词及其结构的用法,有助于增强四、六级考生、硕士、博士考生及出国人员等的应试能力。

本书通篇按英语字母顺序排列编写而成。读者可按各词(含少数形容词、名词等词组)的字母组合来查阅。

成书过程中参阅文献有:《新英汉词典》、《现代英语用法词典》、《现代汉英词典》、《大学英语四、六级达标词》、《汉词成语英译词典》及《大学英语》教科书、《大学英语 4、6 级疑难题解》等书。借此机会,本人向以上各文选的作者表示真挚的谢意。

胡安琳、王文玲、戴霞、徐爱琴、赵静敏、喻远兵、唐莹莹、喻平、唐君、方武金、喻静萍、江辉等在成书中做了许多工作。张树申、梁为祥、俞进亦为本书提了宝贵意见,在此一并表示感谢。我要特别感谢夫人何娟环,在本书的撰写中,由于她的支持和帮助,才使本书得以顺利完稿。

著 者

于合肥工业大学

1994 年 9 月

A

abandon oneself to 沉溺于,陷于

She abandoned herself to despair. 她极端绝望。

abandon...to 弃,舍

They abandoned their scheme to the powerful voice of the opinion. 由于舆论的强大呼声,他们没有执行他们的计划。

abide by 遵守,坚持

If you do not abide by the traffic regulations, you will get in trouble with the police. 假如你不遵守交通规则,警察就会找你麻烦。

abound in (或 with) 充满,多,富有

The lake abounds in fish. 或 Fish abounds in the lake.
那湖里有很多鱼。

The garden abounds with roses. 那花园到处长满玫瑰花。

about to 正要,即将

When you called, I was about to leave the office. 你打电话时,我正要离开办公室。

absent from 缺席,旷课

You should not be absent from class. 你不应该旷课。

absent oneself 缺席,不到,旷课

He absented himself from the meeting on the pretext of a headache. 他借故头痛不来开会。

absorb in 专心致志于,全神贯注于

An intelligent student becomes completely absorbed in his studies. 一个聪明的学生专心读书。

abstract... from 从...中提取

Metal is abstracted from ore. 金属从矿石中提取。

abundant in (或 with) 富有的,大量的

The trees are abundant in fruit. 那些树上果实累累。

The rivers and forests of the New World were abundant with fish and game. 西半球的河流和森林有许多鱼和大量猎物。

accede to 答应

The school authorities acceded to the students' requests. 校方答应了同学们的请求。

accelerate sth. 给...加速;促进...

You can accelerate the body. 你可以使该物体加速。

The additive can accelerate early maturity of poultry and livestock. 这种添加剂可以促进家禽家畜的早熟。

accept of 承兑

Go to the bank and accept of (或 accept) the treasury bill. 去银行把这国库券兑换掉。

accept sth. 接受某事;承认某事,认可某事

I will sincerely accept the criticism from you. 我诚心诚意接受你的批评。

I accept the truth of what you told me 我认为你告诉

我的话不错。

acceptable to (对…)可接受的

Not all the measures taken at the meeting are acceptable to everyone. 并非会上采取的每项措施大家都能接受。

access to 接近,进入

Only graduate students have (或 gain) access to the library shelves. 只有毕业生才可进入图书馆藏书室。

accomodate...to 使适应

They have accomodated themselves to the new environment. 他们已经适应了新环境。

accompany...to 陪伴,陪同(到某处)

One day his parents accompanied him to school. 一天他父母陪他去上学。

accord with 符合,一致

What he said does not accord with his deeds. 他言行不一。

account for 说明,证明;[数量等]占;杀死;击落;解决

Can you account for all the money you spent on your trip? 你能说明你在旅行中所用的钱吗?

The girls account for a half of the students in our class. 女学生占了我班学生的一半。

We accounted for fifty enemy soldiers in that battle. 在那次战斗中我们杀死了 50 个敌人。

The four fighters of our army accounted for five of the enemy aircraft. 我军 4 个战士击落了敌人 5 架飞机。

They accounted for two enemy's fortresses at one

stroke. 他们一举解决了敌人的两个堡垒。

accumulate...for 为...积累

We should accumulate a lot of funds for our enterprise.

