

STRENGTHENING
PRACTICE WITH
GRE WORDS &
EFFECTIVE MEMORIZING

全**GRE** 安徽科学技术出版社

词汇考前强化
记忆与训练



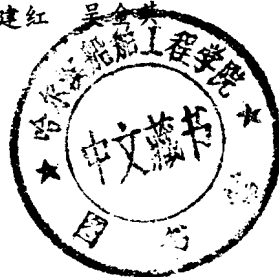
H375
S 95

364550

STRENGTHENING PRACTICE WITH GRE
WORDS & EFFECTIVE MEMORIZING

全 GRE 词汇考前强化记忆与训练

孙强华 史剑雄 魏传江 编
孙建红 吴金英



安徽科学技术出版社

(皖)新登字 02 号

责任编辑: 丁小鹏

封面设计: 王国亮

全 GRE 词汇考前强化记忆与训练

孙建红 史剑雄 魏传江 编
孙建红 吴金其

安徽科学技术出版社出版

(合肥市九州大厦八楼)

邮政编码: 230063

前 言

GRE 考试,不但我国赴美留学生必须通过,就是美国本国的学生想继续深造,攻读硕士、博士学位,也必须通过。中国学生与美国的学生不同,因为他们可以利用本国语言的语感,而中国学生必须具有坚强的实力。美国本国的学生如果不需要校方提供经济资助,在词汇和数学(不包括逻辑部分)两项只要取得 900 分的成绩就能得到继续深造的机会,而中国学生一般必须取得经济资助才能赴美留学。因此中国学生在前面两项所取得的成绩必须超过 1200 分,词汇这一项必须超过 500 分。中国科学技术大学有许多学生取得了这样的成绩,其原因就是他们有一个很好记忆方法。这种方法的优点:①使记忆在脑子里的词汇能保持较长的时间;②能够在较短的时间内(约三个月)记住 90% 以上的 GRE 词汇。中国科技大学学生所采用的记忆方法在本书中得到了充分体现。本书在设计时已经充分考虑了给读者提供多次强化训练的机会,所有的词条都按照词汇、音标、词性、同义词、反义词、中文释义的顺序排列。只要遮住中文释义,读者就可以对某个英文单词进行一次最简单的词义测试。其间的同义词和反义词的目的是

让读者对某个词有更加深刻的印象。由于本书的作者也是本书电脑轻印刷系统的排版者,因此作者的意图,强化训练与记忆方法的版面形式在本书中得到了充分的体现。

本书的另一特点是为了使 GRE 考生充分利用时间,在较短的时间内对 GRE 词汇进行强化训练与记忆,我们特将较大的信息量尽量压缩在较小的篇幅中,本书的词汇选择之精心、之全面,可与任何一本同类书媲美。

本书共搜集 3938 个词条,词条以每 100 个安排为一组,100 个词条后是与之相对应的 100 个词的词汇练习,词条以字母排序,而练习虽然为相应词条,但是顺序是随机的。练习给读者又一次地提供了强化训练的机会,做完后可以参照后面附录中的参考答案,读者可以反复地做练习,比较各次练习后的成绩,做到知己知彼,了解 GRE 考试的词汇难度,争取在 GRE 考试中取得较好的成绩。

我们谨将此书奉献给广大 GRE 考生,希望能对大家有所裨益。

作 者

1992 年 6 月于中国科学技术大学

目 录

前 言.....	(1)
Word List 1 (abacus~aegis)	(1)
Word List 2 (aeon~anarchy)	(11)
Word List 3 (anathema~array)	(21)
Word List 4 (arrears~avow)	(31)
Word List 5 (avowal~bland)	(41)
Word List 6 (blandishment~caitiff)	(50)
Word List 7 (cajole~centigrade)	(60)
Word List 8 (centrifugal~cognomen)	(70)
Word List 9 (cohere~consummate)	(80)
Word List 10 (contagious~cuneate)	(90)
Word List 11 (cuneiform~dermatologist)	(100)
Word List 12 (derogatory~disputatious)	(110)
Word List 13 (disquisition~effulgent)	(120)
Word List 14 (effusion~equipage)	(129)
Word List 15 (equipose~extraneous)	(139)
Word List 16 (extravagance~flimsy)	(149)
Word List 17 (flinch~gastronomy)	(159)
Word List 18 (gauche~gustatory)	(169)
Word List 19 (gusto~humanist)	(179)
Word List 20 (humid~impudent)	(189)
Word List 21 (impudicity~inhibit)	(199)
Word List 22 (iniquity~jolly)	(209)
Word List 23 (joule~loom)	(219)
Word List 24 (loophole~meddle)	(229)
Word List 25 (meddlesome~morbid)	(239)

