

A workbook for EGT

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英语等级考试练习册

甘露光 徐良 编
郑志祥 刘筱冬

上海交通大学出版社

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(A Workbook for EGT)

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内 容 提 要

本书是根据“上海市经济委员会专业人员英语等级考试(EGT)大纲和样卷”一书而编写的,目的在于提供适当的资料和大量的练习,帮助读者复习和巩固已掌握的知识,并在此基础上得到进一步提高,以利于应试。

全书分两部分:Book One 供 C 级读者使用,内容为:词语与结构、阅读理解和连词成句。Book Two 供 A/B 级读者使用,内容为:词语与结构、完型填空、阅读理解和写作。附答案。

本书除供工程技术和经济专业人员准备等级考试使用外,还可供报考其它标准化水平考试的读者及自学英语的读者用作学习材料。

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前 言

本书是根据“上海市经济委员会专业人员英语等级考试(EGT)大纲和样卷”一书而编写的,目的在于提供适当的资料 and 大量的练习,帮助读者复习和巩固已掌握的知识,并在此基础上得到进一步提高,以利于应试。

本书特点:第一,应用性强,本书是针对上述考试大纲和样卷而编写的,故读者通过本书的学习,既可提高英语知识水平,增强阅读技能,又能熟悉等级考试的方法和要求,掌握应试技巧,提高应试能力;第二,内容丰富多样,由浅入深,重点突出,针对性强,可供不同水平的读者分别选用;第三,本书各项练习及文章等所用词语,除了个别的以外,绝大部分都选用大纲词汇表中的词语。在语法结构方面,重点放在读者感到困难的,且又在一般试题中经常出现的一些语法项目上面。对超前的或超大纲的词语附有注释。

全书分两册:Book One 供 C 级读者使用。内容分三部分:第一部分(Part I)词语与结构(Vocabulary and Structure),词语的练习共有 400 题;语法结构共分 6 节(详见本书目录);第二部分(Part II)阅读理解(Reading Comprehension),其中单句理解练习共 30 句,短文 23 篇;第三部分(Part III)连词成句(Sentence Making)共有 100 句连词成句练习。Book Two 供 A/B 级读者使用。内容分四部分:第一部分(Part I)词语与结构(Vocabulary and Structure),词语的练习共有 100 题;语法结构共分 9 节(详见本书目录);第二部分(Part II)完型填空(Cloze)共有短文 15 篇;第三部分(Part III)阅读理解(Reading Comprehension)共有短文 35 篇;第四部分(Part IV)写作(Writ-

ing)共有作文题目 11 个。

本书的 Book One 和 Book Two 是两大有机整体。C 级读者主要选读 Book One 的内容,但如果感到不足,也可选读 Book Two 中相应的内容。A/B 级读者在选读 Book Two 的同时,也必须掌握 Book One 的内容。本书附有全部练习答案和各作文题目的范文,供读者参考。

本书除供工程技术和经济专业人员准备等级考试使用外,还可供报考其它标准化水平考试的读者及自学英语的读者用作学习材料。

本书由上海交通大学科技外语系甘露光、余梁、刘筱冬和郑志祥等编写,在编写过程中得到了上海交通大学科技外语系培训中心的指导,以及龚新梅、雍莉萍、姚蓉和外事处童贻枫等同志的大力支持,在此致以诚挚的谢意。

限于时间与编者的水平,书中难免存在不足之处,恳请读者批评指正。

编者 1991 年 1 月

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Book One

(For Grade C)

Part I Vocabulary and Structure

A. Structure

This part is divided into 6 Sections

Section 1 Tenses and Voices

Directions: There are 40 incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A. ,B. ,C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then draw a line across the letter of your choice with a pencil.

