

陶福印编



English Through Reading Practice

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内容简介

English Through Reading Practice 是与阅读教材 English Through Reading 配套使用的一本练习册。其中每一道试题都是为巩固所学课文的主要语言点和词汇所设计的,具有极强的针对性。本书的目的是帮助读者深入学习和掌握 English Through Reading 课文的主要内容,并把日常每课练习与英语测试的题型溶为一体,为通过英语考试做好准备。

本书可供高等外语院校二、三年级学生、英语大专班、英语脱产进修班、英语出国培训班、英语师资培训班、高等院校本科生尖子班、提高班(五、六级)学生与研究生使用。还可供中等以上水平的自学英语者、英语受好者与教员参考使用。

English Through Reading Practice

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前 言

English Through Reading 是外国人编写的一本英语阅读教材,目前在我国使用很广。许多外语学院英语系学生、英语专业大专班、英语脱产进修班、英语出国培训班、英语师资培训班、理、工、农、医各类高等院校尖子班、高年级学生与研究生班都使用 English Through Reading 作为必读的英语精读教材。

本教材共收集了二十篇文章,题材广泛,语言流畅,哲理概念严紧,具有当代英语文字的代表性。该教材循序渐进,由浅入深,深入浅出,具有一定的难度,可供读者深入分析阅读,读后发人深思。该教材文字优美,段落清晰,主题鲜明,结构紧凑,适于开展篇章教学,因此受到各校广大师生青睐,多年来一直用而不舍。

但该教材练习形式陈旧,与目前流行的考题的题型相差太远,不适合当前英语教学的发展和学生应试的需要,为此编写了 English Through Reading Practice 这本辅助练习册,以期帮助读者巩固课文中的主要语言点、句型结构与常用词语(特别是五、六级词),并可训练和培养学生适应和通过各种英语测试的能力。本练习册中的词汇练习 I 几乎概括了本教材中出现的全部五、六级单词,并在该题序号前用"Δ"标出,以引起读者注意。

该练习册的练习编排次序为 I.Multiple Choice; II.Identification; III.Vocabulary 1, Vocabulary 2, Vocabulary 2 的要求是: 在一个英语句子中留有一处空白, 用该句后面括号中所给词的适当形式填空。

为便于课堂教学,特将本练习册的全部答案,以附页形式装钉在书后,教员可先取出, 待学员做完练习后再发,

该练习册中的全部练习题都由美籍英语教师 Natarajan Kottayam Jr. 审阅修改, 赵福胤 副教授和杨云峰副教授, 提出了极其宝贵的修改意见, 特此表示谢意。由于编者水平有限, 时间仓促, 缺点错误在所难免, 恳请同行及读者批评指正。

编 者 1991年4月

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CIVILIZATION & HISTORY

ETR U-1

I.

M	ultiple Choice					
1.	Savages are good	•				
	A. for fighting		B. at fighting			
	C. to fighting		D. to fight			
2.	Going to war me	ans mig	ht is right.			
	A. say	B. said	C. to say	D. saying		
3.	People now do ne	ot f ight and kill ir	the streets, that i	s, they have reac	hed the	
	stage of civilized	life.				
	A. say	B. said	C. to say	D. saying		
4.	Someone is think	ing mor	ney so much so tha	it he talks about it everywh	ere.	
	A. much of		B. a great deal			
	C. a lot		D. plenty			
5.	A country that ha	as beaten in battle	other c	ountries is the greatest, but	not the	
	most civilized.			,		
	A. a great numb	er of	B. the great number of			
	C. a greatest nur	nber of	D. the greatest number of			
6.	Animals fight;	 •				
	A. so fight savage	es	B. savages fight so			
	C. so do savages		D. savages do so			
7.	Fighting each oth	her is,a	all, what animals a	and savages have done.		
	A. of	B. at	C. in	D. after		
8.	Generals often go	ot other people	for them.			
	A. fight	B. fighting	C. to fight	D. fought		
9.	9 the point of view of evolution human beings are only babies of a few me				months	
	old.					
	A. From	В. То	C. With	D. In		
10.	Civilized people h	nave				
	A. not learned to	fight and kill cac	h other in the stree	ets		
	B. learned not to	fight and kill each	h other in the stree	ets		
	\vec{I}		h other in the stree			
ĺ	D. learned to fig	ht and kill cach	other not in the s	treets		
11.	Today it is true th	nat we have reache	ed the stage	the rules and	proper-	

