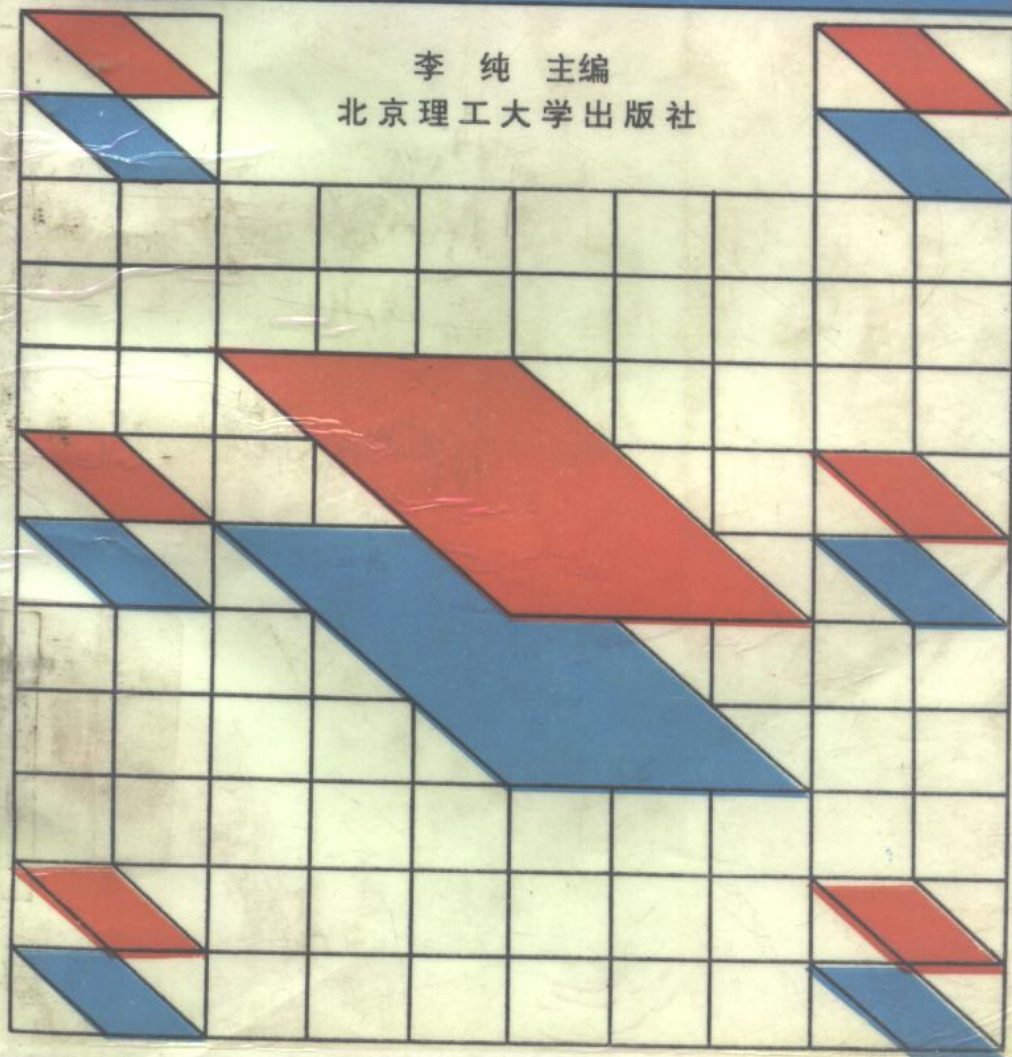


大学英语应试指导丛书

英语中高级考试 重点难点分级循环训练

李 纯 主编
北京理工大学出版社



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重点难点分级循环训练

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内 容 简 介

本书是1992年9月出版的《英语中高级考试解题技巧研究与训练》的姊妹篇。作者根据教学实践证明,在考试前集中精力,对考生就测试中的重点难点进行强化训练,可收到事半功倍之效。为此,作者收集大量材料,编成此书,供考生强化训练之用。