Word List 26 (mordant~nuance)	(249)
Word List 27 (nubile~pall)	(259)
Word List 28 (pallet~pernicious)	(269)
Word List 29 (peroration~prate)	(279)
Word List 30 (prattle~proviso)	(289)
Word List 31 (provocation~receipt)	(299)
Word List 32 (rechreche~resplendent)	(309)
Word List 33 (responsiveness~saunter)	(319)
Word List 34 (savant~slash)	(329)
Word List 35 (slattern~stunt)	(339)
Word List 36 (stupefy~tatter)	(348)
Word List 37 (tatterdemalion~treatise)	(358)
Word List 38 (trek~vanguard)	(368)
Word List 39 (vanity~wheedle)	(378)
Word List 40 (whet~zephyr)	(388)
Key To Tests	(392)
Answer Sheet	(412)

Word List 1

(abacus~aegis)

abacus ['æbəkəs]	<i>n.</i> calculating device	算盘
abaft [ə'ba:ft]	<i>ad.</i> behind 【反】 forward	在后面
abase [ə'beis]	<i>v.</i> degrade 【反】 exalt	使降低地位
abash [ə'bæʃ]	<i>v.</i> embarrass 【反】 encourage	使羞愧
abate [ə'beɪt]	<i>v.</i> decrease 【反】 increase	减, 降
abdicate ['æbdikeɪt]	<i>v.</i> renounce 【反】 retain	放弃
abduct [æb'dʌkt]	<i>v.</i> kidnap 【反】 restore	劫持
abecedarian [eɪbi:sɪ'deəriən]	<i>a.</i> elementary 【反】 abstruse	初步的
aberration [æbə'reɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> variation 【反】 regularity	失常
abettor [ə'betə]	<i>n.</i> instigator 【反】 opponent	唆使者
abeyance [ə'beɪəns]	<i>n.</i> intermission 【反】 revival	暂搁
abhorrence [əb'hɒrəns]	<i>n.</i> loathing 【反】 adoration	憎恶
abject ['æbdʒekt]	<i>a.</i> despicable 【反】 noble	卑鄙的
abjuration [æbdʒʊə'reɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> renunciation 【反】 acknowledgement	发誓断绝
abjure [əb'dʒʊə]	<i>v.</i> renounce 【反】 confirm	公开放弃
ablution [ə'blu:ʃən]	<i>n.</i> washing 【反】 pollution	沐浴
abnegation [æbni'geɪʃən]	<i>n.</i> renunciation 【反】 profession	放弃
abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl]	<i>a.</i> hateful 【反】 lovable	讨厌的
abominate [ə'bɒmineɪt]	<i>v.</i> loathe 【反】 love	憎恨
aboriginal [æbə'ridʒənɪ]	<i>a.</i> primitive 【反】 exotic	土著的
abortion [ə'bo:ʃən]	<i>n.</i> miscarriage 【反】 achievement	流产
abrade [ə'reɪd]	<i>v.</i> erode	磨掉
abrasion [ə'breɪʒən]	<i>n.</i> wearing down	磨损
abrogate [ə'brəʊgeɪt]	<i>v.</i> abolish 【反】 enact	取消
abscond [əb'skɒnd]	<i>v.</i> flee 【反】 emerge	潜逃
absolution [æbsə'ljʊ:ʃən]	<i>n.</i> amnesty 【反】 condemnation	赦免
abstain [əb'steɪn]	<i>v.</i> refrain 【反】 indulge	戒

