

大学英语词汇练习

4

COLLEGE ENGLISH

王 琳 方宜庆 周世雄 编

中国科学技术大学出版社

**COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY
WORKBOOK**

(Stage Four)

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(第四级)

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内 容 简 介

《大学英语词汇练习》是一套英语词汇学习丛书，它根据《大学英语教学大纲》中的3,484个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组，从目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书中精选了各类例句，由浅入深、循序渐进地分成六级，本书是这套丛书中的第四级，含有610个单词，140个词组，分十个单元，每单元分五个学习环节。书中突出了所要重点掌握的词汇，形式灵活多样，兼容并蓄，具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

本丛书可与目前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何一套教材配套使用；对各类大专院校文、理科学生、研究生、进修生以及具有一定程度的自学者都有一定的使用和参考价值。

前 言

《大学英语词汇练习》是根据《大学英语教学大纲》规定的词汇编写而成的一套系统的词汇学习丛书。按照《大纲》分六级教学的要求,该书分六册编写出版。在编写过程中,我们首先参考了国内外的权威性词汇论著,如“Cambridge Lexicon”(Roland Hindmarch),“A General Service List of English Words”(Michael West),《英语基本词汇》(高名凯,刘正琰)。然后对照了国内大学目前正在使用的教材,如上海外语学院编写的专业用《英语》,上海交通大学编写的理工科用《英语》,以及清华大学、复旦大

表 1 各级词汇量分配表

级 别	单 词	(重点掌握单词)	词 组	总 词 汇
1	500	(350)	150	650
2	540	(350)	110	650
3	590	(300)	160	750
4	610	(300)	140	750
5	622	(250)	178	800
6	622	(250)	178	800
合 计	3484	(1800)	916	4400

学编写的理工科和文理通用英语教科书，并且结合我们的教学体会和学生的特点，最后定量、定性地，由浅入深地将《大纲》中的3484个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组分成六级。每级单词和常用词组具体分配数如表1所示

每册的词汇又按词性平均分为十个单元。每个单元包含五个学习环节（如表2所示）。例句均选自目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书，题材广泛，难度适中。练习突出了所要重点掌握的词汇，形式灵活多样，兼容并蓄，具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

表 2 单元结构表

1. Vocabulary
 - 1.1 Words
 - 1.2 Phrases
2. Practice Test
 - 2.1 Section A
 - 2.2 Section B
- 3.* Drills in Essential Words
 - 3.1 Match the words with the meanings
 - 3.2 Complete the sentences
 - 3.3 Use the correct forms of the words
 - 3.4 Complete the expressions
 - 3.5 Pronunciation drills
4. Translation Exercises
 - 4.1 Translation from English into Chinese

* 该项形式在各册中均有变化

5.*

Formation

的。
断扩
在所
须不
则，
的练
的，也
语水平

知，若要掌握好英语，词汇学习乃是至关重要
要学好词汇，则必须在两个方面下功夫：一是不
量；二是不断地加深对所学词汇的理解，以达到
读、写中运用自如的程度。要做到这一点，就必
1，反复实践。我们正是本着这种实践第一的原
大量生动活泼的语言学习素材，创造了丰富多彩
代，以帮助学生扎扎实实地掌握《大纲》所要求
每个英语学习者必须掌握的基本词汇，促进整个英
语水平提高。

该
一套教
学；学
用于理
入深、
类大专
生、进
考价值

可与目前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何
一套使用。教师可将其作为词汇专册，组织课堂教
习可将其作为课内外词汇学习的练习册使用，既适
合学生，也适用于文科学生。由于本书遵循了由浅
渐进、逐级编写、分册出版的原则，所以适合各
不同程度的学生使用。此外，本书对各类研究
以及具有一定程度的自学者都有一定的使用和参

编者

1987年4月

于中国科学技术大学

* 该项只

1—4册

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UNIT ONE

I. Vocabulary

1.1 Words

advisable

boiler

bolt

bravery

chart

confine

contrast

darling

dial

digital

discipline

disposal

document

efficiency

evaluation

excessive

exclaim

existence

experimental

latter

location

mineral

northwest

operator

outward(s)

partially

per

persist

pollution

portion

promising

regardless

release

reliability

rifle

sample

seek

sketch

explore

fade

faint

faithful

fraction

gaseous

gauge

harden

hobby

indication

inn

intense

stoop

surprisingly

tempt

terminal

thermometer

thrust

trick

variable

variation

voltage

would

1.2 Phrases

a boat from the blue

at one's disposal

bolt upright

come into existence

contrast...with

harden one's heart

persist with

portion out

release...from

seek after

sketch out

tempt fate

tricks of the trade

trick...into

2. Practice Test

Section A: In this section each sentence has a blank space. Below each sentence are four choices. You are to choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1) When we divide one unit into ten, we can write the fraction like this: $1/10$, $2/10$, $3/10$, $4/10$, $5/10$, and so on.

