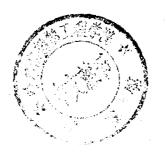
吉林大学出版社

最新研究生入学英语考试考前自测

主编 王俊生 王相锋







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DW/0/18

最新研究生人学英语考试考前自测 主编 王俊生 王相锋

责任编辑、责任校对:赵国复	封面设计:张沭沉	
吉林大学出版社出版	吉林大学出版社发行	
(长春市东中华路 37号)	吉林农业大学印刷厂印刷	
开本:797×1092毫米 1/32	1996年4月第1版	
印张:17.5 插页:1 1996年4月第1次		
字数:424 千字	印数:1-10 000 册	
ISBN 7-5601-1903-4/H	• 156 定价:20.00元	

这本 〈最新研究生入学英语考试考前自测〉原是一部为迎接全国硕士学位研究生入学 英语考试而举办的考前辅导班所编写和使用的辅导教材。由于本教材是严格按照国家教委 颁发的研究生入学考试大纲,结合我们进行这类教学的体会和经验,参考了国内外最新的 有关资料,尤其根据近两年试题的形式、内容和难度所编写而成的,因此,经过长春的几 所大专院校的数期、多个考研辅导班中的使用,效果甚佳,影响很大。在诸多同行和辅导 班学员们的建议和要求下,在有关领导和出版社的支持下,我们将本教材又进一步地做了 加工和改进、现成书出版、供更多的考研学子使用。

本书主要包括四部分内容: "全国硕士研究生入学英语考试简介"是帮助考生在应试前全面熟悉和了解这种考试的性质、形式及主要内容。"全国硕士研究生入学英语考试考前专题自测题"是根据近两年考研英语试题中的全部考试项目,分专题编写的试题,其针对性和实用性很强。"1991—1996年全国硕士学位研究生入学考试英语试题"部分收入了1991年至1996年的全国硕士学位研究生入学考试英语试题,目的是帮助应试者通过了解近几年考研试题的形式、内容和难度,从中摸索试题的有关规律,也通过做这些试题进行自检自测,提高自己的应试水平和能力。在本部分中,我们还附加了刚刚结束的1996年全国攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试的英语试题评分标准、作文样卷(12份)及样卷的评分和评语。这将无疑大大地有助于应试者在应试前对英语试卷的给分标准有一个十分清楚的了解,并在应试过程中更好地掌握自己。为了帮助初试者在考前就了解和熟悉考试中试卷答题的形式,以做到心中有数,从容应试,这个部分的最后还附上了1996年全国攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试英语试题答题纸。"参考答案"部分为使用者提供了专题自测题和1991—1996年全国考研试题的全部答案。

虽然本书主要用于应试者在考前进行自测练习,但亦可作为教材在考研辅导班或其他 相同水平的学习班、进修班中使用。

参与本书编写工作的还有如下教师:包丽娟、吴霞、王晓红、张湛、谭东林、赵迪 生、胡雅娟、卢奕楣、吴晓丽、王桂秋、史树民和贾桂芹。

由于我们水平有限、书中难免会有错漏之处、敬请同行和使用者们批评指正。

编 者 1996年3月

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全国硕士研究生入学英语考试简介

全国硕士研究生入学考试是为高等学校招收研究生而设置的一种水平考试。它的评价标准是高等学校优秀本科毕业生能达到及格或及格以上水平,以保证被录取者具有一定的英语水平,有利于各高等学校在专业上择优选拔。

"考试对象为参加全国硕士研究生入学考试的本科应届毕业生。大学本科毕业后工作两年以上或具有同等学历的在职人员。

试题为主客观混合型。主观型试题占总分的 30%, 客观型试题占总分的 70%。自九四年试题形式出现个别变化以来, 试卷共分五个部分, 76 题。答题时间为 180 分钟。

第一部分: 语法结构与词汇 共40小题。每小题0.5分,共20分。题目分三节:

A节 (Section A): 语法填空, 10 题, 5分。

B节 (Section B): 辨认错误、10题、5分。

C节 (Section C): 词语填空, 20题, 10分。

第二部分: 完形填空 共10小题, 每题1分, 共10分。

第三部分: 阅读理解 在五篇左右的阅读材料后共列出 20 个判断题,每小题 2 分, 共 40 分。

第四部分:英译汉 在一篇短文中有五个划线部分,要求考生根据上下文将各划线部分译成汉语。每部分 3 分,共 15 分。

第五部分:短文写作 考生应根据题目及写作提纲或规定情景、图表等写出 120—150 词的短文。本部分 15 分。

编号	内 容	题 量	计分(百分比)	时间 (分钟)
I	语法结构与词汇	40	20	35
П	完形填空	10	10	15
Ш	阅读理解	20	40	60 .
IV	英译汉	5	15	30
V	短文写作	1	15	40
总计		76	100	180

试卷题目、计分和答题参考时间

全国硕士研究生入学英语考试考前 专 题 自 测 题

Part I Grammatical Structure and Vocabulary (语法结构与词汇)

Direction	•

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. Toast and marmalade	_ a popular breakfast fo	od.	
A. be B. are	C. being D. i	s	
2. Marist College is located	New York City on	the Hudson Ri	ver.
A.70 miles north of	B. 70 n	niles in north of	
C. to the north 70 miles	D. in th	he north 70 mile	
3. I prefer your advice		he house at the	price offered.
A. as of B. as if	C. as it is	D. as to	
4. The story was touching tha	t I could hardly	my tears.	
A. hold on B. hold	on to C. hold u	ıp D.h	old back
5. The met to plan the	eir strategies.		
A. commanders-in-chief	B. com	mander-in-chief	
C. commander-in-chiefs	D. com	manders-in-chie	efs.
6. Professor Oler's students w	vere impressed by his s	trong commitm	ent to knowledge
through research.			
A. advance	B. adva	anced	
C. advancing	D. have	e advanced	
7. The trouble has sin	aply because you didn't f	follow my instru	actions.
A. raised B. risen	C. aroused	D. arisen	
8. Bill kept worrying about th	e future, wondering wh	at was to	_ him.
A. become to B. be	ecome at C. bec	ome with	D. become of
9. Their cause is a just cause,	so is		
A. our B. ours	C. our's	ours'	
10. I do not believe w	ho have failed.		
A. that is we B. thi	s is we C. if we a	re D. it is	s we
11. I don't mind helping peop	ole, but I do object to _	·	

A. be put forward	B. be put up
C. being put aside	D being put upon
12. The play is great, and I think it	
A. in the end B. on end	C. on the end D. in end
13. Though neither of us mu	ch meat, we do eat poultry.
A. eat B. eating	C. eated D. eats
14. The prevention and treatment of	AIDS is we can cooperate.
A. an area	B. an area with which
C. an area where	D. an area that
15. The firm should make a substan	ntial profit satisfactory labour relations are main-
tained.	
A. despite that	B. provided that
C. granted that	D. seeing that
16. The answer is quite confused and	l I can hardly make any of it at all.
A. sense B. explanation	C. understanding D. meaning
17. He would have paid for h	is fridge had the salesman insisted, because he really needed
it.	
A. as much twice B. twice	as much C. as twice D. two times
18. The atmosphere is denser near the	he surface of the earth than
A. it is farther away	B. further away from it
C. that of farther away	D. it farther away
19. Nobody can fancy such r	•
A. her passing B. she'd pas	ss C. her to pass D. that she pass
20. The student the convers	ation without waiting for the speaker to stop talking.
A. broke in B. broke on	
21. I wept as I watched the bodies o	f 14 murdered women students out of the engineer-
ing school at the University of N	
A. beared B. born	C. borne D. bore
22. The manager of the hotel reques	sted that their guests after 11:00 P.M.
A. won't play music loudly	B. don't play loud music
C. not play music loudly	D. didn't play music loudly
23. On board, the boy student alway	rs offers his seat to needs it.
A. who B. whomever	C. whom D. whoever
24 some people's opinion, hi	story books should tell people about those who helped civi
lization forward as well as conqu	
A. From B. According t	co C. In D. On
25. I went to the city with a view t	o a visit to my former tutor.
A. pay B. paying	C. have paid C. being paid
26. I wonder who is of this	_
	• 3 •
	•

`

	A. in possession B. with possession
	C. in the possession D. with the possession
	The man is looking after three orphans besides his own six children, so now he has nine chil-
	dren to A. provide for B. support of C. supply with D. pull through
	Peter and Dick are good friends, they have never
	A. fallen against B. falled out C. fallen out D. fallen off
	William Wetherall suggests that mainly schooling, after all, that accounts for the
	higher average intelligence score of the Japanese.
	A. it is B. it should be C. it be D. it will be
_	, Jenny kept on working.
	A. Tired although she was B. Tired as she was
	C. As she was tired D. How tired she was
	you might have retired before the end.
	A. Didn't you enjoy the opera B. Have you not enjoyed the opera
	C. Had you not enjoyed the opera D. Were you not to enjoyed the opera
32.	The number of electrons the number of protons.
40	A. is equal with B. equals C. equals with D. equals to
33.	"Princess" is a storybook shop, have rarely been seen.
	A. like which B. which the likes
24	C. the likes of which D. which of the likes
34.	has been tried out but without satisfactory result.
	A. Every mean B. Every means C. By all means D. All means
35.	The boy had been up to mischief again and again and at last he was sent to bed dis-
	grace.
	A. on B. in C. with D. by
36.	of his eyes is good.
25	A. Every one B. Both C. All D. Each
31	. Members of the opposite culture felt a need to point out to us how these actions have
	the opposite effect of what we intended and desired.
20	A. could only but B. could but C. could not only D. could not but
38	we have finished the course, we shall start doing some revision work.
	A. As for B. Now that C. By now D. For
39	You will find in this antique shop quite a few rare artworks not available
	A. nowhere else B. anywhere else
	C. somewhere else D. everywhere else
40	Lee felt both the interview which she was about to face.
	A. unprepared and nervous about B. unprepared about and nervous about
	C. unprepared for and nervous about D. unprepared for and nervous for
	• 4 •

A. depressing	B. depressed	C. depressible	D. despressant	
42. Paul criticised eve		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
			D. ran away from	
43. he realize				
	dark than		t until dark that .	
			r it grew dark when	
44. Not only John bu				
A. is B. are				
45. George would cer	tainly have attended	d the meetings,		
=	l a flat tire	_		
C. had he not had			n't had a flat tire	
46. If for an	explanation of a pol	aroid camera, I wo	ould definitely find it dis	fficult.
			D. to be asked	
47. The selections po		-		
A. a wide variety		B. wide vari	ety of	
C. big varieties of	f	D. big variet	ties	
48. Warm clothes	for winter.			
A. are a necessity		B. are neces	sities	
C. is a necessity		D. is necessi	ty	
49. Betty gave a glas	s of beer to her hus	band and a toy rab	bit to the baby,	.•
A. relatively	B. responsibly	C. respectively	D. regularly	
50. The community	has great ch	anges since you we	ere here last.	
A. undergone	B. experimented	C. exploited	D. undertaken	
51. His parents	last week, the ch	nild was left alone.		
A. died	B. dying C	having died	D. had died	
52. The house Smith	bought is anything	cheap.		
A. except	B. except fot	C. but	D. but for	
53. "He looks very h	not and dry."			
"So you	if you had a temper	rature of 103."		
A. would	B. will C	. would have been	D. do	
54. "Did you find ou	it who had stolen m	y purse?"		
"Eddy didn't adı	mit it."			
A. to be doing	B. having done	C. had done	D. to have done	
55. In that country,	environmental prot	ection goes only _	the government	finds
nient.				
A. too far that	B. farther th	an C. far	enough that D	so far
56. John did not feel	well yesterday; oth	erwise he	to see his classmates off	f.
• 0 · J 0 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

C. would have come D. should be coming
57. The salesman the loss of his checkbook in the local evening paper, with a reward of
one thousand dollars for the finder.
A. announced B. published C. advertised D. made known
58. Susan had worked for three years to be a computer analyst but found her progress
A. discouraging and unsatisfied B. discourage and unsatisfactory
C. discouraging and dissatisfaction D. unsatisfactory and discouraging
59. It was urgent that he notified at once.
A. is B. was C. be D. would be
60. Nothing he says is right,?
A. is it B. isn't it C. does it D. doesn't it
61. There can be for a refreshing holiday than the Castle Hotel.
A. fewer good places B. few good places
C. few better places D. less few places
62. Simon did not break of the rules.
A. none B. any C. no one D. anyone
63. The woman writer and Oscar Award candidate a collection of short stories.
A. have just turned out B. have just been turned out
C. has just turned out D. has just been turned out
64. The trainees should act conscientiously the overall training plan.
A. on line with B. in line with C. with line in D. in lin for
65. When the instructor made a speech, his words came out in quick
A. continuation B. repetition C. succession D. continuity
66. None of us could agree on where to go on vacation, so we went to different places,
A. New York to them and Washington to me
B. they to New York and I to Washington
C. New York for them and Washington for me
D. they for New York and I for Washington
67. I promise the matter as soon as I get back.
A. to look for B. to look up C. to look over D. to look into
68. I want to leave this and talk about something else.
A. at the moment B. for the moment
C. in the moment D. by the moment
69. Before arranging a schedule for the conference next week,
A. an agenda will be prepared by the chairman
B. the chairman is prepared an agenda
C. the chairman will have an agenda prepared
D. an agenda has been prepared by the chairman.
70. Professor Richard had a little trouble for his research project.
· 6 ·

A. collecting data	B. to collect data
C. collected data	D. collect data
71. The senior students of the teachers' colleg	e often visited the local schools for the of
lessons.	
A. observation B. investigation	C. inspection D. observance
72. A long line of traffic at the level of	rossing until the train had passed.
A. would have waited	B. should have waited
C. had to wait	D. must have waited
73. It has been so cold in here that gardening	has been most of the time.
A. without question	B. out of question
C. out of the question	D. beyond question
74. If there was one thing Johnson couldn't d	o, it was coffee.
A. without it B. without C. w	vith D. with it
75. Ann prefers taking an examination	n.
A. writing a term paper than	
C. to write a term paper and	D. to write a term paper than
76. When she overcomes her shyness, Nancy	will surely grow the other girls.
A. the more popular of	B. the most popuplar than
C. just as popuplar like	D. as popular as
77. He spends most of his time in English	passing EPT test.
A. on account of B. with a view to	C. in the event of D. with reference to
78. The concert will be broadcast on	Radio Three.
A. lively B. live C. alive	D. living
79. Will the shop you're buying the machine	from have it for you?
A. installed	B. install
C. being installed	D. to be installed
80. The police questioned the suspects	_•
A. two by one B. one at a time	C. one another D. one after the next
81. His great grandfather was among the first resort.	t to settle in is now the famous mountain
A. what B. which C. where	D. that
82. Once the Council has made its decision the	nere is for argument.
	no room D. no place
83. You can go to the exhibition as soon as y	
	have finished D. will have finished
	times, I have never noticed its manager is a
former ballerina.	
	dozen D. dozens
	gner could not make up her mind

9 (F. #8.1)

	A. to select which one	B. which one to select
	C. which to be selected	D. about selecting which
	86. He decided to go ahead with his proje	ct what other people said.
	A. regarding B. regardless of	C. regardless D. regarding of
	87. Many people who are underpaid are fr	rightened to complain in case trouble-makers.
	A. they would be accused as	B. of being accused
	C. they are accused of being	D. of their being accused
	88. No matter how hard I try, my coach	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	A. has forever criticized me	B. forever criticizes me
	C. does forever criticize me	D. is forever criticizing me
	89. More than one person in our department	ent visited the island.
	A. have B. has C. are	D. is
	90. Bill has a hard time the new	language.
•	A. to learn B. learning	C. at learning D. for learning
	91. Owing to a strike in Detroit the Auto	Plant is being forced to men.
	A. send up B. hold against	C. lay off D. put out
	92. No sooner had we returned home	it rained.
	A. then B. than C. whe	n D. as
	93. Good-bye, Mr. Fowler. I'm pleased	·
	A. to meet you B. meeting you	C. to have met you D. having met you
	94. He insisted that we all in his	office at one o'clock.
	A. be B. to be C. wo	ould be D. shall be
	95. The human skeleton consists of more	than two hundred bones together by tough and
	relatively inelastic connective tissues	called ligaments.
	A. to bind B. bind them	C. bound D. are bound
	96. She asked him what he thought of he	er dress.
•	A. green pretty little	B. little green pretty
	C. pretty green little	D. pretty little green
	97. When we are young, we are advised t	to try to avoid doing naughty things, however
	A. they might be enjoyable	B. enjoyable they might be
•	C. enjoyable might they be	D. might they be enjoyable
	98. I think it would be better if her gran	ndmother to the same hospital she was in last
	time: the specialist is sympathetic.	
	A. would go B. to go	C. went D. goes
	99. He his fist and threatened to	hit me.
	A. clenched B. clutched	C. grabbed D. gripped
	100. When I saw the avalanche descending	
		C. groaned D. yelled
	101. the Middle East countries have enter	ered into over the peace treaty in the area since

1

	this spring.
	A. conventions B. negotiations
	C. discussions D. conferences
	102. A man standing at the entrance leaflets to all those who entered the auditorium.
	A. gave over B. gave off C. gave back D. gave out
	103. Our work in this sphere cannot quite with the situation.
	A. keep up B. keep step C. catch step D. follow pace
	104. How did you that beautiful picture?
	A. get by B. go by C. come by D. obtain by
	105. He has made all kinds of promises, however, you can't rely on him to them.
	A. keep in B. keep to C. keep on D. keep from
	106. The travels of Marco Polo in the twelfth century so well known had it not been for
,	the book he wrote while in jail.
	A. had not been B. were not C. would not have been D. would not be
	107. The subway to the financial centre, Wall Street, comes fifteen minutes.
	A. every B. a time C. each D. one
	108. I had planned to go at once, but I decided to wait for a few days.
	A. on thinking over B. on second thoughts
	C. after thoughts D. at a second thought
	109. It took some explaining for the professor to his point to the students.
	A. make out B. make off C. get across D. get out
•	110. The accident to us the importance of following the traffic regulation.
	A. brought home B. brought up C. took home D. took up
	111. I won't have a whisky, thank you. It's not that I don't drink, that I don't drink and
	drive.
	A. but rather B. but also C. except D. otherwise
	112. His coat is wet. He in the rain.
	A. must have been catching B. must have been caught
	C. must have caught D. must be caught
	113. Not until we had cleaned up the data descriptive analyses.
	A. we started B. and started C. did we start D. had we started
	114. Watching a football match on TV is often or even better than watching it in per-
	son.
	A. as well B. as good C. as well as D. as good as
	115. James made a speech to oppose the proposition of family planning in the confer-
	ence.
	A. powerfully B. heavily C. forcefully D. vigorously
	116. It is that the downtown street will have been constructed by Christmas.
	A. to be wished B. to wish C. wishes D. wishing
	. 9 .

117.	So little a	knowledge of m	athematic	s that the lec	ture was cor	npletely beyond me.		
	A. I acquired		В	. had I acquire	ed			
	C. I had acquired		D	did I acquire	:			
118.	The theory of con	tinental drift car		the occurrence	e of earthqu	akes.		
	A. interpret	B. express	C. acc	ount for	D. make o	elear		
119.	The family were s	o pleased when	the long-l	ost jewels	light.			
	A. came into	B. came through	gh	C. came under	D. ca	ame to		
120.	Look, a police car	What do you th	ink	_?				
	A. has happened			B. to have happened				
	C. was happened		D	to be happer	ning			
121.	He you ur	nless you had spo	ken slow	ly.				
	A. didn't understand		В	B. wouldn't understand				
	C. wouldn't have	understood	L). hadn¹t unde	rstood			
122	have I sto	od there waiting	for a bus	s.				
	A. Much time	B. Many time	e C	. Many a time	D. N	Auch a time		
123	. The general electi	on will be	_ to June	, as so many p	people throu	ghout the country are		
	on holidays in Jul	y.						
	A. brought up		Е	brought abo	ut			
	C. brought forth		I). brought for	ward			
124	. In comparison wi	th that English b	oook, theis	one is	_·			
	A. better off	B. so much the	e best	C. all the l	oetter	D. the better for it		
125	. The audience did:	n't stay for the e	nd of the	performance b	ecause they	got to death.		
	A. boring	B. bore C	. bored	D. being	bored			
126	. His business was	•						
	A. in a poor way		F	3. in a bad con	dition			
	C. in a bad way				rcumstance			
127	. The child							
	A. lost his voice				tongue	D. lost his mouth		
128	.But for your help	I the bo						
	A. may never fini	sh		3. would never				
	C. will never finis). will never h				
129	. Unexpectedly, the	_						
	A. being sold	B. sold		ng D. t				
130	. Trade between E							
	A. a percent	B. percentage	C .	percent	D. a percen	tage		
131	. All of us would r				station on ti	ime.		
	A. should arrive			. had arrived	D. ar			
132	. More ivory is obt							
	A. rather than	B. more tha	ın	C. than from	D. as	s well as		

	"I found the discussion _	· "						
	A. boring B. bor	ed (C. bore	D. boredom	l			
149	. He seems it.							
	A. having not heard	B. to hea	B. to hearing					
	C. to have not heard	D. not to	D. not to have heard					
150	. The students are planning	to go on a t	rip, but	of them will	be staying ho	me.		
	A. any B. none	C. so	omeone	D. some				
151	. I don't think that your sh	irt is						
	A. worthy the price	B. worth	B. worth the price					
	C. worth of the price			D. worth to buy				
152	. The principle of a rocket	motor is simp	ole,	rockets are very	complicated m	nachine.		
	A. large but which power	ful	B. but la	ırge, powerful				
	C. large although powerfu	ıl	D. so lai	ge, powerful				
153	we went shopping	g.						
	A. The day being fine		B. Being	; a fine day				
	C. The day was fine		D. The	day to be fine				
154	. "Won't you tell me about	it any more	?"					
	"I talk about it a	ny more."						
	A. would rather not to		B. would	l like being to				
	C. would rather not		D. shou	d rather do				
155	The committee suggests	that the matte	er a	t the next meeting	ng.			
	A. would be discussed		B. will be discussed					
	C. be discussed		D. may be discussed					
156	6. The current political	of our co	untry is fav	ourable for foreig	gn investments	3.		
	A. climate B. w	eather	C. temp	erature	D. state			
157	7. I asked the tailor to mak	e a small	to my	rousers because	they were too	long.		
	A. change B. var	riation	C. revisio	n D. alte	eration			
158	3. The survival of s	ome wild anin	nals is not v	ery high as they	are ruthlessly	hunted fo		
	their skins.			•				
	A. rate B. degre	ee C	. ratio	D. scale				
159	9. These excursions will give	e you an ever	n deeper	into our lar	iguage and cul	lture.		
	A. inquiry B. inve	stigation	C. input	D. insigh	t			
16	O. The novelist is a highly	person	n.					
	A. imaginable B	. imaginative	C.	imaginary	D. imagine	d		
16	1. After a long walk on a h	ot day, one of	ften feels _	<u> </u>				
	A. exhaustive B. e	xhausting	C. exhau	ıst D. exha	iusted			
16	2. We must that the							
	A. assure B. secur			D. issue				
16	3. Accuracy is to tl	ne programmi	ng of comp	uters.				
	12							