



大学英语 3、4、6 级 丛

新编大学英语

读写技巧

New English Reading
And Writing Skills
For college Students

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事实性阅读
推理性阅读
评论性阅读
文体性阅读

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新编大学英语读写技巧

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Preface

The editors of the text ENGLISH READING AND WRITING SKILLS have developed a volume that is a useful combination of two vital areas of learning English as a second language. This volume covers the areas of factual reading, inferential reading, critical reading and style-reading.

It is necessary for students of English as a Foreign Language to improve their skills in these areas. In doing so they will increase their effectiveness in their academic and professional lives. This volume stresses the importance of various forms of reading that are vital for the students' progress.

They will learn to assess factual reading so that they can fully understand the facts being presented.

In articles written with an inferential slant, students will be given guidance to be able to understand the meanings that are suggested by the writers.

The book will also explore critical reading. Students will develop their own critical abilities when reading materials.

Finally, the text explores special reading skills by reading according to styles. Students are guided through this

process by being given explanations, examples and exercises to increase their comprehension abilities.

Writing skills in these books are discussed systematically by choice of words, sentence functions, organising patterns, and the rhetorical principles (unity, coherence variety, emphasis).

Integrated into the text are various exercises that are designed to broaden the students' vocabulary and writing ability.. These exercises give the students the opportunity to learn words that will be useful for their daily functioning with English as a Foreign language. As well, their writing skills will be greatly proved.

Foreign Teacher of Chungqing Teachers College
Janet Bernice Passchier

J. Bernice Passchier

September 30, 1995

前 言

《新编大学英语读写技巧》(以下简称《技巧》),一套新体系、新体例,具有广泛实用价值的读写丛书,几经努力,终于与读者见面了。

英语阅读与写作在英语学习和考试中是极为重要的。国家教委颁布的《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》和《大学英语三、四、六级考试大纲》都明确表明了这一点,在高校英语专业高年级的课程设置中,读写占了全部必修课程 60% 的课时,低年级所占课时数就更多了。在公共英语的三、四、六级考试中,在专业英语的四、八级考试中,读写占了 50% 以上的比分。

《技巧》分上、下册,每册细分为二分册,每分册 10 个单元。读写技巧横贯全书。1—3 分册为词、句、段、章的讲练;1—2 分册还有诸多上下文猜字法,结构分析识词法讲练;第 4 分册为文体形式的读写。书后附有练习答案。

《技巧》有四大突出的特点:

一、系统性强、重点突出。《技巧》系统地讲解了写作中的遣词造句、谋篇布局、修辞原则(统一性,连贯性,强势性,变化性)和文章的形式与内容。同时,《技巧》又系统地讲练了阅读的三个级别:事实性阅读(第一分册);推理性阅读(第二分册);评论性阅读(第三分册);同时还阐述了一个特殊的读写

技巧,即文体性读写(第四分册)。阅读级别中既有界定,又有部份重合,不可绝对化。读写中突出一个“读”字。

二、知识面宽,题材广泛。《技巧》所选阅读练习文章均选自英美原文,内容涉及政治、经济、历史、地理、科技、文教卫生、文学艺术、商务贸易、邮电交通、新闻通讯等等。

三、针对性强。大学生和其他相同层次的广大英语读者在英语读写中甚感困难,考试中得分低,并且市面上读写合一的书并不多见。针对这一情况《技巧》问世了。

四、读者面广。正因为该丛书的系统性、知识性、针对性和融合性,《技巧》既可做高等院校一、二年级的泛读教材(文、理科并用),又是各类考生的良师益友,同时也是自学者学习英语读写的一把钥匙。

参加该丛书编写人员所在单位有:重庆师范学院、重庆邮电学院、重庆通讯学院、重庆高等钢铁专科学校,安徽淮南矿物局职大医学分校。《技巧》丛书由重庆师范学院外语系胡涛副教授组稿、总体设计、制定出编写提纲,最后统稿、定稿,并亲笔撰写了许多单元和小节。所有参编人员都认真负责、友好合作。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外许许多多有关读写的资料,西南师范大学出版社,西南农大印刷厂给该丛书提供了有力的支持,参编人员所在单位也积极地支持该丛书出的出版,重庆师院加拿大外籍老师 Janet Bernice Passchier,外语系教授何桂金也提供了许多宝贵意见,Bernice 为本丛书写了序文,杨捷、熊伟、刘志勇、刘杰伟、王方路、武静等同志参加了校稿工作,张勇同志为此书尽了力。我们在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间紧,任务重,路子新,书中不足、缺点,甚至错误之处在所难免。敬请专家们、同行们、广大读者们热情地提出批评与建议,以便再版时修正。

《新编大学英语读写技巧》

编写委员会

一九九五年九月

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