

NEW ENGLISH COURSE

新 英 语 教 程

阅读(第三版)第一、二册补充练习

NEW ENGLISH COURSE

Third Edition

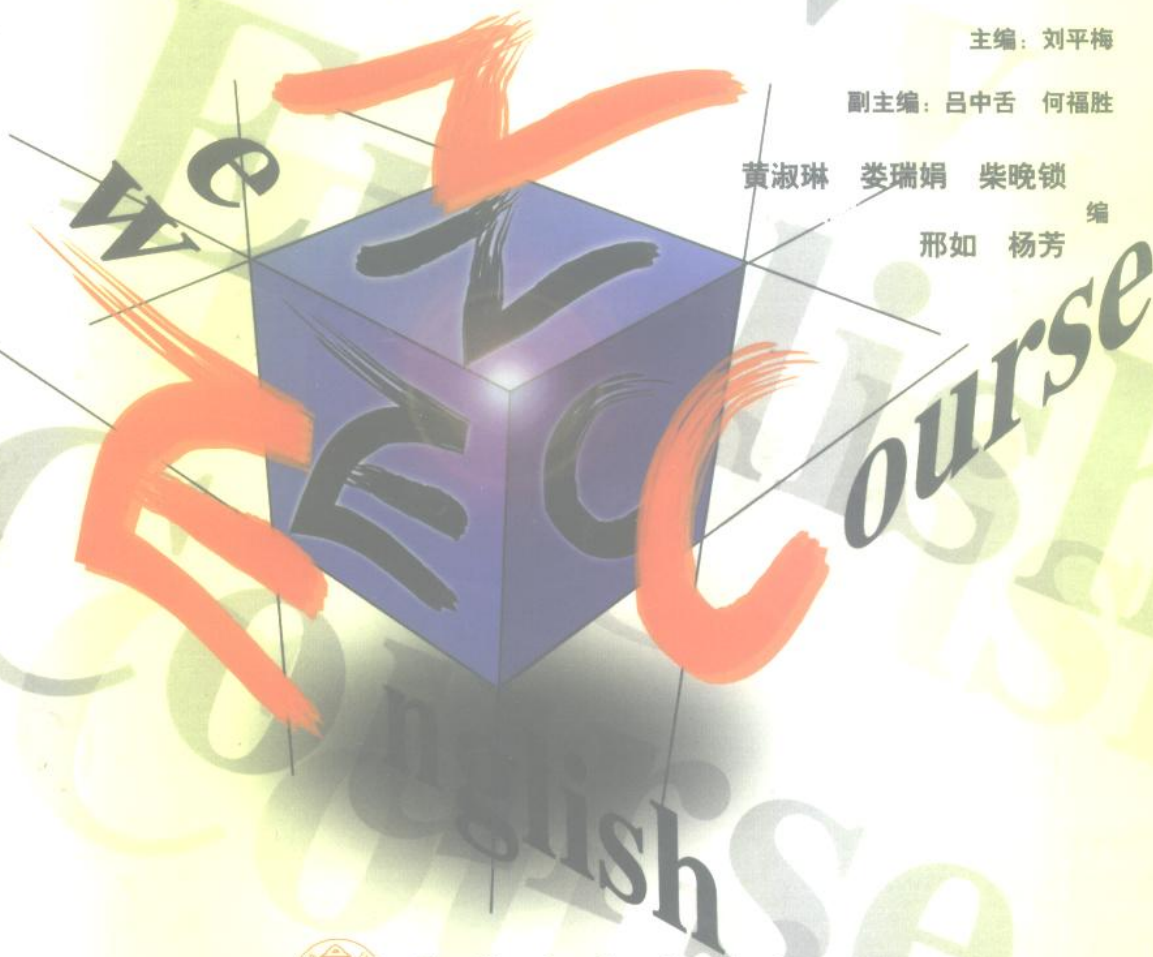
READING—ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