- a. direction ☒ fraction
b. equation d. division

2) The existence of oil wells has been known for a long time though the real development of the wells started only a few decades ago.

- ☒ quantity c. resource
☒ existence d. living

3) Houdini was a famous magician whose escaping tricks fascinated his audience greatly.

- ☒ tricks c. lies
b. humour d. behaviour

4) On his way home the boy was stopped by a strange man who pulled him to a waiting car and thrust him into it.

- a. rescued c. burst
b. submerged ☒ thrust

5) The man was awarded a medal as he had been faithful throughout his years of service.

- ☒ peaceful ☒ beneficial
b. faithful d. awful

6) We judge the adaptability of a hot-water system by its capacity to supply a constant supply of hot water at a low price.

- a. adaptability c. maximum

- b. efficiency d. consumption
- 7) The patient looked faint, so the doctor asked her to lie down.
- a. enthusiastic c. indifferent
b. puzzled d. faint
- 8) Mr. Evans was eager to know whether he could sign any _____ without consulting his lawyer.
- a. essay c. documents
b. information d. mail
- 9) The _____ of the chairs around the sides of the room left plenty of space in the middle.
- a. disposal c. technique
b. proportion d. management
- 10) These _____ guide sailors on their voyages and enable them to find their way and avoid dangerous places.
- a. compasses c. paintings
b. features d. charts
- 11) Doctors do not use their hands to measure temperature. They generally use _____ instead.
- a. an exposure-meter c. a speedometer
b. a barometer d. a thermometer
- 12) The shop assistant told Mrs. Watson that the colour of the material would never fade. But Mrs. Watson wouldn't believe it.
- a. decrease c. dye
b. fade d. vanish

13) The headmaster of the school pointed out that only by maintaining strict _____ was it possible to keep the school going satisfactorily.

a. discipline

c. disadvantage

b. disclosure

d. discrimination

14) As soon as the reporter heard the news he picked up the phone and told the _____ that he wanted to make a long distance call to New York.

a. electrician

c. operator

b. postman

d. typist

15) A computer _____ consists of a monitor, which looks like a television set, and a keyboard.

a. machinery

c. entrance

b. instrument

d. terminal

16) Nothing can _____ me to leave my present position even though it is not well paid. The thing is that I enjoy the work.

a. transfer

c. justify

b. tempt

d. reject

17) Floyd Collins was very famous for his _____ as he had explored several caves alone.

a. carefulness

c. cowardice

b. bravery

d. faint-heartedness

18) "How silly you are!" _____ her husband.

"Why don't you ask your friend to lend you some jewels."

- a. exclaimed c. admired
b. requested d. proclaimed
- 19) Dr. Hymes has designed a scanning system which is expected to turn letters on a page to digital signals that are then fed to a computer to be processed.
- a. decimal c. mathematical
b. numerical d. digital
- 20) A clock has two or three hands, which move around the dial of the clock.
- a. dial c. figures
b. space d. time
- 21) "Oh, my darling," said Jane to her husband who was ill. "You'll be all right in a few days. So don't worry."
- a. lovely c. darling
b. sincerely d. respect
- 22) Martha writes very well, but, consequently, she is against too much emphasis on writing in school.
- a. surprisingly c. consequently
b. precisely d. exclusively
- 23) This part of the seabed has been explored many times by some scientists who believe they would find a valuable mineral deposit here.
- a. calculated c. located
b. explored d. pursued
- 24) I would like to know some of your feel-

ings about this matter.

a. tendency c. thinking

b. extension d. indication

25) In order to bring the balloon down, the balloonist some of the gas.

a. released c. escaped

b. compressed d. refilled

26) By attaching some odd-looking sections to his sports car with a few pins and , Designer Taylor can convert the car into an "aero-car".

a. boots c. bolts

b. bombs d. bones

27) She bought whatever caught her eyes, of the price.

a. innocent c. doubtful

b. regardless d. aware

28) The three travellers were all tired out after when a days of non-stop riding on horseback, so they found a country they decided to stay there for the night.

a. theatre c. hospital

b. cafe d. inn

29) Artists, writers and musicians tend to use to achieve particular effects. That is to put together things of different natures.

a. charts c. movements