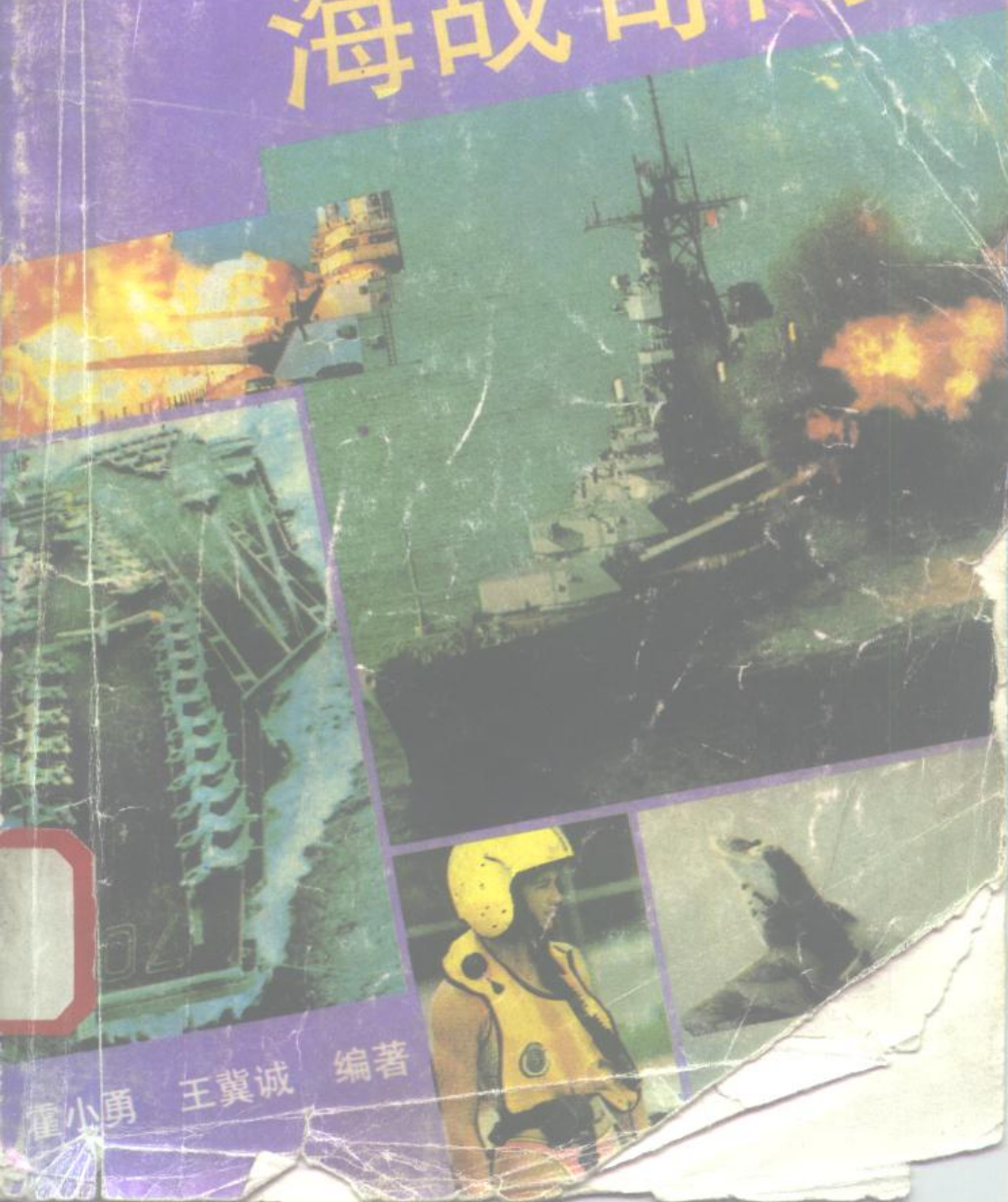


鲜为人知的 海战奇闻

朝 华 出 版 社



霍小勇 王冀诚 编著

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超级舰炮

美国“依阿华”级战列舰上的406毫米舰炮，堪称世界之最。该炮炮管长20米，每颗炮弹重1吨多，爆炸威力十分可观。一颗炮弹炸出的弹坑足有半个足球场大小，若9门炮齐射，可将一座小山夷为平地。



美国海军“依阿华”战列舰的第四艘“威斯康星”号(BB-64)。该舰于1988年重新服役，海湾危机发生后，该舰被部署在波斯湾。图为“威斯康星”号上的3座三联装406毫米主炮齐射。

WAR!