abstemious [æb'sti:mjəs] a. temperate 【反】	gluttonous	有节制的
abstinence [ˈæb'stɪnəns] n. restraint 【反】	indulgence	节制
abstruse [æb'stru:s] a. obscure 【反】	clear	难解的
absurd [əb'sɜ:d] a. ridiculous 【反】	rational	荒谬的
abut [ə'bat] v. adjoin 【反】	recede	邻接
abysmal [ə'bizmə] a. bottomless		无底的
accede [æk'si:d] v. agree 【反】	dissent	答应
accelerate [æk'seləreit] v. hasten 【反】	postpone	加速
accentuate [æk'sentʃueit] v. emphasize		强调
accessory [æk'sesəri] n. additional object 【反】	essential part	附件
acclimate [ə'klaimit] v. adjust to climate		使服水土
acclivity [ə'kliviti] n. up-slope 【反】	declivity	斜坡
accolade [ækəleɪd] n. award 【反】	blame	授奖
accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] v. supply 【反】	disoblige	提供
accomplice [ə'kɒplɪs] n. accessory 【反】	opponent	同谋
accord [ə'kɔ:d] v. agree 【反】	deny	一致
accost [ə'kɒst] n. greeting 【反】	avoid	打招呼
accouterments [ə'ku:təmənt] n. equipment		配备
accretion [æk'kri:ʃən] n. growth 【反】	dispersion	自然增长
accrual [ə'kruəl] n. increasing 【反】	diminishing	增值
accrue [ə'kru:] v. add 【反】	diminish	增长
accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] v. pile up 【反】	dissipate	积累
acephalous [æ'seʃələs] a. headless 【反】	orderly	没有头的
acerbity [ə'sə:bɪti] n. bitterness 【反】	sweetness	涩味
acetic [ə'si:tɪk] a. vinegary		醋的
achromatic [ækrou'mætɪk] a. colorless 【反】	tinged	无彩色的
acidulous [ə'sɪdjələs] a. sharp 【反】	kind	微酸的
acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] v. recognize 【反】	deny	承认
acme [ˈækmi] n. summit 【反】	base	顶点
acolyte [ˈækələit] n. assistant 【反】	opponent	助手
acoustic [ə'ku:stɪk] a. auditory		听觉的
acquiesce [ækwi'es] v. submit 【反】	dissent	默认
acquiescent [ækwi'esnt] a. accepting passively 【反】	dissenting	默许的

acquit [ə'kwɪt] <i>v.</i> clear 【反】 charge	宣判无罪
acquittal [ə'kwɪtl] <i>n.</i> release 【反】 accusing	宣判无罪
acrid ['ækrɪd] <i>a.</i> biting 【反】 sweet	辛辣的
acrimonious [ækri'mounjəs] <i>a.</i> acrid 【反】 amicable	苛刻的
acrimony [æk'riməni] <i>n.</i> harshness 【反】 mildness	(语言等的)刻毒
acrophobia [æk'rə'fəubiə] <i>n.</i> fear of high place	高处恐怖症
actuarial [æktju'eəriəl] <i>a.</i> calculating	保险统计的
actuate ['æktʃueɪt] <i>v.</i> impel 【反】 deter	驱使
acumen [ə'kju:mən] <i>a.</i> cleverness 【反】 stupidity	聪明
adage ['ædɪdʒ] <i>n.</i> proverb	谚语
adamant ['ædəmənt] <i>a.</i> unyielding 【反】 unsettled	坚强不屈的
adamantine [ædə'məntaɪn] <i>a.</i> hard 【反】 yielding	坚决的
adapt [ə'dæpt] <i>a.</i> adjust 【反】 misfit	使适应
addiction [ə'dɪkʃən] <i>n.</i> indulgence 【反】 discipline	沉溺
addle ['ædl] <i>a.</i> rotten 【反】 fresh	变质腐坏的
adduce [ə'dʒus] <i>v.</i> quote 【反】 retract	引证
adept [ə'dept] <i>a.</i> skillful 【反】 clumsy	熟练的
adhere [əd'hɪə] <i>v.</i> cling 【反】 sever	坚持
adhesion [əd'hɪʒən] <i>n.</i> adherence 【反】 severance	粘附
adipose ['ædɪpəs] <i>a.</i> fatty 【反】 thin	脂肪质的
adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] <i>a.</i> neighboring 【反】 remote	邻近的
adjunct ['ædʒʌŋkt] <i>n.</i> accessory 【反】 detraction	附属品
adjuration [ədʒuə'reɪʃən] <i>n.</i> beseeching 【反】 deprecation	恳求
adjure [ə'dʒuə] <i>n.</i> command 【反】 deprecate	严令
admonish [əd'mənɪʃ] <i>v.</i> warn 【反】 encourage	告诫
admonition [əd'mə'nɪʃən] <i>n.</i> warning 【反】 applause	训戒
ado [ə'du:] <i>n.</i> fuss 【反】 tranquility	忙乱
adolescent [ədou'lesnt] <i>a.</i> youthful 【反】 maturity	青少年的
adroit [ə'droɪt] <i>a.</i> dexterous 【反】 clumsy	灵巧的
adulation [ədʒu'leɪʃən] <i>n.</i> flattery 【反】 obloquy	谄媚
adulterate [ə'dʌltəreɪt] <i>v.</i> make impure 【反】 ameliorate	掺杂
adumbrate [æ'dʌmbreɪt] <i>v.</i> sketch out 【反】 recount	勾画
adumbration [ædʌm'breɪʃən] <i>n.</i> foreshadowing 【反】 detail	预示

advent ['ædvent] <i>n.</i> arrival	【反】 departure	到来
adventitious ['ædventɪʃəs] <i>a.</i> accidental	【反】 essential	偶然的
adverse ['ædvərs] <i>a.</i> opposed	【反】 favorable	敌对的
adversity [əd'vɜ:sɪti] <i>n.</i> misfortune	【反】 prosperity	逆境
advert [əd'veɪt] <i>v.</i> refer to		提及
advocate ['ædvəkeɪt] <i>v.</i> support	【反】 oppose	拥护
aegis ['i:dzɪs] <i>n.</i> shield	【反】 betray	庇护

TEST 1 (同义词练习)

(*abacus* ~ *aegis*)

Each of the questions below consists of one word, followed by four other words or phrases numbered 1-5. Choose the numbered word or phrase which is most nearly the same in meaning as the word in the margin and write the number of your choice on your answer sheet.

- 1 **acme** ① layer ② summit ③ edge ④ pit ⑤ base
- 2 **abut** ① recede ② hostility ③ adjoin ④ injure ⑤ amenity
- 3 **ado** ① pertinence ② protestation ③ asseveration ④ fuss ⑤ tranquility
- 4 **abstain** ① keep oneself ② abate ③ abolish ④ absolve ⑤ indulge
- 5 **abeyance** ① intermission ② facetious ③ irony ④ retribution ⑤ revival
- 6 **adamant** ① altercation ② deprecate ③ haggard ④ unyielding ⑤ unsettled
- 7 **adamantine** ① yielding ② designing ③ subtle ④ enunciate ⑤ hard
- 8 **actuarial** ① prevailing ② fragrant ③ calculating ④ instigating ⑤ accusation
- 9 **actuate** ① impel ② direct ③ isolate ④ dismay ⑤ deter

- 10 **adulation** ① flattery ② declaration ③ obloquy ④ acrimony
⑤ depreciate
- 11 **acerbity** ① sweetness ② ascendancy ③ depository ④ bitterness ⑤ ingenuity
- 12 **adumbrate** ① hat decorations ② lament for the dead ③ sketch out ④ recount ⑤ stupefy
- 13 **adumbration** ① detail ② mitigating ③ onslaught ④ foreshadowing ⑤ assassination
- 14 **abdicate** ① achieve ② protest ③ renounce ④ demand ⑤ retain
- 15 **advocate** ① malady ② predestinate ③ support ④ impasse ⑤ oppose
- 16 **adduce** ① contradict ② retract ③ depart ④ disdain ⑤ quote
- 17 **adjacent** ① peaceful ② friendly ③ neighboring ④ developing ⑤ remote
- 18 **abduct** ① embarrass ② desert ③ omit ④ kidnap ⑤ restore
- 19 **abject** ① grammatical term ② reject ③ despicable ④ incorrect ⑤ noble
- 20 **addiction** ① aptitude ② indulgence ③ impeach ④ arraign ⑤ discipline
- 21 **acrid** ① bitterly irritating ② athletic ③ extremely tasty ④ fierce ⑤ sweet
- 22 **abrade** ① acme ② revise ③ create a crisis ④ process ⑤ erode
- 23 **accede** ① dissent ② archetype ③ oligarchy ④ agree ⑤ buttress
- 24 **abase** ① forgive ② degrade ③ attach ④ take leave ⑤ exalt
- 25 **addle** ① passionate ② onerous ③ rotten ④ vaulted ⑤ fresh
- 26 **adage** ① proverb ② supplement ③ tool ④ youth ⑤ shrewdness

- 27 **abate** ① surprise ② desert ③ decrease ④ pay for ⑤ increase
- 28 **abecedarian** ① adoration ② abstruse ③ editorial ④ concessive ⑤ elementary
- 29 **abstemious** ① vulgar ② temperate ③ witty ④ gluttonous ⑤ slight sour
- 30 **acumen** ① cupidity ② cleverness ③ hardness ④ craftiness ⑤ stupidity
- 31 **adolescent** ① carefree ② worshipful ③ foolish ④ youthful ⑤ aged
- 32 **accretion** ① dispersion ② craftsman ③ effrontery ④ growth ⑤ haughtiness
- 33 **abrogate** ① ignore ② abolish ③ negotiate ④ profound ⑤ enact
- 34 **abnegation** ① renunciation ② conform to rules ③ humiliation ④ departure ⑤ profession
- 35 **abash** ① embarrass ② encourage ③ punish ④ surrender ⑤ revival
- 36 **acephalous** ① dominion ② ingenuous ③ headless ④ orderly ⑤ atrocious
- 37 **acetic** ① armory ② vocational ③ adroit ④ shrewd ⑤ vinegary
- 38 **acquiesce** ① provide ② share ③ climb ④ submit ⑤ dissent
- 39 **acquiescent** ① public records ② devoted to charity ③ contemptuous ④ dissenting ⑤ accepting passively
- 40 **aboriginal** ① exotic ② abstruse ③ primitive ④ irrespective ⑤ suspended
- 41 **acclimate** ① radiance ② asperity ③ adjust to climate ④ subordinate possessions ⑤ living among trees
- 42 **abominable** ① hateful ② ridiculous ③ untamed ④ boastful ⑤ lovable
- 43 **abominate** ① accrue ② loathe ③ compromise ④ love ⑤ come about

- 44 **abstinence** ① indulgence ② compromise ③ restraint ④ deportment ⑤ reluctance
- 45 **adroit** ① clumsy ② assured ③ indubitable ④ apathetic ⑤ dexterous
- 46 **acquit** ① increase ② harden ③ clear ④ sharpen ⑤ charge
- 47 **acquittal** ① accusing ② disdainful ③ self-conceit ④ release ⑤ munitions
- 48 **acclivity** ① declivity ② mitigate ③ products of ancient culture ④ up-slope ⑤ fertile
- 49 **accolade** ① superiority ② blame ③ carver ④ supremacy ⑤ award
- 50 **accelerate** ① wince ② postpone ③ boom ④ prospective ⑤ hasten
- 51 **absolution** ① allegory ② condemnation ③ anecdote ④ reality ⑤ amnesty
- 52 **abysmal** ① altercation ② refined ③ antique ④ cautious ⑤ bottomless
- 53 **accommodate** ① supply ② get together ③ remove ④ let go ⑤ disoblige
- 54 **acrimonious** ① repulsive ② enchanting ③ stinging ④ snobbish ⑤ amicable
- 55 **acrimony** ① amphitheater ② mildness ③ radiance ④ territory ⑤ harshness
- 56 **accomplice** ① passer-by ② knives ③ accessory ④ stole goods ⑤ opponent
- 57 **accumulate** ① be delivered ② pile up ③ get lost ④ be returned ⑤ dissipate
- 58 **adjunct** ① truce ② detraction ③ shield ④ paragon ⑤ accessory
- 59 **admonish** ① warn ② escape ③ worship ④ distribute ⑤ encourage
- 60 **admonition** ① arbitrament ② controversy ③ warning ④ encouragement ⑤ sculptor

- 61 **advent** ① attachment ② reference ③ arrival ④ excitement
⑤ departure
- 62 **adventitious** ① accidental ② courageous ③ favorable ④ risk
taking ⑤ essential
- 63 **accentuate** ① emphasize ② abbreviate ③ acclaim ④ assess
⑤ baneful
- 64 **achromatic** ① colorless ② timeless ③ not musical ④ invol-
untary ⑤ tinged
- 65 **abscond** ① detest ② reduce ③ flee ④ swallow up ⑤ e-
merge
- 66 **adipose** ① apathy ② fatty ③ surface ④ arraignment ⑤
thin
- 67 **acknowledge** ① ludicrous ② precocious ③ recognize ④
stringent ⑤ deny
- 68 **acrophobia** ① group of islands ② fear of high place ③ aban-
don one's belief ④ self-evident truth ⑤ free from bacteria
- 69 **adjuration** ① beseeching ② machination ③ subtlety ④ dis-
pose ⑤ exhibition
- 70 **abjuration** ① confirmation ② acknowledgment ③ forgiveness
④ censure ⑤ renunciation
- 71 **aberration** ① variation ② absolution ③ regularity ④ aborig-
ines ⑤ discussion
- 72 **accord** ① opposition ② agree ③ praise ④ exclamation ⑤
deny
- 73 **absurd** ① perceptible ② ridiculous ③ sanguine ④ assertive
⑤ rational
- 74 **adjure** ① compassing ② command ③ fortification ④ depre-
cation ⑤ notorious
- 75 **abjure** ① confirm ② encourage ③ protect ④ renounce ⑤
evidence
- 76 **adhere** ① pursue ② control ③ arrive ④ cling ⑤ concave
- 77 **abhorrence** ① insurgence ② loathing ③ adoration ④ taxa-
tion ⑤ humility

- 78 **adverse** ① hilarious ② apathy ③ opposed ④ aperture ⑤ favorable
- 79 **adversity** ① misfortune ② surprise ③ economy ④ publicity ⑤ prosperity
- 80 **advert** ① pledge ② refuse ③ avow ④ disparage ⑤ refer to
- 81 **abstruse** ① clear ② congestion ③ pinnacle ④ evidence ⑤ obscure
- 82 **aegis** ① betray ② effrontery ③ assumption ④ shield ⑤ hypothesis
- 83 **adhesion** ① adherence ② armor ③ redolence ④ severance ⑤ envisioning
- 84 **abrasion** ① wearing down ② ceremony ③ skin disease ④ abstinence ④ deportment
- 85 **accessory** ① superfluous ② additional object ③ intellectual ④ essential ⑤ nonpoisonous
- 86 **accost** ① ascension ② sovereignty ③ avoid ④ perceive ⑤ greeting
- 87 **acoustic** ① culmination ② auditory ③ acid forming ④ feat ⑤ arsenal
- 88 **adapt** ① adjust ② admonish ③ advocate ④ attribute ⑤ misfit
- 89 **abaft** ① forward ② alias ③ primitive ④ designs ⑤ behind
- 90 **adept** ① grateful ② additional ③ awkward ④ skillful ⑤ clumsy
- 91 **adulterate** ① censure ② make impure ③ meeting of party members ④ amelioration ⑤ serious accident
- 92 **ablution** ① affiance ② pollution ③ foretelling ④ wealth ⑤ washing
- 93 **abortion** ① penitence ② sagacity ③ shambles ④ miscarriage ⑤ achievement
- 94 **abettor** ① perjure ② instigator ③ consumer ④ opponent ⑤ abasement
- 95 **accrual** ① artillery ② diminishing ③ ordnance ④ tasteful

- ⑤ increasing
- 96 **accrue** ① add ② incidental ③ miscellaneous ④ special ⑤ diminish
- 97 **acidulous** ① garment ② sharp ③ preparatory ④ kind ⑤ mitigated
- 98 **abacus** ① casserole ② blackboard ③ slide rule ④ calculating device ⑤ variation
- 99 **accouterments** ① orders ② equipment ③ cartons ④ financial records ⑤ predominance
- 100 **acolyte** ① opponent ② apprehension ③ discourtesy ④ assistant ⑤ haughty