

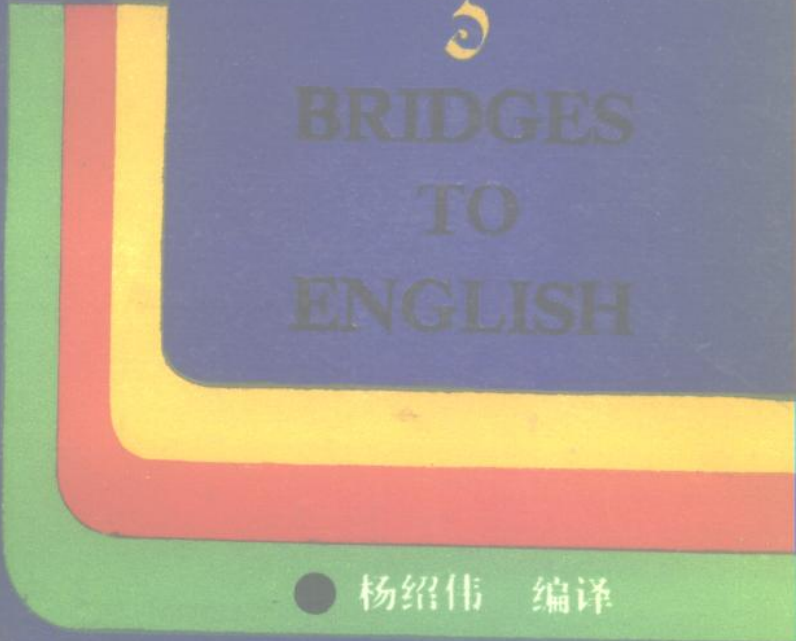


英语学习丛书之三

通向英语之桥

3

BRIDGES
TO
ENGLISH



● 杨绍伟 编译



天津科技翻译出版公司

英语学习丛书之三

通向英语之桥(3)

BRIDGES

TO ENGLISH 3

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前言

本书是继《新概念英语》、《捷径》等广为人知的英语教材之后又一套更系统、更科学、更实用、更适于英语初学者学习的丛书,全套共计六册,内容广泛,涉及文化、教育、商业、科技、日常生活等各个方面。本丛书深入浅出,循序渐进,容易为初学者所接受。每课听、说、写、读的练习互相渗透,紧密配合,单词、语法、句型反复出现,有助于记忆、实践、掌握和运用。通过学习,读者能较快地掌握英语口语、书面语、词汇、语法及句子结构,达到英语学习“四会”的全面发展,既符合成人学习英语的需要,又对中学生及大学生通过各级考试具有指导意义,并为今后参加 EPT 以及“托福”考试打下坚实的基础。

本书原作者 **Protase E. Woodford** 和 **Doris Kernan** 是具有丰富的英语教学经验并对教学法有深入研究的专家。本书译文力求准确流畅,并附练习参考答案以方便读者。由于编译时间仓促,译文和参考答案有不妥之处,请广大读者指正。

编者

1991 年 11 月

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LESSON 1

Text

- 1 The tour guide is talking to a group of tourists.
He's taking them on a tour of the university.
These students are speaking a foreign language.



- 2 Miss Edwards is studying history.
She wants to be a historian.
She has a lot to learn.
There are many things she doesn't know.
Yesterday she studied for four hours.



- 3 The Fosters are at the travel agency.

They want to visit a foreign country.

They like to see interesting places.

They usually travel once a year.



lunch a meal, usually in the afternoon between 12:00 and 2:00 P.M.

Mrs. Dawson can go home for lunch because she lives near her office.

aunt the sister of a person's mother or father; or, an uncle's wife

uncle the brother of a person's mother or father; or, an aunt's husband

I don't have any aunts or uncles. My mother and father don't have any brothers or sisters.

wonderful very good; excellent

You're going to buy a new house? That's wonderful!

congratulations what you say to a person when she or he does something excellent

Congratulations on your new job.

to offer to try to give

If they offer her a job, she's going to take it .

to mean to try to say

I don't know what you mean; please explain.

I don't know that word. What does it mean?

A Answer the questions.

- 1 Who is the tour guide talking to?
- 2 Where is he taking them?
- 3 What are these students speaking?
- 4 Who is studying history?
- 5 What does she want to be ?
- 6 Does she have a lot of to learn?
- 7 Are there many things she doesn't know?
- 8 Who studied for four hours yesterday?
- 9 Where are the Fosters?
- 10 What do they want to visit?
- 11 What do they like to see?
- 12 How many times a year do they usually travel?
- 13 What time do you usually have lunch?
- 14 Do you have any aunts or uncles?

B Complete the sentences.

- 1 Tokyo is a city. Japan is a ____.
- 2 My mother speaks three ____: English, French, and Spanish.
- 3 New York is an interesting city. Many ____ visit it every year.

- 4 Miss Anderson can take you on a ____ of the city.
She knows a lot about it.
- 5 Mr. Bleeker has the flu. He has to take two pills ____
a day.
- 6 I usually have breakfast at seven and ____ at one.
- 7 I like that restaurant. The service is good and the
food is ____.

More new words

last last night last week last year
to rain It's raining.

Struxture

Past tense of regular verbs *like to call*

A Repeat.

I call Mr. Smith every day .

I called him yesterday.

It rains here often.

It rained here last night.

B Substitute.

explained the game.

opened the package.

I called the doctor .

traveled every year.

delivered the mail.

Mrs. Casey

We

You

The tour guides

I

mailed the letters.

C Answer.

Did Mr. Baker learn English?

Did he deliver the package?

Did Mrs. Allen play golf last week?

Did she enjoy herself?

Did you open the door?

Did you travel by bus?

Did you offer her a job?

Did it rain yesterday?

Did the teacher explain the lesson?

Did the girls order dessert?

D Follow the model.

When did they stay here?→

They stayed here last week.

When did she fill out the form?

When did they open the store?

When did the doctor call?

When did you mail the package?

When did it rain?

Past tense of regular verbs ending in -e

A Repeat.

We live in the country now.
We lived in the country for years .
They always arrive on time.
They arrived on time last night.

B Answer.

Did the Bakers close the store?
Did the doctors examine the boy?
Did the bus arrive on time ?
Did the player move fast?
Did he score a goal?
Did we change trains at the wrong stop?
Did you use the key?
Did you live in a large house?

C follow the model.

When did the Bakers arrive?→

They arrived last night.

When did she use the scissors?
When did he arrive in the city?
When did they change the tire?
When did he close the store?
When did you change jobs?

Writing Practice

A Complete the sentences with the past tense of the verbs.

- 1 (explain)Mrs. Jones ____ everything.
- 2 (arrive)The plane ____ at the airport.
- 3 (listen)The tourists ____ to the tour guide.

- 1 (play) I ____ tennis for two hours.
- 5 (fasten) The passengers ____ their seat belts.
- 6 (rain) It ____ a lot last month.
- 7 (use) Who ____ my hair dryer?
- 8 (score) We ____ three goals.

B Follow the model.

I call Mr. Benning every day. →

I called Mr. Benning yesterday.

- 1 I close the office every day.
- 2 She arrives on time every day.
- 3 It rains here every day.
- 4 He travels to the city every day.
- 5 We use the car every day.
- 6 They mail some letters every day.

Past tense of verbs ending in -y

A Repeat.

Miss Laker hurries to work every day.

Miss Laker hurried to work this morning.

He dries his clothes every day.

He dried his clothes last night.

B Answer.

Did Mr. Manning carry the chair?

Did he hurry home yesterday?

Did Mrs. Hill apply for a job?

Did she study last night?

Did the children dry their hair?

Did you try to find the key?

Did you try to drive the car?

C Follow the model.

Do the children study often?→

No, but they studied yesterday.

Do they hurry to the bus stop often?

Do you dry your hair often?

Do you carry packages often?

Do you study often?

Does she try to call often?

Writing Practice

Complete the sentences with the past tense of the verbs.

- 1 (try) I ____ to drive the car.
- 2 (hurry) The tour guide ____ to work.
- 3 (apply) Mr. Dennings ____ for a job here.
- 4 (carry) We ____ the luggage to the university.
- 5 (study) Yesterday we ____ the history lesson.
- 6 (dry) I ____ the clothes last night.

Auxiliary *did*

A Repeat.

Did he learn the lesson?

Did it rain yesterday?

Did they live in the city?

Did you study last night?

B Follow the model.

Miss Kane opened the package. →

Did Miss Kane open the package?

Mr. Clark mailed the letter.

He called the doctor.

Mrs. Weaver explained the forms.

She mailed them this morning.

You arrived early.

You enjoyed yourself.

I used your brush.

I ordered coffee.

C Ask questions. Use *when*.

She studied last night. →

When did she study?

It rained every day.

The teacher explained the lesson yesterday.

Mrs. Smith mailed the check yesterday.

We arrived at one o'clock.

The children played baseball yesterday.

Mr. Baker changed jobs last week.

You hurried to the train station this morning.

Writing Practice

A Follow the model.

Does it rain often? →

Did it rain yesterday?

1 Does she travel by train often?

2 Does the teacher explain the lessons often?