

美国之音中文部

# 中级美国英语

(合订本)



Intermediate  
American  
English.

中国对外翻译出版公司

China Translation & Publishing Corporation

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# 出 版 说 明

“中级美国英语”是“美国之音”英语教学广播节目之一，我国有一些听众收听这个节目而没有教材。我公司经“美国之音”中文部提供并同意，印刷发行这一教材，供学习英语的听众学习和参考。本书原分四册出版，读者感到不便，现以合订本形式出版。

**中国对外翻译出版公司**

**一九九〇年**

# 序言

“中级美国英语”是“美国之音”的节目之一。这个节目是根据雷金兹出版公司 (Regents Publishing Company) 出版的《拉多英语丛书》(Lado English Series) 跟《现代美国英语》(Modern American English) 两种教材编写的, 目的是要协助有些英文基础, 特别是听完了“美国之音”播送的“英语九百句”广播课程的朋友们进一步自修。《中级美国英语》一共有五十二课, 每课都是根据一段会话来介绍一点语法, 并且作一些练习。每课末尾还念一段文章给你听, 一方面温习当天学的语法, 同时也训练学生的听力。《中级美国英语》每星期播一课, 学生可以在听广播作练习时参考这本书, 增进学习效果。这套教材是由美国之音中文部何立达与白小琳在美国应用语言学中心 (Center for Applied linguistics, Washington, D.C.) 约翰·纳尔逊博士 (Dr. John Nelson) 指导下编写的。

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# 第一课

今天播讲第一课。在这课里我们要学习用one o-n-e one “一个”跟 which one “哪一个”作句子。我们也要学用单字介词，比方：on, in, under, at, 跟一个字以上，比较长的介词，比方：in front of “在什么什么前面”，in back of “在什么什么后面”作句子。我们先学the one跟which one。现在请你听一段对话，是说一对夫妇亨利Henry跟凯特Kate到飞机场去接亨利的表妹苏珊Susan。现在请你注意听：

*(Slow But Natural)*

M: Kate, look! The passengers are coming from the plane, and there's Susan.

凯特，你看！旅客们下飞机走过来了。苏珊在那儿。

F: Which one?

哪一个啊？

M: The tall one next to the window.

在窗户旁边，高的那个。

F: The one with the suitcase?

是拿着小提箱的那个吗？

M: No. The one with the package under her arm.

不是，是胳膊下夹着包裹的那个。

F: Oh, yes! That's Susan!

对啦！那是苏珊。！

M: Hello, Susan! How was the trip?

苏珊，你好。一路上怎么样？

F: Fine. It was a very good flight.

很好，一路上都很好。

刚才那段对话不知道你听懂了多少？现在我们用比较慢的速度再念一遍给你听。

*(Slow And Deliberate)*

M: Kate, look! The passengers are coming from the plane, and there's Susan.

F: Which one?

M: The tall one next to the window.

F: The one with the suitcase?

M: No. The one with the package under her arm.

F: Oh, yes! That's Susan!

M: Hello, Susan! How was the trip?

F: Fine. It was a very good flight.

现在我们把会话里有 the one 跟 which one 的句子挑出来，用慢速度再念一遍，请你注意听。

*(Slow And Deliberate)*

F: Which one?

M: The tall one next to the window.

F: The one with the suitcase?

M: The one with the package under her arm.

好，现在我们把刚才念过的整段对话再念一遍，请你特别注意有 one 这个字的句子。

*(Slow But Natural)*

M: Kate, look! The passengers are coming from the plane, and there's Susan.

F: Which one?

M: The tall one next to the window.

F: The one with the suitcase?

M: No. The one with the package under her arm.

F: Oh, yes! That's Susan!

M: Hello, Susan. How was the trip?

F: Fine. It was a very good flight.

现在我们来作一组练习。老师先问 Which one? 然后再念一个词组，请你用 the one 跟这个词组回答问题，最后请你注意听正确答案。

F: Which one?                      with the suitcase (P)

M: The one with the suitcase.

F: Which one?                      with the red dress (P)

M: The one with the red dress.

F: Which one?                      with the long hair (P)

M: The one with the long hair.

F: Which one?                      with the package (P)

M: The one with the package.

F: Which one?                      with the black shoes (P)

M: The one with the black shoes.

现在我们来作一组练习，内容是说 Henry 跟 Kate 要去赴一个宴会，商量穿什么衣服，还揣测宴会是大是小。练习的作法是老师先提出一个有选择的问句，然后给你一个形容词，



请你用这个形容词跟one回答。先举一个例子给你听。

F: Are you going to wear the yellow shirt or the white shirt?

你要穿黄衬衫还是白衬衫?

M: white

白。

F: I'm going to wear the white one.

我要穿白的。

请注意答案里的 one 这个字指的就是问句里的 shirt 那个字。现在我们开始练习。在你回答之后，请听正确答案。

F: Are you going to wear the yellow shirt or the white shirt?      white (P)

M: I'm going to wear the white one.

F: Are you going to wear a long coat or a short coat?      long (P)

M: I'm going to wear a long one.

F: Is it going to be a big party or a small party?      small (P)

M: It's going to be a small one.

请注意：凡是复数名词，应该用ones。下面我们来练习：

F: Are you going to wear white shoes or black shoes?      black (P)

M: I'm going to wear the black ones.

F: Are you going to wear blue pants or brown pants?      blue (P)

M: I'm going to wear the blue ones.