1. Wait for me while I _____ these records on the table.
A. ~~set~~ B. setting C. am set D. will set
2. Before we reach the top of the hill, we _____ in the rainstorm.
A. catch B. caught C. were catching D. ~~were caught~~
3. Since he came here last October, we _____ happy.
A. are B. were C. ~~have been~~ D. had been
4. Radio _____ to communicate with ships at sea.
A. first used B. had first used

- C. ~~was~~ first used D. has first used
5. The pressure of water in the pipe _____ to the electric potential(电压).
 A. has compared ~~B. might compare~~
 C. will be compared ~~D. may be compared~~
6. The construction of the laboratory _____ by the end of next month.
~~A. must have completed~~ ~~B. must have been completed~~
~~C. must be completed~~ D. must complete
7. When Henry arrived home after a hard day at work, _____.
~~A. his wife was sleeping~~ B. his wife slept
~~C. his wife has slept~~ ~~D. his wife has been sleeping~~
8. A great number of small power stations _____ in their county since 1949.
 A. set up ~~B. were set up~~
~~C. have been set up~~ D. were setting up
9. I will return your notes as soon as _____ copying them.
 A. I will finish B. I do finish
~~C. I finish~~ D. I finished
10. The pretty girl _____:
 A. stared at ~~B. was stared at~~
 C. was at stared D. at was stared
11. We' ll start at two o'clock if it _____ raining by then.
~~A. will stop~~ B. stop

- C. has stopped D. stopping
 12. Two young tigers have just _____ for the zoo.
 A. buyed B. bought
 C. been buying ~~D. been bought~~
 13. She wanted to know what _____ at the meeting.
 A. had been happened B. was happened
C. had happened D. was being happened
 14. "Do you know how the war _____?"
 A. wins ~~B. won~~
C. was won D. had won
 15. "Do you hear the wind?" "It _____ very stongly tonight".
A. is blowing B. is blown
 C. is being blown D. will be blown
 16. My neighbor _____ the violin; she usually practises at about this time.
~~A. used to practise~~ B. would practise
C. is practising D. practised
 17. The car had nobody in it but the engine _____.
 A. ran B. had run
 C. would run D. was running
 18. He was caught in a traffic jam and by the time he reached the airport his friend's plane _____.
 A. has already taken off B. had already taken off
 C. has been taken off D. had been taken off
 19. I usually wear a coat but I _____ one today as it isn't cold.

- A. wear B. am wearing
C. am not wearing D. will wear
20. Whenever I _____ these days, I always carry my raincoat.
A. shall go out B. go out
C. am going out D. will go out
21. When I arrived at the meeting the first speaker had just finished speaking and the audience _____ loudly.
A. clapped B. was clapping
C. used to clap D. was used to clapping
22. This telegram has just arrived and the man _____ for you to sign the receipt.
A. waits B. waited
C. is waiting D. to wait
23. She asked the worker how long _____ to build the church.
A. it had taken B. had it taken
C. would it take D. it was taken
24. He thought that honesty _____ the best policy.
A. be B. is C. was D. was being
25. Roger _____ in bed all day.
A. lies B. has lain
C. had been lying D. is lying
26. A mercury thermometer (温度计) _____ a glass tube with a bulb at one end.
A. consists of B. is consisted of
C. has consisted of D. will be consisted of

27. Two TV cameras _____ eyes of a mechanical man.
 A. are served as B. serve as
 C. will be served as ~~D. were served as~~
28. As the reactions _____ in the nuclei of atoms, they are called nuclear reactions.
A. take place B. took place
 C. are taken place D. will be taken place
29. Heat is not a material, because it does not take up any space and it _____ anything.
 A. is not weighed B. does not weigh
 C. will not weigh D. has not weighed
30. As a ship is loaded, it _____ deeper into water.
A. sinks B. sank C. sunk D. is being sunk
31. If you hold a box in your hand and you are standing still, _____ in this case?
 A. is work doing B. does work do
C. is work done D. will work do
32. Radioactive waste must be carefully stored until it _____.
 A. disposed of safely B. will safely be disposed of
C. can safely be disposed of D. can safely dispose of
33. Electrons _____ from atoms in every chemical reaction.
A. separated B. will separate
~~C. are usually separated~~ D. have separated
34. As helicopters get bigger and more efficient, more and more work _____ for them to do.

- A. find B. found C. will D. will be found
35. The moon _____ to a large mirror which reflects the sun's light to the earth.
- A. compares B. can compare
C. can be compared D. may compare
36. Robots _____ to do dangerous jobs in industry.
- A. are often designed B. often designed
C. often design D. have often designed
37. If the air contains impurities, the _____ by our bodies and make us ill.
- A. absorb B. can absorb
C. may absorb D. may be absorbed
38. A molecule of water _____ three atoms—two of hydrogen and one of oxygen.
- A. is composed of B. was composed of
C. will be composed of D. composes of
39. The construction of the laboratory _____ before the end of next month.
- A. must complete B. must be completed
C. must have completed D. must have been completed
40. An element is a substance which _____ down into other substances.
- A. does not break B. can not break
C. cannot be broken D. will not break

Section 2 Verbals

Directions: There are 40 incomplete sentences in this section. For each

sentence there are four choices marked A. , B. , C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then draw a line across the letter of your choice with a pencil.