	ly to each other in d	aily lise.		
	A. keeping; behaving		B/of keeping; bel	naving
	C. keeping; of behavin		D. of keeping; of	
12.	Today mankind ought			_
	A. to settle its dispute			
	B. to settle his disput			
	C. of settling their disp			
	D. of settling one's d			
13.	**		sort on the earth	in the form of jelly fish
	twelve hundred million			
	A. has begun		B. had begun	
	C. had been begun		D. began about	
14.	In the two world wars		cople	
	A. killed or mutilated		B. were killed or	mutilated
	C. were killed or were		*	
15.	That side which has we	on has been _		
	A. right	:	B. the right	
	C. in the right		D. a right	
16.	It happened			
	A, in B. o	n	C between	D, among
17.	the whole, I	think he was	•	
	A. To B. O	n	C. As	D. For
18.	This king ruled	his people	with justice.	
	A. on B. o	ut	C. over	D. to
19.	There were only fifty p	cople there _	the outside	de.
	A. in B. o	n	C, at	D. from
20.	They reckoned him	an ex	perienced teacher.	
	A. as B. fo	or	C. by	D. on
21.	I can't get this door	propo	erly.	
	A. shut B. sl	hutting	C. shutted	D, to shut
22.	I was too much disapp	ointed	·•	
	A. speak B. sp	peaking	C. spoken	D. to speak
23.	Don't let the prisoner	·		
	A. escape B. e	scaping	C. escaped	D. to escape
24.	Our revolutionary man	rtyrs fought	to death	_ the country against its enemies.
	A. desend		B. desended	
	C. through defending		D. to defend	
25.	I won't wait	.•	•	
	A. any longer		B. no longer	
	2 —			

C	not any longe	:r	D. so long		
		cd he is not lik			
		B. When	C. As	D. The moment	
II. Identifi	cation				
1. <u>Mos</u>	t of the peo	ple who appo	ear most often a	nd $\frac{\text{most}}{C}$ gloriously in the	history
boo	ks are <u>the m</u> D	nost great con	nquerers and gen	erals and soldiers.	
2. To 1	oe good at fi	ighting is <u>no</u>	t to be good in	the way in which the r	ace of
man	is good and	d it is not ci	vilized. D		
3. Thes	e figures are	too great to	grasp so let us	to scale them down.	
4. Wou	ld you tell t	us what has	America on the	whole been like? C D	
5. We	$\frac{\text{must } \underline{\text{not }}}{A}$	spect even ci	vilized people no	t to have gorged and grah	bed and
we	ask that they	y will someting	$\frac{\text{do }}{C} \frac{\text{somethin}}{D}$	g_clsc.	
6. Ther	e have been	civilizations	for about eight	thousand years at the out	tside, so
ther	e has been a	B little time t	o learn $\frac{in}{C}$, but t	there will be oceans of \overline{D}	ne in
whic	ch to learn b	oetter.			
7. $\frac{\text{Taki}}{A}$		civilized past	at about seven of	or eight hours, we may est	timate it
futu	re at about D	one hundred	thousand years.		
8. Man	kind today	is only at th	e beginning of	his civilized life, that is to	say,
ther	e will be occ	cans of time	to learn in.		

9. The common people really $\frac{\text{helping}}{A}$ civilization $\frac{\text{to move}}{B}$ forward are often never

10. Civilized people today have learned to not fight and kill each other $\frac{on}{D}$ the

 $\frac{\text{mentioned} \ \underline{\text{in the historian books}}}{C} \ \underline{\frac{\text{at all.}}{D}}$

- 3 **-**

III. Vocabulary (1)

1. The city government decided to destroy all the buildings in this area for a shopping				
center.		_		
A. rant B. rake	C. rasp	D. raze		
2. The slender boy scaled the wa				
A. balanced B. crawled	C. plastered	D. climbed		
3. On the whole, she has a tale	nt for swimming.			
A. Taking all things into co	nsideration			
B. In spite of her other faults				
C. In general	D. Especial			
4. Efficient air service has been	made available throu	gh modern technology.		
A. affluent	B. modern			
C. inexpensive	D. effective			
5. Finally, the thief got seized by	the policeman.			
A, scraped	B. pecked			
C. grabbed	D. raked			
6. Of the animals in the jungle, to	gers are the most sav	age.		
A. obdurate	B. ferocious			
C. insubordinate	D. docile			
7. A good manager must be able	to accurately estima	te how many people are required to		
finish a project.				
A. calculate	B. organize			
C. coordinate	D. forecast			
8. During the past thousands of	f years, the Colorad	o River has cut gorges over a mile		
deep.				
A. cliffs	B. canyons			
C. peaks	D. valleys	•		
9. Soils are renewable resource	s that support all m	ankind.		
A. gentlemen	B. humans			
C. structures	D. culture			
10. A child's behavior often cha	nges in the presence	e of strangers.		
A. personality	B. conduct			
C. comprehension	D. attitude			
11. The year 1962 saw the launch	ing of a major satelli	te.		
A. scnd-off	B. completion			
C. dry run	D. conception			
12. Wanda thinks Mr. Franks is	a bully because he sh	nouted at her and, threw stones at her		
dog.				
 4				

	A. buggy	B. balloon	C. billion	D. browbeat	
△13.	The roof of the br	uilding was suppor	rted by a stone p	illar.	
	A. cushion	B. pilaster	C. forge	D. mantle	
14. Could you account for the fact that this box is extrem			nely heavy?		
	A. calculate		B. explain		
	C. consider	ty e	D. count on		
△15.	5. The conqueror marched into the defeated country.				
	A. desender		B. aggressor		
	C. attacker		D. winner		
16.	In politics, many	people prefer evol	ution to revolutio	n.	
	A. industrial dev	elopment	B. agricultural de	evelopment	
	C. gradual devel	opment	D. perfect develo	pment	
△17.	Some people like	fat meat, whereas	others hate it.		
	A. therefore	B. thereby	C. but	D. and	
18.	The speech made	by the union leade	er was calculated	to stir up a strike.	
	A. designed		B. opposed		
	C. plotted		D. determined		
19.	19. Chinese civilization is one of the oldest in the world.				
	A. medicine		B. printing		
	C. culture		D. painting		
20.	The country has a	never been conque	red by a foreign f	oe.	
	A. defaced		B. defeated		
	C. defected		D. deflected		
△21.	The students are	disputing as to	who is the greate	est English novelist.	
	A. discussing		B. arguing		
	C. doubtful		D. guessing		
22.	John grabbed my	y credit. He is cer	rtainly not much	of a friend.	
	A. replaced		B. stopped		
	C. denounced		D. snatched		
23.	The ship was laur	nched on the 1st o	f this month.		
	A. set out		B. set off		
	C. set afloat		D. set up		
24.	Please don't qu	arrel about this.			
	A. bicker	B. barter	C. bitter	D. broker	
25.	The wages were	reckoned by the	amount of hour	rs worked.	
	A. paid		B. apportioned		
	C. calculated		D. supplemented		
△26.	We behave in a c	ivilized manner.			
	A. polite	B. charming	C. friendly	D. grand	

Vocabulary (2)

1.	He was drunk. (beast)
2.	The of mankind has taken thousands of years. (civilize)
3.	people do not fight in the streets. (civilize)
4.	He was the first of the world's highest peak. (conquer)
5.	The theory of was stated by Darwin in his Origin of Species. (evolve)
6.	It is a new kind of weed (kill)
7.	Ghosts are of our imagination. (create)
8.	It is your to take care of them. (busy)
9.	Many a large and important business has been built up from small (begin)
0.	Many are now studying moon rocks. (science)

THE FUN THEY HAD

ETR U-2

I.

ultiple Choice				
The medicine is g	good a h	eadache.		
A. against	B. for	C. to	D. at	
The pupils of th	e mechanical tead	cher have to write	e their homework and test papers	
a punc	h code.			
A. for	B. by	C. through	D. in	
The teacher of	Tommy was take	enfor a	month.	
A. over	B. away	C. off	D. from	
4. Tommy's teacher was once taken away				
A. nearly for a m	ionth	B. for nearly a m	nonth	
C. for a nearly m	ionth	D. for a month 1	nearly	
Margie always ha	ated schools, but r	now she hated it _	navojalnia de mende propija *	
C. more than even		D. more even than ever		
It was awfully i	funny for childre	n home	together at the end of the day.	
A. go	B. went	C. going	D. to go	
That man isn't_	to be a to	acher.		
A. smart enough	1	B. enough smart	i .	
C. too smart		D. smart too		
The children wor	ıldn't want a str	ange man in the	eir houses them lessons.	
A. teach	B. teaching	C. to teach	D. taught	
On the yellow an	d crinkly page	May 17,21	55, Margie wrote that Tommy had	
found a real book	k.			
A. head	B. heading	C. headed	D. to head	
It is reckoned t	hat jelly fish	for about t	welve hundred million years	
A. must exist		B. were able to e	exist	
C. must have exi	stcd	D. should have	existed	
Her schoolroom				
A. closely to		B. near to		
C. next to		D. near by		
Tommy and Ma			_, when Margie's mother called	
	A. against The pupils of th a punc A. for The teacher of A. over Tommy's teache A. nearly for a m C. for a nearly m Margie always ha A. more than eve C. more than eve It was awfully A. go That man isn't A. smart enough C. too smart The children wood A. teach On the yellow and found a real bood A. head It is reckoned to A. must exist C. must have exist C. must have exist Her schoolroom A. closely to C. next to	The medicine is good a had against B. for The pupils of the mechanical tead a punch code. A. for B. by The teacher of Tommy was taked A. over B. away Tommy's teacher was once taken and A. nearly for a month C. for a nearly month Margie always hated schools, but range	The medicine is good a headache. A. against B. for C. to The pupils of the mechanical teacher have to write a punch code. A. for B. by C. through The teacher of Tommy was taken for a A. over B. away C. off Tommy's teacher was once taken away A. nearly for a month B. for nearly a many contents are contents away before a month by the contents are contents away and contents away before a month content away before a mon	

	"Margie! School!	*		
	A. finish		B. finishing	
	C. finished		D. to finish	
13.	He walked away,	his han	dbag beneath his	arm.
	A. tuck		B. tucking	
	C. tucked		D. to tuck	
14.	Why would	like to write	about school!?	
	A. anyone		B. someone	
	C, everyone		D. no one	
15.	Mother said litt	le boys and girls	lcarned better if	they learned
	A. at regular hou	ır	B. at regular hou	nrs
	C. in regular time	e	D. in regular tim	es
16.	I'll never forget t	he day l	became a Party	member.
	A. as	B. while	C. when	D. in which
17.	What are you sm	iling?		
	A. to	B. at	C. in	D. with
18.	He slowly sat o	n the seat	a sigh.	
	A. on	B. by	C. with	D. in
19.	The old woman	screamed	pain.	
	A. for	B. with	C. to	D. through
20.	he did	it attracted me.	•	
	A. The way		B. By the way	
	C. On the way		D. In the way	
21.	They stood by t	he roadside,	the parade.	
	A. watch	B. watching	C. watched	D. in watching
22.	I am busy	·		
	A. pack	B. packing	C. packed	D. to pack
23.	The door stands	`_` •		
	A. open	B. openly	C. opening	D. to open
24.	They were	to be friendly.		
	A. quite prepared	i	B. quitely prepar	ing
	C. quitely prepar		D. quite preparir	ıg
25.	Youtel			
	A, haven't usual	-	B. have usually n	
	C. don't usually	have to	D. do usually ha	ve not to
II. Ide	ntification		•	
1.	It's not the li	ttle girl's fault	. The geography	sector was geared a little too

quick. I've adjusted it to an average ten - years's level.

- 2. Tommy screamed with A laughter, looked at her with very superior eyes and said they had a special building where all the kids went to.
- 3. After an hour \underline{and} so, there it was again, large \underline{and} black \underline{and} ugly with a big screen on which all the lessons were shown \underline{and} all the questions were asked.
- 4. He said he didn't know what's there to talk about the yellow and crinkly book.
- 5. Looking at Margie and smiling to Tommy, her mother said it was time to

 A

 B

 C

 Looking at Margie and smiling to Tommy, her mother said it was time to

 C
- 6. Sure, if the kids were not the same age, they had to be taught differently

 C

 D
- 7. "Gee, it's a waste to print all the stories on paper", said Margie in a sigh. $\frac{1}{C}$
- 8. The part she hated most was the slot where she had to put her homework and test papers in. D
- 9. He is prepared to dispute that a man can't know as much as a teacher does. $\frac{1}{C}$
- 10. Margie was thinking what an old school her grandfather's grandfather had C when the TV screen was lit up.
- 11. "If you don't like the old book, you haven't to read it."

 "I didn't say I don't like it."
- 12. Television is always in the same time every day except Sunday.

 A B C D
- 13. Smiling at Margic and patting her to the head, the County Inspector carrying

 A whole box of tools with dials and wires went away.

III. Vocabulary (1)

1.	Grain was the agr	ricultural base for	each of the anci	ent civilizations.			
	A. many		B. just one				
	C. several		D. every one \				
2.	The doors were	locked and the	windows shut: w	e couldn't get into the building			
	anyway.						
	A. in any way		B. anywhere				
	C. anyplace		D. anyhow				
3.	He appeared non	-chalant in court	rt even when the judge spoke to him.				
	A. cool		B. unpleasing				
	C. concentrating		D. unwilling				
4.	He is too smart r	not to jump at the	chance.				
	A. clever		B. pretty				
	C. well-dressed		D. fashionable				
5.	The polar bear re	gularly cats up to	p to one hundred fifty pounds of seal blubber a day				
	A. greedily		B. periodically				
	C. suprisingly		D. routinely				
6.	He inserted the k	ey in the lock.					
	A. put	B. pushed	C. drew	D. found			
7.	He'll finish read	ling this passage					
	A. without any p	ausc	B. without the tir	me allowed			
	C. on time		D. right away				
△ 8.	He laughed in a	scornful way.					
	A. loftily		B. proudly				
	C. bitterly		D. disdainfully				
△ 9.	Education must b	be geared to child	ren's needs and ab	pilities.			
	A. amounted	B. ranged	C. put	D. adjusted			
△10 .	A ticket inspector						
	A. waiter	B. examiner	C. buyer	D. maker			
11.	They think different						
	A. unreally	B. otherwise	E. unusually	D. untruly			
12.	He stood sorrowi		•				
	A. blucly	B. painfully	C. sadly	D. miserably			
13.	A good idea fla		•				
	A. came suddenly	у	B. lighted				
	C. showed		D. sent				
14.		_	angsters stored th				
	A. tower	B. roof	C. ceiling	D. garret			

13.	it takes great	patience to keep	a <u>diary</u> withou	t interruption.
	A. daily journa	ıl 🛒 🧢 🗀	B. farm	
C. business			D. pet	
16.	I was disappoin	nted at hearing t	he news.	
	A. satisfied		B. lucky	
	C. disheartence	₫	D. surprised	
17.	She's careful w	ith her moncy, an	nd spends only a f	raction of her earning
	A. dime	B. portion	C. sum	D. number
18.	The train cond	ductor punched	our tickets before	we got on the train
	A. examined `		B. looked at	
	C. punctured		D. handed ba	ck
19.	That's a treme	ndous amount of	money. Handle	it with care.
	A. huge	B. spacious	C. sizeable	D. dangerous
20.	The man tucke	d up his trousers	and waded across	s the stream.
	A. put	B. wrapped	C. rolled	D. shifted
V	ocabulary (2)			
1.	It has been	hot this sumn	ner. (awe)	
2.	Her dress is	(crinkle)		
3.	They do	from us. (diffe	erent)	
4.	He is an	of taxes. (insp	cct)	
5.	That sounds	(fun)		
6.	The audience b	urst into	(laugh)	
	The result is no	t vcry ((satisfy)	
7.				
		way. (se	corn)	
8.	She smiled in a	way. (se from me.	•	

BIG NUMBER & INFINITIES

ETR U-3

I.	M	lultiple Choice			
	1.	our	surprise, the beggan	took out a bag o	of gold.
		A. In	B. For	C. To	D. By
	2.	It came	just as I had ex	pected.	
		A. out	B. of	C. to	D. round
	3.	We have run	typing par	oer.	
		A. of	B. off	C. out	D. out of
	4.	All the tracto	rsthis or	e are good in c	quality.
		A. except		B. excepting	
		C. except for		D. except that	
	5.	this	discovery he has be	on rewarded by the	he Nobel Prize.
		A. Through		B. Owing to	
		C. By		D. For	
	6.		the window oper		
		A. as		C. for	D. of
	7.		what you say		
		A. for agreem		B. to agreemen	
		C. in agreeme		D. on agreeme	ent for
	8.		him for his		
					•
		C. in thankin	-	D. thanked	
	9.		dered her		_
		A. stay		<u>-</u>	D. to stay
	10.		noney, I could not		D. W
	1 1	A. Have	_		D. To having
	11.	Louise can dance beautifully, and _ A. also her sister can			alakan
		C. as well can		D. so can her s	
	12		for such a child.	D. so can ner s	515101
		A. too rough		B. a too rough	game
		C. too a rough	_	D. too rough a	
i	13.	_	_	-	the landlords.