(Associated Press by Trans-Pacific Telephone)
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7.—President Roosevelt announced this morning that Japanese planes had attacked Manila and Pearl Harbor.

OAHU BOMBED BY JAPANESE PLANES

SIX KNOWN DEAD, 21 INJURED AT EMERGENCY HOSPITAL

Attack Made On Island's Defense Areas

By United Press
 WASHINGTON, Dec. 7.—(U. S. Press.)—The Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor this morning, and the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

Radio reports at 7:45 this morning by American planes.
 The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

CITY IN DANGER
 While Honolulu city was in no danger, the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

CIVILIAN ORDER OF STREETS

The army has ordered that all civilians stay out of the streets and highways and not use the streets.

Believed that the Japanese attack has caused some loss was shown by three following: (1) The attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

All were personnel and civilian defense workers, with the exception of women, have been ordered to stay at Pearl Harbor.

A military group of injured people have been taken to the emergency hospital in Honolulu.

Thousands of telephone calls about the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

INDEX OF KILLED—7:55 A. M.
 An official count from the Hawaiian government, made public shortly before 11 A. M., showed that they were at least 50 others.

The attack continued to the Pearl Harbor, during the morning.

Although medical loss has not been declared, the army has reported that many soldiers were killed.

It is widely reported that many soldiers were killed. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

APPROXIMATELY 1000 DEAD

Dead in the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

At the same time a new school of black and white students were ordered to stay at Pearl Harbor.

It was reported that the bank killed the unidentified Chinese who were the owner of the bank.

C. E. Smith, a radio, heard a fragment of the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

At 10:00 A. M., the Hawaiian government declared a state of emergency for the entire island.

He announced that Edward L. Rye, a member of the Hawaiian government, has been appointed director under the 10-day law.

Senator Puleston urged all residents of Honolulu to remain calm, and the people of the territory to remain calm.

He also reported that all major departments of the Hawaiian government were in a state of emergency.

He also reported that all major departments of the Hawaiian government were in a state of emergency.

Hundreds See City Bombed

Thousands of people saw the attack on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

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Deaths of Dead and Injured

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Schools Closed

The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific. The attack was made on the island of Oahu, principal American base in the Pacific.

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Editorial

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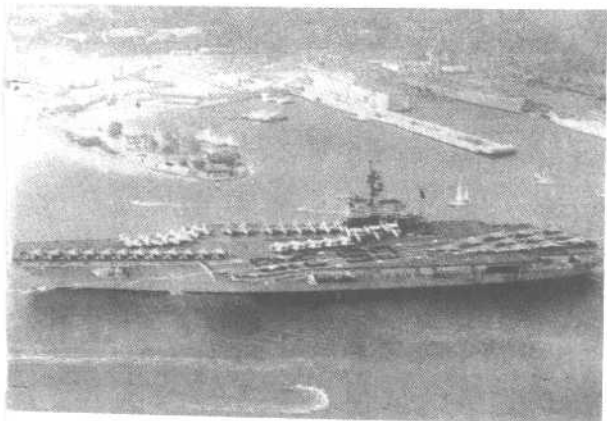
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1941年12月7日出版的《檀香山明星报》上醒目地印着：“战争！日机空袭瓦胡岛。”这张47年前的报纸，至今仍在出版印刷，并向游人出售。

