

ENGLISH GRAMMAR:

Explanations  
and

Exercise

英语语法：  
详解与练习

Mary Ansell

贵州人民出版社

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**ENGLISH GRAMMAR:**  
**EXPLANATIONS AND EXERCISES**

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# 英语语法详解及练习

Mary Ansell 编

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## 出版说明

本书的作者 Mary Ansel 是加拿大人。获图书馆学硕士学位,现教授英语语法,托福和阅读等课程。是加拿大新斯科夏·哈利法克斯大都市移民协会托福备考丛书编写人。著有“Beginning English for Somali Speakers with Selected Vocabulary”,已获加拿大联邦政府移民局的批准,可以在加拿大境内使用此书。“BASIC for Li-School Students”加拿大、西安大略、伦敦、安大略的一些大学的信息、科学和图业学校都以此书作为基础计算机课程的教科书。

本《英语语法详解及练习》是作者的一部新作。在加拿大作者曾用此书作为教习英语的华人学生进行试讲,反映良好,学生们的知识普遍提高。此书适用于中学学生及有一定英语基础的初中生、为促进国际间友好往来而需学习英语的人员(如商业工作者、工程师、教师、医生等)、准备托福考试的读者、大学中教授英语的教师也可用此书作为备课参考。

为了让读者了解地道的英语以及怎样用英语解释某一语法现象,我们对本书未翻译和注释,(只是把作者写的致读者译成了汉语),如果此书对学习英语的读者帮助的话,我们将感到十分欣慰。

贵州人民出版社教材室

一九九四年六月

# 致 读 者

本书是一本完整的自学教程。如果能找到教师辅导,那当然更好,如果找不到教师,本书将教给你正确地说和写英语所必须的语法,以及得到各种考试(如托福)的答案。

此书具有以下特点:

1. 囊括所有英语语法基本要点。
2. 为了帮助你学习和记忆,每一个重点语法项目都配有练习,放在每一章之
3. 练习配有答案。
4. 为了查阅方便,书前附有英语动词时态表。
5. 书中包括了拼写规则,读音规则等。
6. 着重强调北美英语。
7. 指出正规英语和非正规英语在语法上的区别。

## SUMMARY OF THE USES AND FORMATION OF THE ENGLISH VERB TENSES

### The Uses of the English Tenses

<u>Type of Tense</u>	<u>Type of State or Action Expressed</u>
Simple	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- non-continuous actions</li> <li>- actions occurring at regular intervals</li> <li>- states existing over long periods of time</li> </ul>
Continuous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- continuous, ongoing actions</li> </ul>
Perfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- non-continuous actions completed before a certain time</li> </ul>
Perfect Continuous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- continuous, ongoing actions completed before a certain time</li> </ul>

### The Formation of the Indicative Mood of the Active Voice

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Auxiliary</u>	<u>Verb Form</u>
Simple Present	do/does *	bare infinitive **
Present Continuous	am/is/are	present participle
Present Perfect	have/has	past participle
Present Perfect Continuous	have/has been	present participle
Simple Past	did *	bare infinitive ***
Past Continuous	was/were	present participle
Past Perfect	had	past participle
Past Perfect Continuous	had been	present participle
Simple Future	will (shall)****	bare infinitive
Future Continuous	will (shall) be	present participle
Future Perfect	will (shall) have	past participle
Future Perfect Continuous	will (shall) have been	present participle

### The Formation of the Subjunctive Mood of the Active Voice

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Auxiliary</u>	<u>Verb Form</u>
Simple Present	do *	bare infinitive
Present Continuous	be	present participle
Present Perfect	have	past participle
Present Perfect Continuous	have been	present participle
Simple Past	did *	bare infinitive ***
Past Continuous	were	present participle
Past Perfect	had	past participle
Past Perfect Continuous	had been	present participle

### The Formation of the Indicative Mood of the Passive Voice

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Auxiliary</u>	<u>Verb Form</u>
Simple Present	am/is/are	past participle
Present Continuous	am/is/are being	past participle
Present Perfect	have/has been	past participle
Present Perfect Continuous	have/has been being	past participle
Simple Past	was/were	past participle
Past Continuous	was/were being	past participle
Past Perfect	had been	past participle
Past Perfect Continuous	had been being	past participle
Simple Future	will (shall)**** be	past participle
Future Continuous	will (shall) be being	past participle
Future Perfect	will (shall) have been	past participle
Future Perfect Continuous	will (shall) have been being	past participle

### The Formation of the Subjunctive Mood of the Passive Voice

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Auxiliary</u>	<u>Verb Form</u>
Simple Present	be	past participle
Present Continuous	be being	past participle
Present Perfect	have been	past participle
Present Perfect Continuous	have been being	past participle
Simple Past	were	past participle
Past Continuous	were being	past participle
Past Perfect	had been	past participle
Past Perfect Continuous	had been being	past participle

\*In the Simple Present and Simple Past tenses of the Active Voice, the auxiliaries are used only for emphasis, and for the formation of questions and negative statements. Auxiliaries are never used with the Simple Present or Simple Past of the verb "to be".