我们应该为我们的企业积累大量资金。

accurate in 准确,精确

My secretary is accurate in typing. 我的秘书打字很准确。

accuse sb. of sth. 控告某人某事

Some people accused him of robbery. 有人指控他抢劫。

accustom oneself to 使习惯于

I've got accustomed to this climate. 或 I've accustomed myself to this climate. 我习惯于这种气候了。

acquaint one(self) with 熟悉,认识

I am acquainted with you. 我认识你。

act as 充当,起...作用

The chemical acts as a catalyst. 这种化合物起着一种催化作用。

act for 代理

In the manager's absence, the secretary acts for him. 经理不在时,秘书代理他。

act on(或 upon) 对...起作用

When a force acts on a body, the body begins to move.

当一个力作用于一个物体时,该物体就开始运动。

adapt for 适合

He is not adapted for such work. 他不适合做这种工

作。

adapt from 改编, 改写

The tales were adapted from Shakespeare's plays. 这些故事是由莎士比亚的戏剧改编的。

adapt to 适应, 适合

You have to adapt yourself to a new condition. 你得要适应新情况。

add to 加, 增加

Please add the item to my bill. 请把这一项加到我的帐单里。

Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival. 焰火使节日之夜更加生色。

add up to 合计, 总数达

These figures add up to 6000. 这些数字加起来是6000。

address...to 写姓名(地址)

I addressed the envelope to Mr. Jones. 我在信封上写了琼斯的地址。

address oneself to 着手致力于(做某事), 向某人讲话

It's time that we addressed ourselves to the business in hand. 该是我们着手来做手上活的时候了。

adequate for 合乎, 让人满意

That amount would be adequate for our needs. 那数量够我们需要的。

adjust oneself to 使自己适应于

I have finally adjusted myself to the new surroundings.

我终于使自己适应了新环境。

admit into 准许进入

Such people shouldn't be admitted into the club. 这种人
不该准许进入俱乐部。

admit of 容许有

The matter admits of no delay. 这件事不容拖延。

admit to 承认; 开向

He admitted to having the goods without paying for them. 他承认没有付钱拿了这些商品。

The door admits to the veranda. 这门向阳台开着。

gain (或 get, have) admittance to 准许进入

She got admittance to the conference room. 准许她进入
会议室。

adopt sb. as 收(养)某人为

The painter adopted me as an apprentice 这个油漆工
收我为徒。

advance toward 向...前进

The girl screamed when the man advanced toward her.

当那个男人向她走来时,女孩尖叫了起来。

advantage over 优于, 胜过

This system has (或 gains) an advantage over that one.

这个系统胜过那个系统。

advice on 忠告

My students often ask for my advice on their studies.

我的学生常常请我给他们提学习方面的意见。

advise against 劝...不要

Father advised her against marrying in haste. 父亲劝她不要匆忙结婚。

advise on 商量

The broker will advise you on how to invest your money. 经纪人将和你商量怎样投资。

affection for 对…有影响

A teacher has great affection for his or her students. 老师对学生有很大影响。

afraid of 害怕

He is not afraid of snakes. 他不怕蛇。

agree on(或 upon) 就…意见一致

We agreed on many details. 我们在许多细节问题上意见一致。

agree to 同意(某一建议,安排等)

I think it impossible for us to agree to your terms. 我想我们不可能同意你们的条件。

agree with 同意某人意见

I agree with you. 我同意你的看法。

agreeable to 同意

We are agreeable to those suggestions. 我们同意那些建议。

ahead of 在…前面

He is ahead of the age. 他走在时代前面。

aid sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事

The students often aid him to carry water. 学生们常常帮助他担水。

aim at 以…为目标

The hunter aimed at the tiger and fired, but missed it.

猎人对准老虎开枪,但没打中。

alert to 警觉的

A hunting dog is alert to every sound and movement.

一条猎犬对任何响动都很警觉。

alien to 与…不合(或格格不入)

What you said is alien to my thought. 你的说法与我的想法不符。

alive to 意识到,注意到

He is not alive to what is going on outside. 他没有注意到外面发生的事情。

alive with 到处是,充满

The sky is alive with stars at night. 晚上天空到处是星星。

allow for 考虑到

This method will allow for the evaluation of both the metallic and non-metallic components. 这方法既要考虑到对金属构件,也要考虑到对非金属构件的估价。

allow of 容许(有)

The problem allows of only one solution. 这个问题只有一种解法。

alternate with...in 与…交替

She and her sister alternated with each other in doing housework. 她和她妹妹交替做家务。

amateur in 业余爱好者

He is an amateur in table tennis. 他是一个乒乓球业余爱好者。

amaze at 对…吃惊

The hostess was amazed at his behavior. 他的举止让女主人吃惊。

amount to 合计,总数达;相当于,等于

His income for that year amounted to £500. 他那年收入共 500 英镑。

That boy will never amount to anything; he is too lazy.

那男孩子不会有什么成就,他太懒了。

analyze...into 把…分解成

You can analyze water into hydrogen and oxygen. 你可以把水分解成氢和氧。

angry at (或 about, 或 over a thing) (对事)发怒,生气

I got angry at John's criticism. 约翰的批评使我生气。

What is he angry about? 他为什么生气?

angry with (对人)生气,发怒

I am very angry with you. 我很气你。

Don't be angry with me over such a trifling thing. 不要为这样一件小事生我的气。

annoy at (或 with) 厌烦,使烦恼

She was annoyed at your saying that. 她对你那样的说法恼火。

I become annoyed with the salesman. 我讨厌那个售货员。

answer for 对…负责(或承担…责任);保证

They have to answer for the consequences arising therefrom. 他们要对由此引起的后果负责。

I can't answer for the truth of his statement. 我不能保证他说的都是事实。

answer from ...的答复

He got an answer from the company on his application.
他从公司方面得到了申请答复。

answer to 符合;对...有反应

That answers precisely to my need. 那恰恰符合我的需要。

His illness does not answer to medical treatment. 他的病,医药治疗无效。

in answer to 响应,作为回答

What did you say in answer to the last question? 就最后的问题你怎么回答的?

anxiety about 焦虑,担心

Mr. Zhang shows (或 feels) great anxiety about his own health. 张先生对他自己的健康极为焦虑。

anxious about(或 for) 渴望,担忧

We are anxious about his safety. 我们为他的安全担忧。

apart from 除...之外,撇开

Apart from you, I had no one to talk to. (= besides) 除你以外,我无人可谈。

Apart from that, everything goes smoothly. (= except for) 除了那点以外,一切都很顺利。

No knowledge can be gained apart from practice. 脱离实践不可能获得知识。

apologize to... 为...向...道歉

You should apologize to your teacher for not having done your homework. 你未做家庭作业应该向老师道歉。

appeal to 求助于,对...有引力,迎合某人心意

Creative work appeals to him irresistibly. 创造性工作对他有不可抗拒的引力。

appeal to...for 向...请求...

He appealed to me for help. 他请我帮助。

appear for 替...出庭

Mr. Owens will appear for you in the court. 欧文先生将替你出庭。

appear from 从...显出

It appears from what you said that I was wrong. 从你的话中已显示出我错了。

appetite for 食欲;欲望,爱好

Exercises will increase your appetite for food. 锻炼会使你增加食欲。

The group of young persons have an enormous appetite for pop music. 那群年轻人极其爱好流行音乐。

apply for 申请

He applied for admission to the school. 他申请入学。

apply...to 把...运用于

We must apply scientific discoveries to industrial production. 我们一定要把科学发现运用到工业生产上。

apply to...for 为...请求,向...申请

He has applied to the American consul for a visa. 他已向美国领事申请签证。

apply oneself to 致力于

He applied himself to doing his own job. 他致力做他的本职工作。

apply one's mind to 专心于

The little boy is applying his mind to playing the model plane. 那男孩正在专心玩航模。

appoint sb. as 委任某人...

We appointed you as the representative. 我们委任你当代表。

appoint sb. to a post 委任某人某职

He was appointed to the position of the secretary. 他被委派为秘书职务。

Mrs. Brown, who has recently been appointed general manager of our company, is one of the most capable women I have ever worked with. 布朗太太,最近被任命为我们公司总经理,是我共事过最能干女人之一。

apprentice sb. to 做学徒

He apprenticed his son to a carpenter. 他让他儿子跟一个木工当学徒。

appreciate doing sth. 乐于做某事

I appreciate reading your novel. 我乐于看你的小说。

appreciation for 感谢

I show my appreciation for your help. 对你的帮助我