

巧过大学英语四、六级

六级卷备考要领与技巧

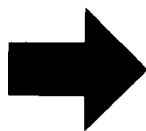
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巧过大学英语四、六级



六级卷 备考要领 与技巧

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前 言

《巧过大学英语四、六级——六级卷备考要领与技巧》，依据最新大学英语四、六级统考命题精神，针对大学英语基础阶段和高级阶段，设计、编写而成。其主要内容包括以下两个方面：(1) 选编符合大学英语相应级别测试内容、题型及深度的专项练习和标准答案、解注；(2) 设计、编写反映相应级别的成套试卷和成套试题的标准答案、解注。各分卷之间既相对独立，又互为有机体。读者既可根据自身的实际需要及努力目标，择其一、二，由浅入深，循序渐进，跨越四、六级统考难关。

本套书的鲜明特点在于紧扣最新大学英语四、六级统考命题精神，依序递进，先分（专项操练）后合（综合测试），无论用之教、学都十分有效、便利。书中多数练习及试题均在一些重点大学内部试用，实践证明试题的难度、效果和层次等指标都与国家统考题有很高的相关性。

本套书的最直接受益者是全国普通高等本、专科院校参加四、六级统考的莘莘学子，同时也适合电大、夜大等各类成人高校、培训中心的学员和社会青年作为自练、自测的材料，也可供大学英语教师作为选编考题或选取教学实例的参考。

囿于力有未逮，疏漏及错误之处恐在所难免，祈请读者指教。

司显柱 谨识

1997.11.

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上编

大学英语六级专项操练

大学英语六级词汇专项练习

1. If Walker becomes governor, he is going to _____ the sales tax in our state.
(A) abolish (C) abscond
(B) abstain (D) absent
2. Franklin was always curious _____ every detail of the various treatments given to him.
(A) at (C) in
(B) about (D) with
3. She said she could not _____ all the information given in the broadcast.
(A) accumulate (C) acknowledge
(B) absorb (D) acquire
4. Jone was so _____ in his novel that he didn't hear Mary call.
(A) obliged (C) absorbed
(B) focused (D) excelled
5. He wanted Jack to take half the money, but Jack did not _____ it.
(A) obtain (C) accept
(B) receive (D) have

6. Anne Morrow Lindbergh _____ her husband, the aviator Charles Lindbergh, on several of his pioneering flights.
(A) interviewed (C) directed
(B) stopped (D) accompanied
7. The top students were generally given a great deal of consideration for their _____.
(A) accomplishment (C) appointment
(B) treatment (D) movement
8. Your usual teacher has lost his voice and _____ I am taking his place today.
(A) nevertheless (C) moreover
(B) however (D) accordingly
9. The police _____ the businessman of having his store blown up so that he could collect the insurance.
(A) charged (C) blamed
(B) accused (D) arrested
10. His stomach began to _____ because of the bad food he had eaten.
(A) pain (C) harm
(B) ache (D) be hurt
11. The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.
(A) acquainted (C) enlightened
(B) informed (D) advised
12. Some philosophers insist that one way to _____ knowledge is through an empirical approach.
(A) disseminate (C) classify
(B) acquire (D) test
13. This is the _____ piano on which the composer created some of his greatest works.
(A) actual (C) real
(B) genuine (D) original
14. Some animals will modify their behaviour to _____ to their environment.
(A) suit (C) reconcile
(B) conform (D) adapt

15. He thinks about nothing but playing golf. He 's completely _____ to it.
(A) addicted (C) tempted
(B) ascribed (D) overcome
16. Without an _____ exposure to ultraviolet radiation, the human body cannot synthesize vitamin D.
(A) ample (C) equal
(B) adequate (D) incomplete
17. You see, you have an _____ over me. You can make a dress.
(A) profit (C) advantage
(B) benefit (D) occasion
18. Time _____ time she was warned of the consequences of her actions.
(A) and (C) until
(B) after (D) in
19. When lights were suddenly turned on, the tiny beam of the flashlight was lost _____ the bright lights.
(A) amidst (C) against
(B) among (D) into
20. We can 't hope to catch up with that car _____ us. It 's a very high-powered one.
(A) in advance of (C) ahead of
(B) in the front of (D) at the frontier of
21. The policeman 's _____ mind caught the suspect 's lies.
(A) alive (C) experienced
(B) alert (D) imaginable
22. "Those girls are identical twins, aren 't they?" "Yes, they look exactly _____ ."
(A) same (C) like
(B) alike (D) same ones
23. When he was a student, his father gave him a monthly _____ towards his expenses.
(A) salary (C) wage
(B) allowance (D) money
24. I asked the tailor to make a small _____ to my trousers because

they were too long.

- (A) change (C) revision
- (B) variation (D) alteration

25. Because we had eaten turkey on Thanksgiving for so many years, We never wondered whether some other dish might be an equally tasty _____.

- (A) alternative (C) altercation
- (B) alteration (D) allusion

26. As the mountaineers worked their way up to the first peak, they found that it became more difficult to breathe at that _____.

- (A) longitude (C) altitude
- (B) point (D) climax

27. To be a good short story writer one needs, _____, a very good imagination.

- (A) for the most part (C) from the very outset
- (B) among other things (D) as a matter of fact

28. I had quite _____ on my way to work this morning.

- (A) an experiment (C) a happening
- (B) an adventure (D) an affair

29. Mr. Hopkins, Who lost a leg in a car accident, has now been fitted with _____ limb.

- (A) a substitute (C) an attached
- (B) an artificial (D) an extra

30. Fred insists he is _____ but I 'm sure he believes in some supreme being.

- (A) a chaperon (C) a ruffian
- (B) a steward (D) an atheist

31. Some people believe that "King John" was written by Shakespeare, but some people think it might be written by an _____ author.

- (A) authentic (C) antique
- (B) anonymous (D) ambiguous

32. When animals are kept together in huge numbers, under unnatural conditions, _____ of disease can cause great damage.

- (A) a breakout (C) an outbreak
- (B) a breakdown (D) a breakthrough

33. If a man is legally separated from his wife, is he still _____ for her debts?
(A) answerable (C) chargeable
(B) recoverable (D) payable
34. The man we have arrested doesn't _____ your description of the thief.
(A) answer to (C) account for
(B) answer for (D) fit with
35. He lives entirely alone _____ the rats, bats, moths and mice.
(A) in spite of (C) let alone
(B) besides (D) apart from
36. The school gymnasium has been refitted with new _____.
(A) instruments (C) apparatus
(B) equipments (D) appliances
37. The senior citizen expressed a sentiment which _____ profoundly to every Chinese heart.
(A) attracted (C) impressed
(B) drew (D) appealed
38. After a short holiday, he _____ himself once more to his studies.
(A) applied (C) involved
(B) engaged (D) exerted
39. The campers had no way to measure the exact distance they had come, but they thought it was _____ 3 miles.
(A) apparently (C) appropriately
(B) approximately (D) precisely
40. The manager gave her his _____ that her complaint would be investigated.
(A) consent (C) assurance
(B) conception (D) insurance
41. Philip said he was very proud of having been chosen for the Olympic boxing team and _____ everyone that he was going to try as hard as he could to win.
(A) insured (C) reassured
(B) assured (D) ensured
42. The younger worker expressed the indignation _____ being dis-

missed without any reason.

- (A) for (C) of
(B) to (D) at

43. They will catch _____ any opportunity to practice English.

- (A) in (C) on
(B) at (D) from

44. Although his father was a good football and baseball player, Don is not at all _____.

- (A) energetic (C) muscular
(B) competitive (D) athletic

45. _____ did the refugees receive help from their more fortunate fellow-countrymen.

- (A) At all times (C) At a time
(B) At no time (D) At one time

46. Listen carefully; the voices on this tape are barely _____.

- (A) audible (C) sensible
(B) edible (D) feasible

47. The _____ driver thinks that accidents only happen to other people.

- (A) common (C) usual
(B) average (D) general

48. No one can _____ being influenced by advertisements.

- (A) suffer (C) keep
(B) avoid (D) hold

49. Everyone approved of the scheme but when we asked for volunteers they all hung _____.

- (A) back (C) on
(B) about (D) up

50. Jim always _____ his classmates in a debate.

- (A) backs out (C) backs up
(B) backs away (D) backs down

51. Nuclear power will become the second largest power source in Japan, _____ oil, in fiscal 1994.

- (A) in front of (C) behind
(B) before (D) above

52. We shall have to tighten our _____ if we are to overcome the present economic crisis.
(A) belts (C) waists
(B) straps (D) braces
53. Both George Bush and Michael Dukakis would undoubtedly _____ political pressure to protect many U. S. industries.
(A) be succeeded to (C) be subjugated to
(B) be subjected to (D) be leading to
54. No matter how hard he tried, he couldn't get the _____ of his opponent.
(A) superiority (C) victory
(B) better (D) best
55. The sun frizzled the grasses and blazed on the rocks of Kasauli All was either _____ or blackened by heat and glare.
(A) quenched (C) bleached
(B) breached (D) white
56. Trees that _____ the view of oncoming traffic should be cut down.
(A) spoil (C) block
(B) alter (D) ruin
57. The foreign countries' attempt at a _____ of the port was unsuccessful.
(A) expedition (C) opening
(B) landing (D) blockade
58. Dr. Brown committed a _____; he made two appointments for the same hour.
(A) duplicate (C) double
(B) crime (D) blunder
59. She began to feel nervous when the train pulled up at the _____ between Austria and Yugoslavia.
(A) limit (C) bindery
(B) edge (D) border
60. One of the greatest _____ for American professional women came in 1973 when the field of banking opened up for them.
(A) breakdowns (C) breakthroughs
(B) outputs (D) drawbacks

61. If you _____ he will never trust you again.
(A) eat your word (C) break your word
(B) swallow your words (D) lose your words
62. One must handle those dishes carefully, for they 're very _____.
(A) brittle (C) slim
(B) vigorous (D) vulgar
63. If an engine catches fire, it must be _____ under control very quickly.
(A) taken (C) put
(B) made (D) brought
64. I can 't go to Mexico this year but I 'll go _____.
(A) by and by (C) step by step
(B) later and later (D) littel by little
65. I know him _____ but I have never actually spoken to him.
(A) at sight (C) on sight
(B) in sight (D) by sight
66. My father did not see in me any _____ for creative writing, so he advised me to major in engineering.
(A) proficiency (C) aptitude
(B) possibility (D) attitude
67. These dreadful circumstances _____ the worst in many people who seemed quite innocent in ordinary times.
(A) brought up (C) brought in
(B) brought about (D) brought out
68. Her grandmother, always warm and kind, is one of the most _____ memories of her childhood years.
(A) loved (C) recalled
(B) esteemed (D) cherished
69. Scientists first _____ the idea of the atomic bomb in the 1930 's.
(A) received (C) revived
(B) conceived (D) composed
70. Peter is the type of person who believes that one 's behaviour should be _____ the basic moral standards.
(A) concerned with (C) consisted in
(B) consistent with (D) conscious of

71. I hate drivers who deliberately _____; they behave as if they were smarter, but many accidents have happened just because of their smart driving.
(A) cut out (C) cut up
(B) cut in (D) cut through
72. Some of these TV sets are in very good condition, but others have small _____.
(A) affects (C) defects
(B) effects (D) deficits
73. She _____ great satisfaction from her coin collection.
(A) achieves (C) derives
(B) derides (D) accomplishes
74. The real _____ of a man lies in what he is, not in what he has.
(A) glory (C) honor
(B) dignity (D) fame
75. The company tried to get rid of its financial difficulty by _____ the number of employees.
(A) dividing (C) disappointing
(B) diminishing (D) disregarding
76. Recent developments have _____ a good deal of what was printed in the papers.
(A) dishonored (C) disgraced
(B) discredited (D) rejected
77. He was not an ordinary man. He was one of the most _____ physicians in the country.
(A) distinctive (C) honorable
(B) distinguished (D) credible
78. It is this quality which _____ the first-rate—the second-rate in fiction.
(A) differs, from (C) characterizes, from
(B) distinguishes, from (D) relates, to
79. She has tried to save time by cutting her shopping _____ to once a week.
(A) off (C) out
(B) down (D) up
80. Much of his work _____ the folk music of his native Armenia.

- (A) drew on (C) worked up
(B) played on (D) turned out

81. He _____ the beauty of his homeland for his poetic inspiration.

- (A) drew on (C) practised on
(B) played on (D) fell back on

82. The very _____ of justice lies in the right of every man to a fair trial.

- (A) substance (C) essence
(B) center (D) core

83. While exploring the whole length of the Yellow River, he often slept in the open, _____ wind and rain.

- (A) exposed for (C) exposed to
(B) exposed under (D) exposed against

84. The team's efforts to score were _____ by the opposing goalkeeper.

- (A) beaten (C) frustrated
(B) prevented (D) countered

85. If you feel _____ and unhappy in your present job, you'd better quit it and find another one.

- (A) unsatisfactory (C) boring
(B) frustrated (D) puzzled

86. I could hear the bombs _____ on the other side of the city.

- (A) going down (C) going up
(B) going off (D) going out

87. When I last saw Marie, she had almost completely _____ her nervousness in the presence of strangers.

- (A) overwhelmed (C) brushed aside
(B) got over (D) vanished

88. Peter is a solitary child so that he always _____ from any group activities.

- (A) hangs back (C) hold up
(B) hangs on (D) hold on

89. Astronauts must be intelligent, learned and _____ .

- (A) with a healthy body (C) a good health
(B) healthy (D) having healthy body

90. Would you please _____ a minute. I have another call to handle right now.
(A) hold up (C) hold down
(B) hold out (D) hold on
91. That so small a force was able to _____ against such heavy odds is certainly proof of bravery.
(A) hold back (C) hold out
(B) defeat (D) defend
92. You 'd better _____. This is none of your business.
(A) hold onto yourself (C) hold back your words
(B) hold your tongue (D) hold your silence
93. The president said his government is ready to _____ its commitment by sending all necessary financial aid.
(A) succeed (C) honor
(B) make (D) take
94. Jack had a _____ that she was a good manager despite her apparent shyness.
(A) prejudice (C) hunch
(B) sensation (D) suspicion
95. The city 's water supply is _____ to the needs of its expanding industry.
(A) poor (C) inadequate
(B) lacking (D) incomplete
96. Though not much _____ to talk about his experiences in the war, he feels the need to talk about them now.
(A) interesting (C) enthusiastic
(B) inclined (D) accepted
97. Perhaps the customer has _____ his monthly statement and not paid the bill.
(A) omitted (C) overlooked
(B) bewildered (D) escaped
98. The boy ran out of the classroom without the teacher 's _____.
(A) command (C) consent
(B) conviction (D) compromise
99. Men are obviously stronger physically, but women are stronger in