\*\*When used without the auxiliary, the third person singular of the Simple Present, in the Indicative Mood of the Active Voice, has the ending "s".

\*\*\*When used without the auxiliary, the Simple Past form of the verb is used. For regular verbs, and for many irregular verbs, the Simple Past has the same form as the past participle.

\*\*\*\*The other modal auxiliaries ("can", "could", "may", "might", "must", "should" and "would") form conjugations in the same way as "will" and "shall".

## THE ACTIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW"

Simple Past: showed  
Past Participle: shown

Indicative MoodSimple Present

I show  
you show  
he shows  
she shows  
it shows  
we show  
they show

Simple Past

I showed  
you showed  
he showed  
she showed  
it showed  
we showed  
they showed

Present Continuous

I am showing  
you are showing  
he is showing  
she is showing  
it is showing  
we are showing  
they are showing

Past Continuous

I was showing  
you were showing  
he was showing  
she was showing  
it was showing  
we were showing  
they were showing

Present Perfect

I have shown  
you have shown  
he has shown  
she has shown  
it has shown  
we have shown  
they have shown

Past Perfect

I had shown  
you had shown  
he had shown  
she had shown  
it had shown  
we had shown  
they had shown

Present Perfect Continuous

I have been showing  
you have been showing  
he has been showing  
she has been showing  
it has been showing  
we have been showing  
they have been showing

Past Perfect Continuous

I had been showing  
you had been showing  
he had been showing  
she had been showing  
it had been showing  
we had been showing  
they had been showing



## THE ACTIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

### Indicative Mood continued

#### Simple Future

I will (shall) show  
 you will show  
 he will show  
 she will show  
 it will show  
 we will (shall) show  
 they will show

#### Simple Conjugation with "Would"

I would show  
 you would show  
 he would show  
 she would show  
 it would show  
 we would show  
 they would show

#### Future Continuous

I will (shall) be showing  
 you will be showing  
 he will be showing  
 she will be showing  
 it will be showing  
 we will (shall) be showing  
 they will be showing

#### Continuous Conjugation with "Would"

I would be showing  
 you would be showing  
 he would be showing  
 she would be showing  
 it would be showing  
 we would be showing  
 they would be showing

#### Future Perfect

I will (shall) have shown  
 you will have shown  
 he will have shown  
 she will have shown  
 it will have shown  
 we will (shall) have shown  
 they will have shown

#### Perfect Conjugation with "Would"

I would have shown  
 you would have shown  
 he would have shown  
 she would have shown  
 it would have shown  
 we would have shown  
 they would have shown

#### Future Perfect Continuous

I will (shall) have been showing  
 you will have been showing  
 he will have been showing  
 she will have been showing  
 it will have been showing  
 we will (shall) have been showing  
 they will have been showing

#### Perfect Continuous Conjugation with "Would"

I would have been showing  
 you would have been showing  
 he would have been showing  
 she would have been showing  
 it would have been showing  
 we would have been showing  
 they would have been showing

## THE ACTIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

Subjunctive MoodSimple Present

I show  
you show  
he show  
she show  
it show  
we show  
they show

Simple Past

I showed  
you showed  
he showed  
she showed  
it showed  
we showed  
they showed

Present Continuous

I be showing  
you be showing  
he be showing  
she be showing  
it be showing  
we be showing  
they be showing

Past Continuous

I were showing  
you were showing  
he were showing  
she were showing  
it were showing  
we were showing  
they were showing

Present Perfect

I have shown  
you have shown  
he have shown  
she have shown  
it have shown  
we have shown  
they have shown

Past Perfect

I had shown  
you had shown  
he had shown  
she had shown  
it had shown  
we had shown  
they had shown

Present Perfect Continuous

I have been showing  
you have been showing  
he have been showing  
she have been showing  
it have been showing  
we have been showing  
they have been showing

Past Perfect Continuous

I had been showing  
you had been showing  
he had been showing  
she had been showing  
it had been showing  
we had been showing  
they had been showing

THE VERB "TO BE" COMPARED WITH  
THE PASSIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW"

Indicative Mood

Simple Present

I am  
you are  
he is  
she is  
it is  
we are  
they are

I am shown  
you are shown  
he is shown  
she is shown  
it is shown  
we are shown  
they are shown

Present Continuous

I am being  
you are being  
he is being  
she is being  
it is being  
we are being  
they are being

I am being shown  
you are being shown  
he is being shown  
she is being shown  
it is being shown  
we are being shown  
they are being shown

Present Perfect

I have been  
you have been  
he has been  
she has been  
it has been  
we have been  
they have been

I have been shown  
you have been shown  
he has been shown  
she has been shown  
it has been shown  
we have been shown  
they have been shown

Present Perfect Continuous

I have been being  
you have been being  
he has been being  
she has been being  
it has been being  
we have been being  
they have been being

I have been being shown  
you have been being shown  
he has been being shown  
she has been being shown  
it has been being shown  
we have been being shown  
they have been being shown