1. The bus stops _____ passengers because it is full.
A. collect B. collecting C. collected D. to collect
2. I watched him _____ slowly down the street before I picked up the telephone directory to look up the number I meant to dial.
A. to walk B. walked C. walk D. walks
3. The farm labours were made _____ long hours in the cotton fields.
A. work B. to work C. worked D. working
4. I shall never forget _____ with you to see the president.
A. to go B. gone C. going D. go
- ⑤ Is Mr. Smith a suitable person _____ over the job?
A. to take B. taking C. taken D. takes
6. Mr. Wang stopped _____ with Mary when he came across (遇见) her on his way home.
A. talking B. to talk C. talk D. talked
7. Lack of transport means _____ to walk over the mountain.
A. had B. to have C. have D. having
8. Try _____ still in a chair in a darkened room; you' ll be surprised how fast you' ll get sleepy.
A. to sit B. sitting C. sit D. sat
9. I must remember _____ you for the tickets.

- ☒ A. paying ☒ B. to play ☒ C. pay D. paid
10. The houses are made of wood. Houses so _____ are much cheaper to build.
- ☒ A. constructing ☒ B. constructed
 C. construct D. to construct
11. Do you mean to risk _____ cold by going out now that it has started pouring with rain?
- A. catch ☒ B. to catch C. catching D. caught
12. He used _____ sixteen hours a day.
- ☒ A. to work B. working
 C. worked D. to being worked
13. If we go _____, we ought to take some food with us.
- A. camp B. to camp ☒ C. camping D. camped
14. If your pencil is let _____ to the floor, you can see gravity in action.
- A. to drop B. drop C. dropping D. dropped
15. Suddenly we felt the atmosphere _____ tense.
- A. grew B. to grow C. grown D. grow
16. I want to get something _____ during the vacation.
- A. reading B. read C. reads D. to read
17. You can have your tape recorder _____ in the shop over there.
- A. repairing B. to repair
 C. repaired D. repair
18. We now think of a light ray as _____ of a stream of photons(光子).
- A. being consisted B. consisting

C. to consist

D. consist

19. We often hear university students _____ that song.
A. sing B. to sing C. singing D. sang
20. That place is worth _____ hundreds of miles to visit.
A. to travel B. travel C. travelled D. travelling
21. There is such a rapid increase in population as to _____ a food shortage.
A. causing B. cause C. caused D. being caused
22. When they broke open(砸开) the door, they found the child _____ on the floor unconscious.
A. lay B. lain C. lying D. lied
23. I thought I saw Professor Davis _____ in the library last night.
A. working B. to work C. worked D. works
24. He went out of the reading-room _____ by his mother.
A. followed B. following C. follows D. follow
25. You can't avoid _____.
A. to make mistakes B. making mistakes
C. in making mistakes D. from making mistakes
26. Did you notice the little boy _____ away?
A. took the sweets and run B. taking the sweets and run
C. take the sweets and run D. to take the sweets and run
27. The team really looks good tonight because the coach had them _____ every night this week.
A. practising B. to practise
C. practised D. practise

28. Early automobiles were sometimes only "horseless carriages"
_____ by gasoline or steam engines.
A. to power B. powering
C. powered D. having powered
29. He was seen _____ the car at high speed on the highway.
A. drive B. to drive C. driven D. drives
30. Nobody enjoys having a tooth _____.
A. drill and fill B. drilling and filling
C. to drill and fill D. drilled and filled
31. The author suggested _____ away from big cities.
A. having run B. running
C. run D. having been running
32. We intended to _____ your name in the list.
A. have including B. have been included
C. including D. include
33. Would you mind not _____ him tomorrow?
A. to be seeing B. to see
C. see D. seeing
34. He is looking forward to _____ his holiday in Britain.
A. spend B. have spent
C. spending D. having been spending
35. Tommy had his big brother _____ his shoes for him.
A. to tie B. tied C. tie D. tying
36. The proton (质子) is the opposite of the electron,
_____ a particle of positive electricity.