Books 1&2

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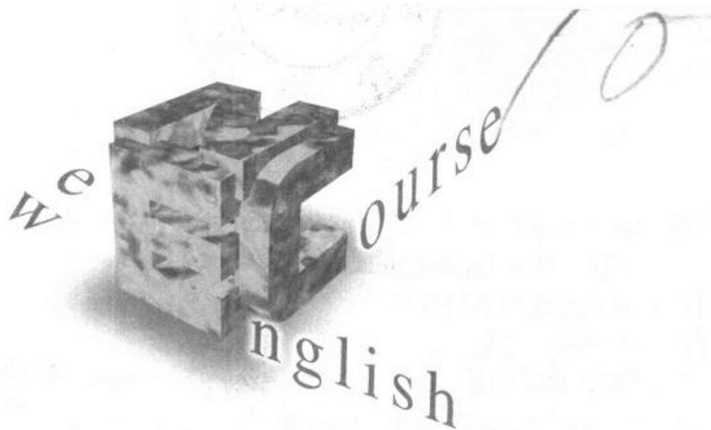
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内 容 提 要

本书为《新英语教程》(第三版)主干教材《阅读》第一、二册的补充练习。练习形式均采用客观型的多项选择题。各册补充练习均包含 10 套练习,分别由阅读理解、词汇和语法结构、完形填空 3 个部分组成。每一套练习均有与教材内容配套的练习重点。书后附有全部练习的参考答案。

本书可作为课堂练习的补充,也可作为完成单元学习后的自测试题集。

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使用说明

本书是与《新英语教程——阅读》(第三版)第一、二册配套的补充练习册。由于教材中的练习多为主观型题,本练习册全部采用客观型的多项选择题,以满足教师和学生在教与学中的不同需要。本书包含两册,每册有 10 套练习,分别与教材中的各单元相对应。每套练习由三部分组成。

第一部分为阅读理解 (Reading Comprehension), 共 16 题,用以检查对教材中的 Part A、Part BI、Part BII 各课课文的理解。

第二部分为词汇和语法结构 (Vocabulary and Structure), 共 40 题,前 30~32 题为巩固教材中相应单元内出现的重点词汇和词组,其余的为语法结构题。语法结构练习中,第一、第二册分别有不同的重点。

第一册

- 练习 1. 时态, 语态
- 练习 2. 形容词比较级
- 练习 3. 形式主语 it
- 练习 4. 复合句
- 练习 5. 非谓语动词及非限定性定语从句
- 练习 6. 虚拟语气和定语从句
- 练习 7. 让步状语从句
- 练习 8. 同位语从句
- 练习 9. 分词短语
- 练习 10. 状语从句

第二册

- 练习 1. 虚拟语气
- 练习 2. 作宾语用的动名词
- 练习 3. 独立结构
- 练习 4. 定语从句
- 练习 5. 连词 “while” 表示 “对照”
- 练习 6. 作状语用的分词
- 练习 7. 连词 “so that” 表示 “结果”

练习 8. It is/was ... that 强调句

练习 9. 形容词作复合宾语的一部分

练习 10. 作介词宾语用的动名词

语法结构练习将帮助学生进一步掌握教材中各单元的语法重点。

第三部分为完形填充 (Cloze), 短文的题材与教材中的课文相近。文中可能会有少量生词, 凡影响理解的词都有中文注释。要求填充的 10 个空中, 实义词和结构词各占一定比例。此项练习有助于全面考核学生综合运用语言的能力。

每套练习为 100 分, 既可用于学完一个单元后的测试题, 也可在学习过程中选用相应部分作为课堂练习的补充或课外作业。书后附有全部练习的答案。

大规模考试要求高效率, 因而不可避免地要采用一定数量的多项选择题。为适应考试中的此类题型, 同时也考虑到符合广大普通高校目前英语教学的现状, 我们编写了这本补充练习。我们相信本书在提高学生的英语运用能力上定会有一定的作用和相应的价值。

本书各部分素材均选自原文书刊或词典, 语言地道, 内容丰富。练习为作者自编。由于水平有限, 一定有不少失误之处, 敬请使用此书的老和同和指出, 我们将在重印时改正。

编者

1999.8

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新英语教程——阅读（第三版）

第一册补充练习

Exercise One

Part I Reading Comprehension ($2.5 \times 16 = 40$ points)

Directions: *There are 16 questions or uncompleted statements in this part. Each of them has 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the best answer to each of them according to the passages of Part A, Part BI and Part BII in Unit One of the textbook.*

Questions 1 – 6 are based on the passage in Part A.

