

迎考热身系列丛书

硕士研究生入学考试 英语模拟试题集

王明珠 刘意青 李淑静
李鹏飞 汪礼瑞 吴永麟 编
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考研入学·迎考热身·考研入学·迎考热身

清华大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书共含硕士研究生入学考试英语模拟试卷 8 套,依据修订后的考试大纲(1994 年使用)所规定的新题型命题。编者系北大、清华等 6 所大学在研究生入学考试辅导方面经验丰富的教授、副教授。模拟题经有关专家就命题原则的科学性、针对性、资料的新颖性以及试题本身的正确性做了全面审校。书末附有《1992、1993 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试英语试题》分析报告可供应试者参考。

8 套模拟试卷附全部答案(包括作文)。

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王明珠 谢振元 等编

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致 读 者

迎考热身系列丛书是为参加各类重大考试的读者设计的,试图协助应试者对考试指定范围内的知识作临考前的迅速而高度概括的回顾,针对要点和难点做适量旨在加强这部分知识综合运用能力的练习,以加深对整个科目的理解和掌握,达到考试的最终目的。

本系列丛书的编著者均系多年从事相应课程教学的教师。他们勤于教学方法的探索,并取得了显著成效;他们富有指导重大考试的经验,对应试者的心态和容易出现的失误了如指掌,有引导应试者摆脱干扰的一套办法,但愿这套系列丛书对读者的“迎考热身运动”能大有裨益。

本书共含 8 套模拟试卷,依据修订后的考试大纲(1994 年使用)所规定的新题型命题。9 位模拟题命题者中大部分是读者熟悉的,他们是:北京理工大学李鹏飞、北京国际关系学院谢振元、北京航空航天大学姜文东、合肥工业大学唐述宗、北京大学王明珠、刘意青和李淑静,清华大学吴永麟、汪礼瑞。模拟试卷充分体现了命题者个人对硕士研究生入学考试的观察与理解,试题不落俗套,这一点从多姿多采的写作项便可窥其一斑。特别要提到的是,本模拟题集有幸受到有关专家的关注,对全部试题做了详细审校,尤其是在命题原则的科学性、针对性和依据资料的新颖性方面。

为了帮助应试者深入了解这项考试的近况和全貌,一贯讲求教学实效的唐述宗老师还在书末对 1992、1993 两年的硕士研究生入学考试真题作了总结性分析。

出版者相信,通过本书的“战”前训练,应试者的水平必将迅速登上一个新台阶,对未来的硕士研究生入学考试取得好成绩信心百倍。

清华大学出版社外语编辑室

1993 年 10 月于清华园

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模拟试卷(一)

李鹏飞

I. Structure and Vocabulary

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (For Section A and Section C)

Section A Structure (5 points)

1. The city of Montreal _____ over 70 square miles.
A. is covering B. ☒ covers
C. that covers D. that covered
- 13 2. He looked in the driving mirror and saw the lorry _____ over his car.
A. ☒ come B. coming
C. having come D. to come
3. Middle-school students at this level are _____ mentally, to be subject to involuntary distractions and romantic dreaminess.
A. likely to confuse B. like to be confused
C. ☒ likely to be confused
D. like to have been confused
4. The conference ended _____ a discussion of the future of China's development on science and tech-

nology.

A. up ☒ B. with C. by ☒ D. in

5. Not only _____ open-mindedness in the potential spectator but you positively try and prevent him reaching his own conclusions about the work.

A. you do not encourage B. you not encourage

☒ C. do you not encourage D. do not you encourage

- ☒ 6. _____ your English is very good, you probably do not know the words "dipatick" or "stoat".

A. If ☒ B. Unless

C. As long as D. Provided that

- ☒ 7. There are five factories in our university for students to have their practice, _____ over 50-to-100 workers.

A. with each having ☒ B. each having

C. each of which having D. in each there are

8. Everything that enlarges the sphere of human powers, that shows he can do _____ he thought he could not do, is valuable.

☒ A. what B. which

C. that D. whatever

9. You _____ the bus if you _____ a little earlier.

A. could take; started

☒ B. could have taken; had started

C. could take; had started

D. could have taken; started

10. Joe _____ that there was no reason why a two-handed team of drummers _____ ever get nicked.

A. was used to maintain; should

B. used to maintain; was to

C. used to maintain; should

D. was used to maintaining; would

Section B Error Detection (5 points)

Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C, and D. Identify the part of the sentence that is incorrect and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets.

11. The supermarket was reported, to be destroyed in
A B C
an earthquake, some time in 1970s.
D

- ✓ 12. African leaders of today are facing with the prob-
A ✓ ✓
lem of transforming or adapting the old, tradition-
B C
al systems into larger-scale political communities.
D

13. All this I saw around me seemed affected, nonsen-
A B C
sical, or to be profane.
D

14/ Do you remember me ask you to stay at my home
A B C ✓ D
for a few days?

15. Thomas Jefferson was very ambition and served his
A B
country in several different capacities.
C D

16. The entire testing facility at Noordwijk is designed
A B
so that the space vehicles and satellites being tested
can be easy moved from one laboratory to another.
D ✓

17. Only by making an effort to swiftly eliminate flaws
A B
in the system of economic management that hinder
C
the growth of productive forces and establish dy-
namic systems, China can obtain steady growth of
D ✓
its economy in the next five, ten, twenty years or
more, the proposal stressed.

18/ You have probably heard the saying
A
"running around like a chicken with its head
B C
to be cut off".
D ✓

19. You said the periodicals were on the desk but
A B C
there were no ones there.
D ✓

20. When the storm comes all the windows
A B C
ought to have been closed.
D

Section C Vocabulary (10 points)

21. The wife sat near the entrance for a long time
_____ her husband, but he didn't return.
A. expecting B. waiting
C. hoping D. looking to
22. When at a party, be sure not to turn _____ the
person who tries to engage you in conversation.
A. off B. away
C. down D. back
23. Astronomers have found the first _____ that
gravity waves exist.
A. examination B. evidence
C. thesis D. denial
24. I could guess from her unsuccessful performance
that she hadn't gone _____ music long.
A. on to B. into
C. in for D. up for
25. With my new classes, I was able to _____ all
my students _____, except three whose English
were weakest.
A. get ... over B. get ... through
C. put ... up with D. put ... through
26. _____ what he says, he wasn't there when the

crime was committed.

- A. Following B. Listening to
C. According to D. Judging

27. Please _____ my luggage while I telephone to my friend.

- A. keep an eye on B. pay attention to
C. take notice as to D. have a watch on

28. There is always excitement at the Olympic Games when a previous record of performance is _____.

- A. matched B. exceeded
C. maintained D. announced

29. I do _____ I could play chess more proficiently than my brother.

- A. want B. know
C. wish D. hope

30. The star for jazz music has never been so _____ since his successful tournament performance abroad.

- A. famous B. well-known
C. popular D. preferable

31. My psychology instructor agreed to answer questions, providing they were _____ to the class.

- A. related B. relevant
C. relative D. corresponding

32. _____ of gift-giving, barter (易货交易), buy-

ing, and selling goes on among the native Indians in this district.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. A great deal | B. A great many |
| C. Much greater | D. Large numbers |

33. Although we live in a wonderful age of computers, my contact with thinking machines has been _____ the lowest order-automatic vending machines.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. restricted in | B. confined with |
| C. limited to | D. restrained by |

34. Jane lived quite alone in the world _____ an invalid aunt in London.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A. besides | B. beside |
| C. but for | D. except for |

35. To one who has never seen an auto race, the sport can be _____.

- A. revealing, moving and sounding
- B. uncommon, enchanting and entertaining
- C. informing, exciting and noising
- D. frightening, confusing and thrilling

36. One of the most widely believed—and dangerous—_____ about the shark is that he has poor eyesight.

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| A. legends | B. stories |
| C. talks | D. discussions |

37. Likewise, after his twin Olympic victories, Math-

ias _____ an offer from pro-football's Washing-
ton Redskins.

- A. gave up B. turned down
C. gave way to D. turned up
38. No one in the office can _____ how the fire started.
- A. make out B. clear out
C. figure out D. turn out
39. My jacket had been so _____ in packing that I had to iron it before going out.
- A. faded B. dirty
C. untidy D. crushed
40. After a lot of difficulty, the accountant _____ to open the safe.
- A. managed B. succeeded
C. obtained D. attempted

I. Cloze (10 points)

For each numbered blank in the following passage, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets.

Bierney Park has been located at the edge of downtown Chesterton for forty years. When I moved here in 1980, I remember (41) my family to the park for a picnic.

Since then, we have gone there once a year for the annual Chesterton Fiesta. (42) , I've read in the newspaper that the city is thinking of tearing up the park to (43) a new bank franchise(特权) that is moving to town. I'm going to the city council meeting next Wednesday, along with a lot of other citizens, to try and help save the old park.

First of all, Bierney Park is a city landmark. It has been here (44) most buildings, and local citizens have enjoyed it for forty years. If the park (45) , the city loses a valuable part of its history. The destruction of Bierney Park would also be a loss to every citizen with a sense of history.

The park is also (46) gathering place in town for people of all ages. There is a playground for children with slides, swings, monkey bars, and sandboxes. There are two open areas (47) volleyball, baseball, or football games. There are hundreds of shade trees (48) senior citizens relax under in the summer and high school students sit under spring and fall lunch breaks. . . . If Bierney Park is torn out, there is no place in town like it for people to congregate.

(49) , Bierney Park provides the best location for special outdoor events. All of the city's spring and summer concerts are held in the park's bandstand. The park is used for the city's annual Easter egg hunt and for the Halloween costume judging. It was used for the Miss Chesterton beau-

ty (50) last spring, and it was used all summer for city-run bingo games. It is also rent out for charity garage sales on Saturday mornings, and during the Chesterton Fiesta, it is lined with over thirty food booths. The city would be losing a valuable outdoor event center if it tore up Bierney Park.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 41. A. to take | B. taking |
| C. to have taken | D. having been taking |
| 42. A. Later | B. Latter |
| C. Lately | D. Late |
| 43. A. make house for | B. make building to |
| C. make room for | D. make space to |
| 44. A. so long as | B. as long as |
| C. as far as | D. as compared with |
| 45. A. is torn out | B. is tearing up |
| C. was to tear up | D. is going to tear up |
| 46. A. best | B. the best |
| C. the most | D. the very |
| 47. A. for | B. as for |
| C. as to | D. to |
| 48. A. where | B. what |
| C. that | D. whereby |
| 49. A. At last | B. Finally |
| C. In the end | D. At the end |
| 50. A. competition | B. match |
| C. contest | D. show |

II. Reading (40 points)

Each of the passages below is followed by some questions. For each question there are four answers marked A, B, C, and D. Read the passages carefully and choose the best answer to each of the questions. Then mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets.

1

Child labor is growing problem, and not just in developing countries, according to the International Labor Office (ILO). A new study reveals that 25% children between the ages of 10 and 14, in both Asia and western Europe, are estimated to be working, many under illegal or dangerous conditions.

According to M. Hansenne, ILO director general, "Child labor is a human rights problem. It is just unacceptable that more than a hundred million children are working, that so many children are denied their basic rights." The study defines unacceptable child labor as conditions where children are "exploited, overworked, or deprived of their rights to health, education, and childhood."

The earning power of such children is pathetically low. Youngsters in Indonesian light bulb factories work an eight-hour day, six-day week for the equivalent of \$ 3 in US cur-