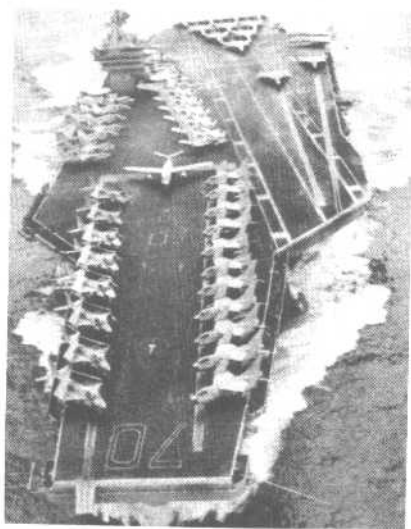
美国“小鹰”号



印度“维克兰特”号



海洋霸主——航空母舰集粹



美国“卡尔·文森”号

苏联“巴库”号



方寸奇葩园——舰船邮票精选

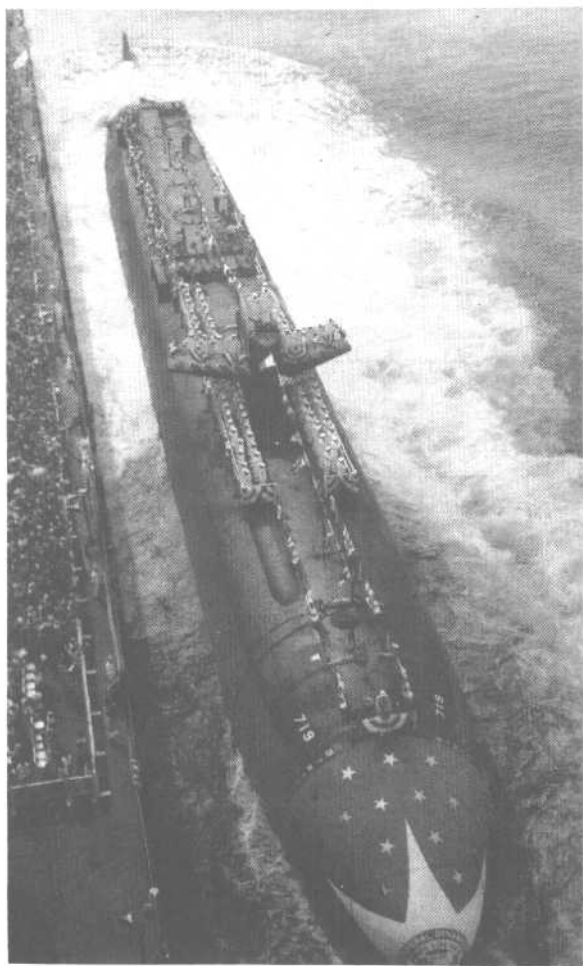


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隆重的潜艇下水式

每一个人都有自己的生辰八字，军舰也有自己的诞生日。按照国际惯例，军舰下水的时刻被定为其诞生日。那一天，造船厂将举行隆重盛大的舰船下水典礼，用传统的方式庆祝一艘新舰艇的诞生。



美国“普罗维登斯”号核潜艇。该艇属“洛杉矶”级，于1984年下水，1985年服役，载有“战斧”巡航导弹。该图片摄录了该艇下水时的盛况。

方寸奇葩园——舰船邮票精选

这是一组珍贵的舰船邮票，反映了前苏联海军不同时期的一些著名舰船。①“加加林”号空间观测船。②—⑦ 1978年发行，均为海洋破冰船，依次为：“列宁”号(核动力)、“别洛乌索夫船长”号、“马卡洛夫海军上将”号、“莫斯科”号、“瓦西里·普龙奇谢夫”号、“北极”号(核动力)。⑧—⑩ 1974年发行，均为军舰，依次为：扫雷舰、登陆舰、直升机巡洋舰。⑪—⑮ 1982年发行，均为第二次世界大战时期的苏联军舰，依次为：S-56潜艇、“塞瓦斯托波尔”号战列舰、“红色克里米亚”号巡洋舰、“加费里”号扫雷舰、“格列米亚西”号驱逐舰。



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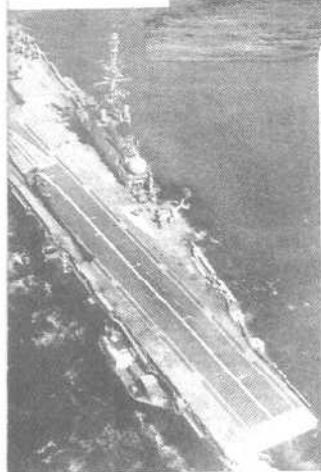


海洋霸主——航空母舰集粹

航空母舰是当今世界上最大的一种战舰，是世界海军兵器库中的明星和佼佼者，被誉为是国家力量的缩影和海军威严的象征。今天，世界上共有9个国家拥有31艘航空母舰。

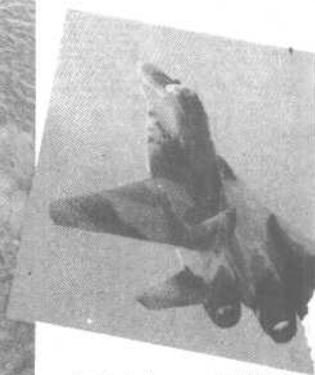


美国“美国”号



法国“福煦”号

英国“卓越”号



苏联米格-29舰载机

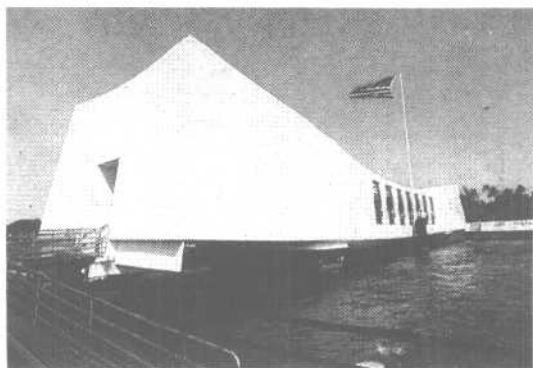
魂断珍珠港

1941年12月7日，日本不宣而战，对美国的太平洋海军基地——珍珠港实施了战略性突袭，由此揭开了太平洋战争的帷幕，使第二次世界大战的规模达到最大的世界范围。

50多年过去了，今日珍珠港在舒适温暖的海风中已成为太平洋中的一颗美丽的明珠，一座白色的圣堂在昔日战争废墟之上耸立而起，刻有捐躯者名单的大理石墙在向后人们述说着过去，述说着战争给人类造成的浩劫和苦难。



锚泊在珍珠港的美国军舰在烈火浓烟中燃烧。



在被当年日本飞机炸沉的“亚利桑那”号战列舰上建造了一座白色纪念馆。

如果我曾经或多或少地激励
了一些人的努力，我们的工作曾
经或多或少地扩展了人类的理解
范围，因而给这个世界增添了一
份欢乐，那我也就感到满足了。

——爱迪生

前 言

大千世界，异彩纷呈。二月春风何等神奇，却载不出两片绝对相同的细叶；当今人类数十亿之众，也难寻觅一双如出一辙的指纹。正是由于世间这千奇百态的差异和区别，才构成了五彩斑斓的奇妙世界，无限度地扩展了人们的视野，打开了人类思维的天窗！

在世界战争史林中，海洋战场是一个千奇百怪的大舞台。据历史记载，在长达 2500 多年的海战史上，曾发生过大大小小 2400 余场海战。人类在这片烟波浩渺的大洋世界里，刀光见影，兵戎相见，上演了一幕幕生动活泼的战争剧目。

有人曾视海战是一种最“神奇”的战争，因而使之蒙上了一层迷人的色彩。这是因为海战较之陆战和空战而言，其战场环境、战法运用和武器装备更加复杂，人类驾驭海战的难度更大。

在自然界里，海洋是那样的浩瀚和永动，时而碧波绚丽，温驯宁静，时而波涛汹涌，浊浪排空。古往今来，有多少战舰令人神往般地纵横驰骋，又有多少生灵命丧汪洋被无辜地吞噬。然而，在这种特殊的战争舞台上，人类进行的又是一

种“高技能”的战争。从火药的出现到指南针的诞生，从风帆动力的使用到核动力的广泛应用，人类多次将新技术革命的成果率先用于海战，海战被推到了“技术战”、“谋略战”的最前沿。

正是由于海战具有许多与众不同之处，海战的故事才更加迷人和多彩。于是，有多少次风暴，就有多少个惊险的传说；有多少次航行，就有多少回难测的风云；有多少次海战，就有多少次新奇的战法运用……。正所谓“世界之大，无奇不有；战云莫测，惊险纷呈。”因此，在世界海战史漫长的历史演进过程中，在数千次“战”与“谋”的较量里，战争艺术在海战中得到了完美的运用和体现，海战的“神奇”与“魅力”便由此而生。

迄今为止，有关海战的论著汗牛充栋。但是，在这些蔚为壮观、激战搏杀、险象丛生的战争景象的细微处，却有许多鲜为人知的逸闻轶事。幽默的残疾将军，山本五十六大将坐死之谜，好奇心带来的灾难，“虾兵鱼将”大闹防潜阵，一条航行了56年的鱼雷……。这些在海战史著中难以寻觅的趣闻，对全面了解和研究世界海战的全貌无疑也是一种有益的补充。

战争从来都是智与力的较量，是因势利导的利用与转换。一个偶然的因素可能成为慧眼独钟的战机，一次微小的失误也能导致全军杀身之祸。所以，从这种意义上讲，逸闻轶事中也隐含着许许多多耐人寻味的战争哲理；运筹帷幄的艺术，克敌制胜的妙算，临危有策的胆识，失足成恨的教训……。细细品之，发人深省，教益颇深。

本书由王冀城和霍小勇编著，张瑞金、赵群英和张东晖同志也参加了部分撰写工作。全书由霍小勇统稿。

我们奉献给读者朋友的这本小册子，虽然是一本描写世界海战趣闻的通俗读物，但它却涉及政治、军事、经济、外交、科技、自然、地理等方方面面，集海战基本知识为一体，乍看无端，寻思有味。因此，本书的目的不仅是为了唤起广大读者朋友对世界海战逸闻轶事的兴趣，而且更希望能帮助读者朋友去尝试和寻找一种角度，一种新的思维方式，以期从这些奇趣横生的海战故事的“细微”中去探索战争的“博大”。

作 者

1992年6月 北京

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