全书包括四部分。一为“选择填空”,共810题;二为“句子改错(共140题)和语篇改错(共15篇短文,150题)”；三为“完形填空”,共30篇短文,560题;四为“阅读理解”,共110篇文章,380题。

在这几部分练习中,将难以掌握的语言点按二、四、六级分别循环出现。这样,既能使不同层次的应试者在短期内反复地温习某些语言点,加强理解和记忆,又能逐步提高解题技巧和应试能力,收到最佳效果。

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序 言

我们编写的《英语中高级考试解题技巧研究与训练》自 1992 年 9 月出版以来,受到了广大读者,尤其是英语中高级考试应试者的普遍欢迎。因该书不但简明扼要地介绍了英语中高级考试各类试题的来历、背景和演变过程,还着重地研究各类试题的内容和测试要求,抓住其共同之处,归纳出一般解题原则,并指出答题思路与技巧。

不过限于篇幅,此书仅侧重一般规律的探索和测试,未能提供更多的材料进行大量的分级训练,实践证明,在考前集中精力,对考生就测试中一些重点、难点进行强化训练,可收到事半功倍之效。为了解决这个问题,编者分析大量英语中高级考卷和材料,抓住其中应试者难以对付、常常丢分的一些题型,收集大量材料,编成《英语中高级考试重点难点分级循环训练》一书,作为前者的“姊妹篇”。

本书包括四部分:第一部分为选择填空(共 810 题);第二部分为句子改错(共 140 题)和语篇改错(共 15 篇短文,150 题);第三部分为完形填空(共 30 篇文章,560 题);第四部分为阅读理解(共 110 篇文章,380 题)。

在这几部分的练习中,将难以掌握的语言点按二、四、六级分别循环出现。这样,既能使不同层次的应试者在短时间内反复地温习某些语言点,加强理解和记忆,又能逐步提高应试能力,解题技巧和收到最佳的效果。

本书第一单元:由王立军、李伟、贺国荣、刘燕春执笔;

第二、第三和第四单元均由李纯执笔。

在编写过程中,参阅了大量专著、教材和练习资料;并选用了若干范例。在此,向有关作者表示诚挚的感谢。

编者水平有限,欢迎读者和外语同行不吝指出不足和疏漏之处。

编 者

1993 年 10 月

目 录

Part One	语言难点分级循环选择填空练习	(1)
Unit I	英语四级选择填空	(1)
312 Unit II	英语六级选择填空	(56)
Part Two	语言难点改错练习	(91)
Unit I	句子改错	(91)
140 Unit II	语篇综合改错	(108)
Part Three	语言难点完形填空练习	(127)
Passage 1~10		(127—140)
75 Passage 11~20		(141—157)
30 Passage 21~30		(159—176)
Part Four	阅读理解训练	(178)
Unit I	寻找主题或总结大意阅读训练	(179)
Unit II	判断或推理阅读训练	(191)
110 Unit III	英语四级综合阅读训练	(205)
Unit IV	英语六级及 EPT 和 TOEFL 综合阅读训练	(251)
参考答案		(337)

请在书上乱画

谢谢合作!

Part One

语言难点分级循环选择填空练习

这部分的选择填空练习题,是围绕着英语中高级考试经常测试的语言点(包括语法结构、词汇辨析及搭配关系)而选编的。按四级和六级分别进行训练,前者共 520 题,后者共 290 题。大约每 50 个题左右为一个循环,通过这些练习,将语法结构中的重要内容和常用词语循环一次,使读者每做一轮练习,便复习一次必须掌握的内容,从而达到牢固记忆,熟练运用的效果。

Unit I

英语四级选择填空

本单元的综合练习题,大部分难度相当于国内大学英语统考的四级水平,为了使语言点循环出现,有一少部分接近二级水平或六级水平。

1. I do not have any desire for great wealth.

~~A.~~ of B. at C. for D. with

2. My typist has not returned my paper yet, but she promised by tomorrow.

A. for me to have it ready B. it was ready for me
C. me it was ready D. to have it ready for me

3. We must give up this plan for we are lacking funds.

A. lack of B. lack for C. lacked for D. lacking in

4. "I couldn't talk to Mrs. Khandary very well, because my Arabic isn't very good yet."

" there, he would have been able to interpret for you."

- ☒ A. Had John been B. John had been
C. John was D. Was John

5. Neither she nor they ready to go home.

- A. is ☒ B. are C. am D. be

6. "The Johnsons looked concerned."

"Could they worried about their son?"

- A. has been B. been ☒ C. have been D. being

☒ 7. He started his trip to London.

- A. with B. by C. for ☒ D. on

☒ 8. After four days of freedom, the escaped prisoner gave himself to the police.

- A. back B. at C. off ☒ D. up

☒ 9. He failed to give treatment to immediate issues.

- ☒ A. ample B. enough C. adequate ☒ D. sufficient

10. The sun wasn't up , and it was bitterly cold.

- ☒ A. yet B. already C. still D. nevertheless

11. I always read the leading in our daily paper.

- A. essay B. composition C. paper ☒ D. article

☒ 12. This did not offend me in the least, I knew that a man in his position could have little time to spare.

- ☒ A. as ~~13~~ B. because C. now that D. although

13. what he says, he wasn't even there when the crime was committed.

- A. Following ☒ B. According to
C. Hearing D. Meaning

14. His stomach began to because of the bad food he had

eaten.

- A. pain B. harm C. be hurt D. ~~ache~~
15. Smoking constitutes a danger ____ one's health. .
A. in B. on C. for D. to
16. Galileo planned to ____ the problem, but failed to do so.
B A. solving B. have solved
C. be solved D. have been solved
17. They want the power station ____ as soon as possible.
A. to set up B. to be set up
C. being set up D. to have been set up
18. "Are you afraid to drive home?"
"Yes. I wish ____ stop snowing."
A. would B. it C. it would D. it will
19. Five hundred dollars a month ____ enough to live on.
A. is B. be C. are being D. are
20. "You missed a golden opportunity."
"Yes, I ____ that job when it was offered."
A. shall take B. should take
C. shall have taken D. should have taken
21. A writer should work hard ____ his studies.
A. on B. in C. for D. with
22. This rotting vegetation gives ____ a terrible smell.
A. away B. off C. in D. down
23. The climate here is pleasant. It is ____ all the year round.
A. damp B. humid C. moist D. wet
24. Don't find ____ with others.
A. mistake B. error C. flaw D. fault
25. This ticket ____ one person to the show.
A. permits B. enters C. delivers D. admits

28. He always studies the ____ in the paper as he wants to find a good second-hand car.
 A. advertisements B. publicity
 C. announcements D. publication
29. When we divide one unit into ten, we can write the ____ like this : $1/10, 2/10, 3/10, 4/10, 5/10$, and so on.
 A. direction B. equation C. fraction D. division
28. Houdini was a famous magician whose escaping ____ fascinated his audience greatly.
 A. tricks B. humour C. lies D. behaviour
29. The man was awarded a medal as he had been ____ throughout his years of service.
 A. peaceful B. faithful C. beneficial D. awful
30. The patient looked ____, so the doctor asked her to lie down.
 A. enthusiastic B. puzzled C. indifferent D. faint
31. The ____ of the chairs around the sides of the room left plenty of space in the middle.
 A. disposal B. proportion C. technique D. management
32. They had no opportunities ____ advancement.
 A. of B. for C. with D. by
33. "I'm happy ____ my job," Peter says.
 A. from B. of C. in D. to
34. She didn't know whether to sell her books or ____.
 A. to keep them for reference
 B. if she should keep them for reference
 C. keeping them for reference
 D. kept for reference
35. Several of these washers and dryers are out of order and ____.

- A. need to be repairing
 B. repairing is required of them
 C. require that they be repaired
 D. need to be repaired
36. I wish that the weather ____ not so warm.
 A. be B. is C. were D. was being
37. Splendid cattle ____ on the hillside.
 A. was grazing B. grazes
 C. were grazing D. is grazing
38. "Did you give him his salary?"
 "No. I ____ it to him, but I didn't have time."
 A. was to have given B. was to had given
 C. was to have given D. was to had gave
39. The climate does not agree ____ me. *with th*
 A. on B. to C. with D. in
40. He took ____ going for a walk every night before he went to bed.
 A. at B. in C. to D. with
41. When the police arrived, the thieves made ____.
 A. away B. back C. off D. through
42. The survivors of the plane crash were able to hold ____ till help came.
 A. back B. in C. out D. to
43. The two brothers fell ____ over their father's will.
 A. about B. off C. out D. with
44. She is always running ____ her friends behind their backs.
 She soon won't have any friends left.
 A. down B. over C. away D. up
45. On my present salary, I just can't ____ a car which costs over

£3,000.

A. pretend B. elect C. afford D. adopt

46. They are twins and look very ____.

A. alike B. same C. likely D. identical

47. A ____ of his wife hung over the fireplace.

A. drawing B. sketch C. illustration D. portrait

48. During the American Civil War the slaves were ____.

A. freed B. emancipated C. liberated D. released

49. The army fought bravely, but it was crushed by the ____ of its powerful enemy.

A. energy B. force C. might D. vast

50. Doctors do not use their hands to measure temperature. They generally use ____ instead.

A. an exposure-meter B. a barometer
C. a speedometer D. a thermometer

51. The headmaster of the school pointed out that only by maintaining strict ____ was it possible to keep the school going satisfactorily.

A. discipline B. disclosure
C. disadvantage D. discrimination

52. A computer ____ consists of a monitor, which looks like a television set, and a keyboard.

A. machinery B. instrument
C. entrance D. terminal

53. Floyd Collins was very famous for his ____ as he had explored several caves alone.

A. carefulness B. bravery
C. cowardice D. faint-heartedness

54. Dr. Hymes has designed a scanning system which is expected.

to turn letters on a page to ____ signals that are then fed to a computer to be processed.

A. decimal

B. numerical

C. mathematical

☒ D. digital

55. Some medicines offer relief ____ headaches.

A. with

~~B. from~~

☒ C. at

D. to

56. Don't be too sure ____ success.

A. in

B. with

C. for

D. of

57. Anna said in her letter that she'd appreciate ____ from you some time.

A. to hear

B. having heard

☒ C. hearing

D. to hearing

58. Did you notice the little boy ____ away?

A. took the candy and run

B. taking the candy and run

☒ C. take the candy and run

D. when taking the candy and running

59. The team really looks good tonight because the coach had them ____ every night this week.

☒ A. practice

B. to practice

~~C. practiced~~

D. the practice

60. The business is risky. But ____, we ~~would~~ be rich.

☒ A. should we succeed

~~B. would we succeed~~

C. might we succeed

☒ D. could we succeed

61. Bacon and scrambled eggs ____ the standard American breakfast.

☒ A. is

~~B. are~~

C. am

D. was

62. A man is either for me or ____.

A. against I

B. against me

- C. is against me D. he is against me
63. Would you agree ____ doing me a favour?
A. with B. for C. on D. to
64. How do you account ____ the difference between them.
A. to B. for C. of D. from
65. I have started getting up at five a. m. to study but I don't know if I can keep this ____.
A. out B. away back D. up
66. You would recover your sense of taste if you cut ____ smoking altogether.
A. at B. out C. round D. away
67. I'll do the shopping if you see ____ the lunch.
A. off B. to C. through D. with *about*
68. We must get everything ready for ploughing and sowing before the rainy season sets ____.
A. to B. aside C. out D. in
69. Put a good lock on your door to ____ your property.
A. safeguard B. guard C. defend D. shield
70. The best students are ____ special scholarships.
A. awarded B. rewarded C. forwarded D. honored
71. She could not ____ the sight of the car accident.
A. bear B. encounter C. suffer D. tolerate
72. The monitor enjoys the fullest ____ of his classmates.
A. belief B. confidence C. faith D. trust
73. Is anyone ____ to fish in this river?
A. borne B. allowed C. admitted D. passed
74. I'm ____ to get the tickets for the show today, as there are hardly any left.
A. worried B. curious C. anxious D. troubled

75. When John ____ in London he went to see the Houses of Parliament.

A. came B. reached C. arrived D. got

76. The toy boat turned over and sank to the ____ of the pool.

A. basis B. bottom C. ground D. depth

77. ____ up children properly is mainly their parents' duty.

A. Rearing B. Breeding C. Raising D. Bringing 扶養

78. He sent us a ____ reply airmail, so we were able to have enough time to consider the issue.

A. positive B. quickly C. swift 快 D. dull

79. Mrs. Fowler was happy that her suggestion was met with general ____.

A. refusal B. misunderstanding

C. indifference D. acceptance

80. The movement of the Earth's crust along faults and plate margins sometimes causes ____, which have destroyed many cities and killed millions of people.

A. thunderstorms B. earthquakes

C. droughts D. floods

81. I hope I haven't ____ you in any way. I really meant to help you out of the trouble.

A. protected B. tolerated C. discarded D. offended

82. The students were asked to ____ all the new words in the passage and then look them up in their dictionaries.

A. understand B. underline

C. underlie D. underestimate

83. You may ask questions ____ points arising from the talk.

A. of B. with C. on D. in

84. "What did you want to talk about, Bill?"

"I'm considering ____ home."

A. go B. going C. to go D. about going

85. Shall we request the committee ____ our suggestion again?

A. to consider B. considering
C. consider D. considered

86. If you ____ that late movie last night, you wouldn't be sleepy.

A. haven't watched B. didn't watch
C. hadn't watched D. wouldn't have watched

87. George is one of the brightest students who ____ from New York University.

A. is graduated ~~B. have graduated~~
C. has graduated D. had graduated

88. He came to see the island and ____.

A. stays to enjoy it B. staying to enjoy it
~~C. stayed to enjoy it~~ D. stays enjoying it

89. He was cured ____ his illness. *cured of*

A. against B. for C. in ~~D. of~~

90. They always lay ____ a large supply of tinned food in winter in case they are snowed up.

A. in B. off C. over D. out

91. Our stocks have ____ and not been replenished.

A. run down ~~B. run out~~ C. run out of ~~D. run in~~

92. When the whistle blew, they all ____ with a will.

~~A. fell to~~ B. fell out C. fell off ~~D. fell through~~

93. His reserves of energy ____ as he neared the end of the course.

~~A. gave out~~ B. gave in C. gave up D. gave away

94. I don't ____ any hope of his recovery.

~~A. hold out~~ ~~B. hold back~~ C. hold in D. hold over

95. It took him a long time to ____ after the operation.
 A. come round B. come off
 C. come about D. come upon
96. They asked him to ____ his ideas before he left.
 A. set to B. set on C. set down ~~D. set out~~
97. He ____ in the middle of a sentence when she came in.
 A. broke off ~~B. broke out~~ C. broke up ~~D. broke into~~
98. The effects of this drug take some time to ____.
 A. turn off ~~B. wear off~~ C. cool off ~~D. give off~~
99. The captain's ____ is near ~~the bridge of the ship~~
 A. hut ~~B. cabin~~ ^{cabin} C. cottage ~~D. house~~
100. The true ____ ~~lay in the fact that he would have everything~~
~~his own way.~~
~~A. cause~~ ~~B. reason~~ C. explanation ~~D. statement~~
101. The government assigned the State Education ____ to examine the country's educational system.
 A. Counsel B. Community
 C. Union D. Commission
102. Several prisoners ____ from ~~their~~ guards and escaped.
 A. broke away B. broke out
 C. broke through D. broke down
103. When she heard from the hospital that her father had died, she ____ into tears.
 A. burst B. exploded C. fell D. melted
104. The book ____ two weeks ago.
 A. came across B. came by
 C. came into D. came out
105. He's not ____ of learning German in six months.
 A. interested B. inclined C. able ~~D. capable~~