THE VERB "TO BE" COMPARED WITH THE  
PASSIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

Indicative Mood continued

Simple Past

I was  
you were  
he was  
she was  
it was  
we were  
they were

I was shown  
you were shown  
he was shown  
she was shown  
it was shown  
we were shown  
they were shown

Past Continuous

I was being  
you were being  
he was being  
she was being  
it was being  
we were being  
they were being

I was being shown  
you were being shown  
he was being shown  
she was being shown  
it was being shown  
we were being shown  
they were being shown

Past Perfect

I had been  
you had been  
he had been  
she had been  
it had been  
we had been  
they had been

I had been shown  
you had been shown  
he had been shown  
she had been shown  
it had been shown  
we had been shown  
they had been shown

Past Perfect Continuous

I had been being  
you had been being  
he had been being  
she had been being  
it had been being  
we had been being  
they had been being

I had been being shown  
you had been being shown  
he had been being shown  
she had been being shown  
it had been being shown  
we had been being shown  
they had been being shown

THE VERB "TO BE" COMPARED WITH THE  
PASSIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

Indicative Mood continued

Simple Future

I will (shall) be  
you will be  
he will be  
she will be  
it will be  
we will (shall) be  
they will be

I will (shall) be shown  
you will be shown  
he will be shown  
she will be shown  
it will be shown  
we will (shall) be shown  
they will be shown

Future Continuous

I will (shall) be being  
you will be being  
he will be being  
she will be being  
it will be being  
we will (shall) be being  
they will be being

I will (shall) be being shown  
you will be being shown  
he will be being shown  
she will be being shown  
it will be being shown  
we will (shall) be being shown  
they will be being shown

Future Perfect

I will (shall) have been  
you will have been  
he will have been  
she will have been  
it will have been  
we will (shall) have been  
they will have been

I will (shall) have been shown  
you will have been shown  
he will have been shown  
she will have been shown  
it will have been shown  
we will (shall) have been shown  
they will have been shown

Future Perfect Continuous

I will (shall) have been being  
you will have been being  
he will have been being  
she will have been being  
it will have been being  
we will (shall) have been being  
they will have been being

I will (shall) have been being shown  
you will have been being shown  
he will have been being shown  
she will have been being shown  
it will have been being shown  
we will (shall) have been being shown  
they will have been being shown

THE VERB "TO BE" COMPARED WITH THE  
PASSIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

Subjunctive Mood

Simple Present

I be  
you be  
he be  
she be  
it be  
we be  
they be

I be shown  
you be shown  
he be shown  
she be shown  
it be shown  
we be shown  
they be shown

Present Continuous

I be being  
you be being  
he be being  
she be being  
it be being  
we be being  
they be being

I be being shown  
you be being shown  
he be being shown  
she be being shown  
it be being shown  
we be being shown  
they be being shown

Present Perfect

I have been  
you have been  
he have been  
she have been  
it have been  
we have been  
they have been

I have been shown  
you have been shown  
he have been shown  
she have been shown  
it have been shown  
we have been shown  
they have been shown

Present Perfect Continuous

I have been being  
you have been being  
he have been being  
she have been being  
it have been being  
we have been being  
they have been being

I have been being shown  
you have been being shown  
he have been being shown  
she have been being shown  
it have been being shown  
we have been being shown  
they have been being shown

THE VERB "TO BE" COMPARED WITH THE  
PASSIVE VOICE OF THE VERB "TO SHOW" continued

Subjunctive Mood continued

Simple Past

I were  
you were  
he were  
she were  
it were  
we were  
they were

I were shown  
you were shown  
he were shown  
she were shown  
it were shown  
we were shown  
they were shown

Past Continuous

I were being  
you were being  
he were being  
she were being  
it were being  
we were being  
they were being

I were being shown  
you were being shown  
he were being shown  
she were being shown  
it were being shown  
we were being shown  
they were being shown

Past Perfect

I had been  
you had been  
he had been  
she had been  
it had been  
we had been  
they had been

I had been shown  
you had been shown  
he had been shown  
she had been shown  
it had been shown  
we had been shown  
they had been shown

Past Perfect Continuous

I had been being  
you had been being  
he had been being  
she had been being  
it had been being  
we had been being  
they had been being

I had been being shown  
you had been being shown  
he had been being shown  
she had been being shown  
it had been being shown  
we had been being shown  
they had been being shown

## COMMON ENGLISH IRREGULAR VERBS

<u>Bare Infinitive</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>Past Participle</u>
be	was/were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
forsake	forsook	forsaken
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got or gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grind	ground	ground
grow	grew	grown



## COMMON ENGLISH IRREGULAR VERBS continued

<u>Bare Infinitive</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>Past Participle</u>
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
mistake	mistook	mistaken
partake	partook	partaken
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
rid	rid	rid
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shed	shed	shed
shine	shone	shone
shoe	shod	shod
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown
shrink	shrank or shrunk	shrunk
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept