

英语考试丛书

IELTS



北语“雅思”

IELTS 阅读模拟试题集

(General Training)

王冰欣 王春梅 编著

北京语言文化大学出版社

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出版说明

自 IELTS 考试在我国实施以来,北京语言文化大学一直在举办 IELTS 应试培训,至今已有十多年的历史,并出版了一套《IELTS 考试技能训练教程》,包括听力、阅读、口语、写作四本。这套教程的作者都曾专赴英国进行 IELTS 考试培训进修,是中英 IELTS 合作项目组的成员,十多年来一直从事 IELTS 考试培训教学。因此这套教程以其针对性强、实用性强等特点深受广大 IELTS 考生的欢迎。

近年来,随着加拿大、新西兰、澳大利亚等国相继将 IELTS 考试成绩作为衡量非英语国家留学生及移民英语水平的标准,IELTS 考生,尤其是准备申请移民的 IELTS 考生人数激增。为了满足不同英语基础及不同目的的 IELTS 考生的需求,我们新增了几个 IELTS 考试用书的品种,供读者根据自己的实际情况选用。这次新增的品种包括:

《IELTS 应试指南》

《IELTS 阅读模拟试题集(General Training)》

《IELTS 听力模拟试题集》

《IELTS 词汇学习手册》

其中前三册仍由《IELTS 考试技能训练教程》的作者编写;《IELTS 词汇学习手册》由具有丰富词典编纂经验及英语教学经验的史宝辉教授编写。书中内容经过反复筛选、精心推敲,以确保其既涵盖 IELTS 考试的重点,又针对 IELTS 考生的难点。相信这些书定能帮助您高效、有的放矢地备考 IELTS,并使您的 IELTS 考试成绩有一个新的飞跃。

北京语言文化大学出版社

前 言

本书共收入十套模拟题,是作者经过对近两年来历次考试出现的题型的总结之后,在北京语言文化大学出国人员培训部经过使用和改进,精心编写而成,目的是让考生了解各类题型,进行有针对性的练习。

IELTS(General Training)是针对移民考生的考试,它与原来的留学考试(Academic)共用相同的听力与口语试卷,但阅读与写作则另卷考试。IELTS考试同中国学生熟悉的大学英语四、六级考试以及 TOEFL、GRE 等考试形式大不相同,它只有少量可以猜测的多项选择题型,多数为要求考生自己写出答案的半主观题。IELTS(General Training)阅读考试主要考查考生是否具有在英语环境生存的能力,比针对留学的 Academic 考试难度小得多。一般由 6~8 篇较短的文章组成,文章虽然也选自国外报刊,但比 Academic 考试中出现的文章要短,难度也较小。IELTS(General Training)阅读考试一般由三部分组成,每部分 13~15 题,共 40 题左右。考试时间为一小时,其中包括抄写答题卡的时间。第一部分的内容主要是说明性的文章,如药品说明书、操作步骤、菜单等,要求考生回答问题、排序、将示意图与文章的相应部分匹配及判断正误等。第二部分常见内容有大学情况(如学费、奖学金、学生会、住宿、交通等)介绍、旅行指南、时刻表等。第三部分则多为一些常识性文章,如环境保护、人物介绍、奥运会的起源等等,文章一般比前两部分的长。其实在真正的 IELTS 考试当中,这些类型的文章可以出现在任何一部分中。IELTS 考生考试后常常感觉文章并不难懂,但是答题的准确率却不高,从而得分不高。令考生尤为伤脑筋的是判断题(TRUE/FALSE/NOT GIVEN)。本书针对考生的弱项,加大了判断题的题量。

与其他考试相比,IELTS 阅读考试有其独特的地方,在其他考试中行之有效的办法可能不适用于 IELTS 阅读考试。因此作者建议读者在进行模拟练习时,首先浏览各部分的内容,先做自己熟悉的部分或相对容易的部分。具体到某一部分的练习时,要先看懂指令,弄清需要解决的问题,然后再开始阅读。本书附有答题卡,学生可以复印数份,用于答题训练。

目前拟移民加拿大、澳大利亚、新西兰等国的考生一般需达到 5 分(band)才能获准移民。IELTS(General Training) 阅读考试的评分标准如下:

答对题数	得分
23 ~ 24	5
25 ~ 26	5.5
27 ~ 29	6
30 ~ 32	6.5
33 ~ 34	7
35 ~ 36	7.5
37 ~ 38	8
39 ~ 40	8.5
41	9

由于水平有限,书中难免有疏漏和不妥之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编者
2000 年 1 月

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模 拟 试 题 一

INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE TESTING SYSTEM

PRACTICE TEST (Version One)

READING (General Training)

TIME ALLOWED: 1 HOUR
NUMBER OF QUESTIONS: 40

Instructions

ALL ANSWERS MUST BE WRITTEN ON THE ANSWER SHEET.

The test is divided as follows:

Section 1	Questions 1 - 12
Section 2	Questions 13 - 29
Section 3	Questions 30 - 40

Start at the beginning of the test and work through it. You should answer all the questions. If you cannot do a particular question leave it and go on to the next. You can return to it later.

Section 1 Questions 1-12

Part A Questions 1-5

Read the passage on mouth-to-mouth respiration and match the numbers with the appropriate pictures on the next page.

1. Remove any obvious obstructions over the face or constrictions around the neck. Open the airway and remove any debris seen in the mouth and throat.
2. Open your mouth wide and take a deep breath. Pinch the casualty's nostrils together with your fingers and seal your lips around his mouth.
3. Blow into the casualty's lungs, looking along his chest. Keep blowing until you can see his chest rise to maximum expansion.
4. Remove your mouth well away from the casualty's. Breathe out any excess air while watching his chest fall. Take a deep breath. Repeat inflation.
5. After two inflations, check the pulse to make sure the heart is beating. If the heart is beating and a pulse is felt, continue to give inflations at a rate of 12-16 times per minute until natural breathing is restored. Assist it when necessary and adjust it to the casualty's breathing rate. If the heart is not beating you must perform External Chest Compression immediately.

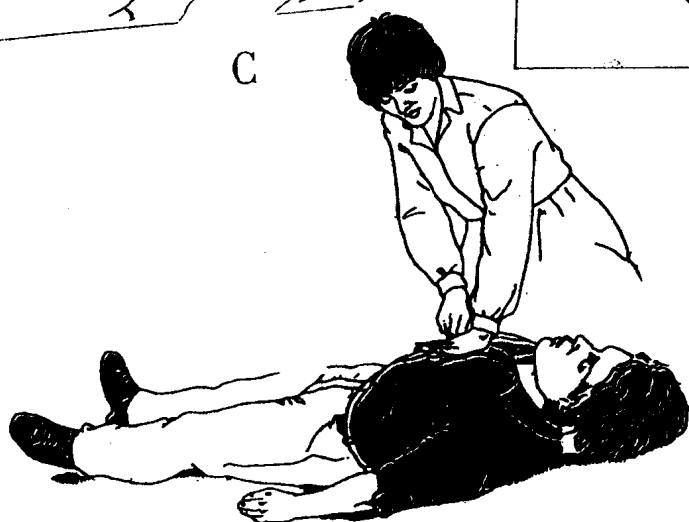
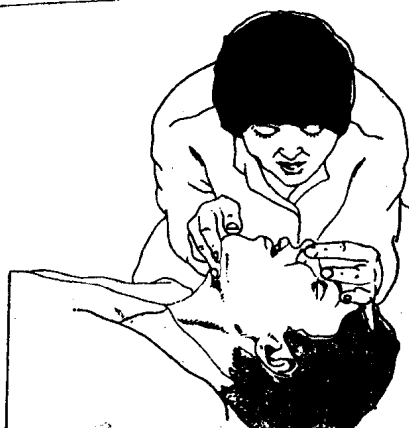
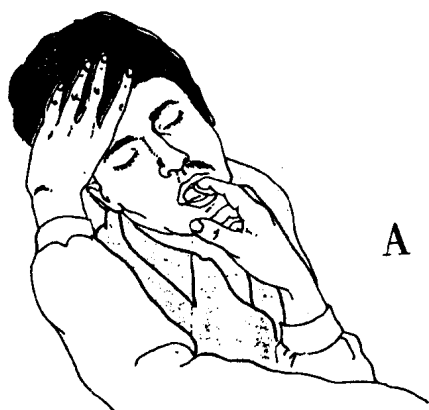
1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____