1. Cambridge can be described as a university town because _____.
 - A) the size of Cambridge is just as big as the town
 - B) the university buildings fit in well with the rest of the town
 - C) the separating line between the university and the town is not clear
 - D) the university has shops, pubs, banks and churches as a town does

2. The college system of Cambridge was formed _____.
 - A) to provide lodgings to the students whose families were out of the town
 - B) to make it possible for the students to spend less money on lodgings
 - C) to begin the reform of the educational system in England
 - D) to enable the university to continue up to the present time

3. It is possible for the college students to _____.
 - A) live in college for their final year of the course
 - B) have all the meals outside the college each week
 - C) ride bikes on campus if they can't afford to buy cars
 - D) see their tutors whenever they have problems

4. Why is it said that every student is a member of the college from the beginning?
 - A) Because he has most of his meals in the college hall every week.
 - B) Because he lives in his college from beginning to end.
 - C) Because his social and sports life is centered on his college.

- D) Because he does not join any university clubs or societies.
5. The phrase “full term” means the time when the university _____.
A) is fully engaged in teaching
B) is beginning its term work
C) is full of students and graduates
D) is completely in its term’s work
6. People find it hard to drive through Cambridge at five minutes to the hour in the morning because of _____.
A) the large numbers of cars in the streets
B) the safety checks on traffic at that time
C) the speed limit to both cars and bikes
D) the streams of bikes going in all directions

Questions 7 – 11 are based on the passage in Part BI.

7. From the passage “Oxford” we know that Oxford University _____.
A) has fewer students than Cambridge
B) is not as big and old as Cambridge
C) was founded in the 13th century
D) set its first college in the mid-13th century
8. The passage says that _____.
A) women students don’t have the same opportunities as their male fellows
B) women couldn’t study in most colleges in Oxford until last century
C) Lady Margret Hall was founded specially for women students
D) Oxford began to accept women students at the end of the 18th century
9. Private colleges _____.
A) usually offer easier courses than Oxford
B) are set up for foreign students
C) are difficult to enroll, too
D) charge students less than Oxford

10. What was NOT mentioned in the passage about Oxford?
- A) Its history.
 - B) Its location.
 - C) Its colleges.
 - D) Its architecture.
11. Many students want to study at Oxford mainly because ____.
- A) it has a four-hundred-year old library
 - B) it has beautiful gardens and buildings
 - C) it gives the students everything they need
 - D) it offers first-class education

Questions 12 – 16 are based on the passage in Part BII.

12. What is the subject of the passage ?
- A) The beginning of a new term at the Polytechnic.
 - B) The students and graduates of Earls Court Polytechnic.
 - C) The Principal's address to the students in the hall.
 - D) The brief history and organization of the Polytechnic.
13. The main idea of Paragraph 2 is that ____.
- A) the students did not expect to see the notice at the entrance hall
 - B) new students assembled in the hall to listen to some talks
 - C) the hall was hardly large enough to seat so many people
 - D) Arthur was late for the talk given by the principal
14. Which of the following is NOT discussed in the Principal's address?
- A) His delight and hope to the students.
 - B) The brief history and system of the Polytechnic.
 - C) The main activities of the Students' Union.
 - D) His advice on what the students should do and should not do.
15. Instead of having lunch at school Arthur made his way to a small café because ____.
- A) he saw many other students going there

- B) he did not feel like lunch but just wanted some coffee
- C) he felt rather tired after standing in a long queue to fill in the form
- D) he did not like to queue again and wanted some better food

16. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A) Earts Courts Polytechnic is large in size
- B) the 23rd of Sept. is a busy day at the Polytechnic
- C) Arthur will buy all the books which the tutor suggested
- D) Arthur will surely profit from his study at the Polytechnic

Part II Vocabulary and Structure (1 × 40 = 40 points)

Directions: *There are 40 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence.*

1. We need to get support of someone in _____.

- A) authority
- B) club
- C) union
- D) government

2. Jane was presented with the _____ of the office at the meeting.

- A) tutor
- B) graduate
- C) principal
- D) staff

3. We must consider our real conditions, not _____ ones.

- A) future
- B) imaginary
- C) desired
- D) good

4. I don't know how he can _____ a new car on his small income.

- A) add
- B) use
- C) afford
- D) apply

5. Jobs are hard to find, but in his _____ that's not the problem because he has so much experience.

- A) case
C) union
- B) condition
D) system

6. Jane spoke about her travels, _____ on the time she had spent in India.

- A) filling
C) meaning
- B) talking
D) centering

7. Mrs Brown left a large sum of money in her will to _____ a hospital in her hometown.

- A) continue
C) afford
- B) join
D) found

8. This year we are testing a new control _____.

- A) source
C) faculty
- B) system
D) cafe

9. The river has its _____ in the forests high up the mountain-side.

- A) end
C) source
- B) place
D) lodging

10. Much of Peter's _____ life was with his local friends from the boxing club.

- A) imaginary
C) learning
- B) social
D) study

11. The Department of Chemistry is part of the Science _____.

- A) Faculty
C) Club
- B) Union
D) System

12. Happiness was the most _____ gift he could have given to his children.

- A) precious
C) interesting
- B) pretty
D) necessary

13. This was the beginning of the market system which has continued _____ the present day.

- A) in between B) all over
C) out of D) up to
14. There was a little trouble _____ but things were soon quiet.
A) at times B) at first
C) at last D) at once
15. The students in this class are hard working _____ clever.
A) as good B) as good as
C) as well D) as well as
16. I decided to study at Cambridge for _____ reasons.
A) a great amount of B) a great deal of
C) a great bit of D) a great number of
17. After work she _____ with a cup of tea and newspapers.
A) stopped B) served
C) relaxed D) remained
18. All human beings are much more _____ than animals.
A) important B) intelligent
C) valuable D) precious
19. There is a very friendly _____ in our office.
A) atmosphere B) condition
C) architecture D) painting
20. The paintings were gathered from museums and _____ sources.
A) public B) valuable
C) academic D) private
21. Shall we _____ with the plan as agreed?
A) proceed B) fill

C) prepare D) present

22. I hope you will keep us _____ of how you are getting on with the work.

A) made ~~B) informed~~
~~C) involved~~ D) meant

23. I don't know what anyone else thinks, but my _____ opinion is that the students should be doing more work outside the classroom.

A) private B) present
~~C) personal~~ D) own

24. John certainly _____ from the two years he spent in that company.

A) registered B) learned
C) prized ~~D) profited~~

25. The President of the university gave a brief _____ of the history of the university.

A) activity B) timetable
~~C) outline~~ D) source

26. The four men were all _____ in carrying out the murder.

~~A) joined~~ ~~B) involved~~
C) shared D) queued

27. Mrs. Brown is _____ the names of the first year children.

A) looking B) allowing
C) meaning ~~D) registering~~

28. The company has suffered from several years of bad _____.

A) entrance B) activity
~~C) management~~ D) department

29. When the concert was over we _____ home.

~~A) made our way~~ B) went the way

- C) gave our way D) led the way

30. As Marie read the poem, her eyes were _____ tears.

- A) full with ~~B) filled with~~
C) full in D) filled in

31. The theatre was _____ in 1720, but rebuilt in 1842.

- A) found B) finding
~~C) founded~~ D) founding

32. I should very much like to go to the party, but _____.

- A) I do not invite ~~B) I have not been invited~~
C) I was not inviting D) I will not be invited

33. Do you know how the war _____?

- A) wins ~~B) won~~
C) was won D) had been won

34. The work _____ by the time you get there.

- ~~A) will have been done~~ B) is done
C) had been done D) would have done

35. This problem _____ by the school authorities soon.

- A) has been discussed B) will have been discussed
C) is discussed ~~D) is going to be discussed~~

36. The children _____ many times not _____ near the lake.

- A) tell ... go B) have told ... to go
~~C) have been told ... to go~~ D) have been told ... going

37. When visiting a foreign country, I sometimes found it difficult _____.

- ~~A) to make myself understood~~
B) to make others understand myself

- C) to make myself understand
D) making others understand me

38. John Smith, as well as the other students, _____ how to take photos.
A) were learned B) was learned
C) is learning D) are learning
39. The number of students in a foreign language class _____ usually limited to no more than thirty people.
A) have B) are
C) is D) will be
40. A large number of machines _____ for factories.
A) is providing B) are providing
C) is provided D) are provided

Part III Cloze (2 × 10 = 20 points)

Directions: *There are 10 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best fits into the blank.*

A small village school is soon to celebrate (庆祝) its 110th birthday. Two years ago it seemed (1) _____ to close but parents and other villagers fought the local education and (2) _____ money to keep it open. It is now (3) _____ its first term as a school (4) _____ by the village community (社区) and the villagers are justly (5) _____ of their achievement.

They were angry when education chiefs tried to make them send the village children to other schools (6) _____ away because the number of pupils at the village school was too small. The villagers started a huge campaign (运动) to raise money. They collected enough to (7) _____ a teacher and began to help (8) _____ school cleaning, lunch supervision and lessons. Now the school (9) _____ well and it seems (10) _____ it will continue to run in the future.