Part B Questions 6-12

Read the passage on One Day Travel Card and look at the statements below. In boxes 6-12 on your answer sheet write

TRUE	<i>if the statement is true ;</i>
FALSE	<i>if the statement is false ;</i>
NOT GIVEN	<i>if the information is not given in the passage .</i>

6. The One Day Travel Card applies to trains, buses and the underground.
7. The One Day Travel Card can be used only in the center of London.
8. The One Day Travel Card offers no discount to people if they travel peak time weekdays.
9. With a Network Card one can travel with as many as three adults for the fare of one.
10. Children under 15 pay 1 pound each off peak-time.
11. A Joint Holder card can be used separately by two people.
12. A Network Card can let people upgrade to First Class travel if they travel peak-time weekdays.

One Day Travel Card

The One Day Travel Card is just the ticket to get you from your local station to and around London — fast!

It combines unlimited travel on Network SouthEast trains, the Underground, Docklands Light Railway and on most of London's buses for a day within the Greater London area.

Please ask your local staffed Network SouthEast station for details.

Network Card

Cuts off peak travel fares by one third for one year. For travelling after 10:00 Monday to Friday (any time at weekends or bank holidays), you can get discounts on Cheap Day Singles>Returns, AwayBreaks, Standard Day Singles>Returns, Standard Singles, Open Returns and One Day Travelcards (subject to a minimum fare).

In addition, a Network Card lets you:

- Take up to three adults with you for the same discounted fare.

- Travel with up to four children aged 5-15 years for a flat fare of 1 pound each.

- Upgrade to First Class travel for a supplement of only 3 pounds per person off peak, 1.5 pounds for children.

There are two types of Network Card to buy: a Single Holder Card and a Joint Holder Card. A Joint Holder Card lets a second adult use it independently whenever they like. (Subject to conditions.)

Section 2 Questions 13-29

Part A Questions 13-22

Read the passage on Fees and Finances and look at the statements below. In boxes 13-22 write

TRUE *if the statement is true ;*
FALSE *if the statement is false ;*
NOT GIVEN *if the information is not given in the passage .*

13. All kinds of examinations are covered by the annual tuition fee.
14. Self-sponsored students are supposed to pay tuition upon registration.
15. Self-sponsored students will not be given an invoice.
16. Campus accommodation will be arranged after registration.
17. If you want more information on fees, you should write to the Postgraduate Admissions Office.
18. Students on Management courses will pay a higher fee than students on Computer Science course.
19. Students from European countries will be charged a lower fee.
20. The University might charge visiting students additional fees.
21. Part-time students pay the same fees as distance-learning students.
22. Undergraduate students will stay in different places than graduate students.

Fees And Finances

FEES

The annual tuition fee covers registration, tuition and examination. It does not include residential accommodation or living expenses, or charges for re-examination. All fees may be revised without notice.

Fees are payable from the date of first registration to the date of completion of the course or submission of the thesis. If you are financing your own studies you will be expected to pay your tuition fees on Registration Day. You may opt to pay your fees in three installments — the first installment must be paid when you register. If you are sponsored, an invoice will be sent to your sponsor. You must give us details of your sponsor as early as possible. Your registration cannot be confirmed until your fees have been paid in full or a formal installment arrangement has been made.

Payment for campus accommodation is arranged separately. Detailed information will be forwarded after you have accepted a place.

The fees shown here relate to the 1999/2000 academic year. Full details will be sent to students who are accepted. Information on fee installment arrangements is available from the Postgraduate Admissions Office.

Full-time students (studying at the University): “Home” i. e. European Union students: 2350 pounds in 1999/2000. Fees for 2000/2001 have not yet been determined. “Overseas” students (from outside the European Union): 5920 pounds for 1999/2000, except 7830 pounds for students admitted to postgraduate programmes in Biological Sciences, Environmental Science, Computing, Engineering, Physics, and Psychology.

Full-time students (studying away from the University): 1175 pounds in 1999/2000. If the University incurs additional costs, for example in providing laboratory facilities or in supervising work done away from the University, a supplementary fee may be charged. Details will be sent to you upon acceptance.

Part-time: 1175 pounds in 1999/2000 .

Visiting students: European Union students: 2350 pounds for 1999/2000 (pro rata or periods shorter than a year). Students from countries outside the European Union: 4465 pounds (in 1999/2000) for a full year (pro rata for periods shorter than a year).

EXPENSES

Accommodation

All on-campus graduate accommodation for home and overseas students is located in Graduate College, Graduate Hall, George Fox and a block in Pendle College.

Part B Questions 23-29

Read the passage on Where Can I Go and How Much Can I Save and look at the following statements. In boxes 23-29 on your answer sheet write

TRUE	<i>if the statement is true ;</i>
FALSE	<i>if the statement is false ;</i>
NOT GIVEN	<i>if the information is not given in the passage .</i>

- 23. Travel is guaranteed for Britexpress Card holders without any reservation.
- 24. Discount is available to Britexpress Card and Tourist Trail Pass holders.
- 25. Passengers can make their journey from London directly to any of the destinations listed.
- 26. There are no rapid coaches from London to Cambridge.
- 27. Passengers have to pay an additional fee if they have more than one suitcase.
- 28. Unused Tourist Trail Pass can be returned before the validity date.
- 29. Britexpress Card can be returned provided a cancellation fee is paid by the holder.

Where Can I Go and How Much Can I Save?

Here are just a few examples of the journeys you could make, but with over 1,000 places on our network we can only show a fraction of the thousands of possible journeys.

The fares and other information is correct at press date. This may change during 1999, but no matter what, Britexpress Card Holders will always get their discount on the current standard fare, and Tourist Trail Pass holders can travel on a "Standby" basis without payment of fares, or on a "Reserved" basis on payment of the reservation fee. Either way you get a great deal.

London to:	Approx. Direct Miles	Approx. Journey Time	No. Of Journeys Per Day	Adult One Way Standby Fare (Pounds)	Maximum Adult Return Fare (Pounds)
Bath	115	3hr 00mm	9	13.25	20.50
Brighton	55	2hr 00mm	8	6.00	10.75
Caernarfon *	246	7hr 30mm	1	23.50	36.00
Cambridge	60	2hr 00mm	13	7.00	10.75
Canterbury	60	1hr 50mm	9	8.00	12.25
Cardiff *	155	3hr 20mm	10	19.00	29.00
Carlisle *	3-7	5hr 25mm	4	22.50	34.50
Chester *	190	4hr 30mm	5	17.00	26.00
Coventry *	94	2hr 00mm	8	9.50	14.50
Edinburgh *	405	7hr 45mm	3	28.00	36.00
Glasgow *	405	7hr 25mm	5	28.00	36.00
Penzance *	283	8hr 00mm	8	27.50	41.50
Plymouth *	215	4hr 25mm	8	23.50	36.00
Salisbury	82	3hr 10mm	3	9.75	15.00
Stratford-upon-Avon	95	3hr 20mm	4	10.75	16.50
Winchester	64	1hr 50mm	6	9.50	14.50
Windermere *	270	7hr 15mm	2	23.00	35.00
York *	210	4hr 20mm	4	23.00	38.00

Some journeys require a change of coach. Actual coach journey miles and times may differ from those shown. Rapid facilities are normally provided for at least some of the journeys indicated by an asterisk (*).

Other Travel Information and Conditions of Booking

TRAVEL

You should be at the coach departure point at least 10 minutes before departure time. One suitcase per person will be carried free of charge. Additional luggage will be carried only if there is accommodation available.

REFUNDS

Refunds are not made on Britexpress Cards. Completely unused Tourist Trail Pass will be refunded, less a 30% cancellation fee, provided validity has not commenced. You should either take your ticket to the point where it was purchased, or write to our Sales Department at the address adjacent, returning your Pass with your request. (If you purchased your Pass abroad, you should return your Pass, or exchange voucher to that agent. Different refund arrangements may apply.)

STANDARD CONDITION

All travel arrangements are made subject to the Standard Conditions of National Express Ltd. and are available for inspection at any appointed agent in the U.K.