

《美国之音》广播教材

Intermediate American English

中级美国英语



华中师范大学出版社

中 级 美 国 英 语

李剑波 录音整理

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前 言

《中级美国英语》(Intermediate American English) 是“美国之音”对华广播英语教材。本教材是根据雷金兹出版公司 (Regents Publishing Company) 出版的《拉多英语丛书》(Lado English Series) 和《现代美国英语》(Modern American English) 编写的,共五十二课,每课由对话、练习和课文组成,内容丰富,题材多样,形式新颖,并配有录音资料,使内容和形式,听说和阅读有机地结合起来。本书能帮助读者较快地提高英语语言水平,并了解一些美国的风情。

本教材自1983年7月播讲以来,深受我国听众的欢迎。现将录音记录整理成书。由华中师范大学出版社出版发行。本书的对象为:大、中学校学生、教师和广大的英语自学者。

在记录、整理本书的过程中,曾得到武汉大学英语系教师曹玉坤同志、华中师范大学外语系教师张文彬同志和美籍教师 Brad Smith 的关心和指导,在此谨表谢意。由于水平有限,错误在所难免,欢迎读者批评指正。

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Lesson One

1. One and ones as noun substitutes
2. Which one
3. Prepositional phrases

Part I Dialogue

Henry: Kate, look! The passengers are coming from the plane and there is Susan.

Kate: Which one?

Henry: The tall one next to the window.

Kate: The one with a suitcase?

Henry: No. The one with the package under her arm.

Kate: Oh, yes! That's Susan!

Henry: Hello, Susan! How was the trip?

Susan: Fine. It was a very good flight.

Part II Exercises

I. A. 用替换方式练习下列对话:

—Which one ?

—The one with the suitcase.

red dress	package
long hair	black shoes

B. 用one或ones作代词, 回答下列选择疑问句:

1) Are you going to wear the yellow shirt or the white shirt ?

— I am going to wear the white one.

2) Are you going to wear a long coat or a short coat ?

3) Is it going to be a big party or a small party?

4) Are you going to wear white shoes or black shoes ?

5) Are you going to wear blue pants or brown pants ?

6) Are you going to wear new gloves or old gloves?

II. A. 阅读下列句子, 注意介词的用法:

Susan is at the table/ The bread is on the table/
The milk is in the glass/ The dog is under the table/
The lamp is over the table.

- 1) The suitcase is under the seat.

table/chair/desk

- 2) Susan is next to the window.

door/table/parents

- 3) Henry is in front of the door.

window/table/seat

- 4) Henry's house is near the airport.

railroad station/park/school

- 5) Kate lives far from the city.

office/store/university

C. 用介词短语作定语，把下列每两个简单句合并成一个新的简单句。

- 1) a. The suitcase is under the seat.

- b. The suitcase is red.

→ The suitcase under the seat is red.

- 2) a. The woman is next to the children.
b. The woman is Susan.
- 3) a. The package is under her arm.
b. The package is brown.
- 4) a. The flag is over the airport.
b. The flag is red and blue.
- 5) a. The milk is in the glass.
b. The milk is cold.
- 6) a. The man is on top of the airport building.
b. The man is Henry.
- 7) a. The woman is in front of the door.
b. The woman is Kate.

Part III Text

SUSAN'S TRIP TO SEATTLE

Susan is very excited about her trip. She is going to Seattle to visit her cousins, Henry, Kate, and their children. She is bringing them presents. She has sweaters for Henry and Kate, a brown one for him and a pink one for her. She is also bringing games, one for each of the children. The presents are in the package under the seat in front of Susan. She is sitting in the seat next to the window. Now she sees the flag over the Seattle airport. She also sees some

people on top of the airport building.

Answer the following questions according to the text:

- 1) Where is Susan going ?
- 2) Who is Susan visiting ?
- 3) What is Susan bringing her cousins ?

New Words and Expressions

passenger ['pæsɪndʒə] <i>n.</i>	旅客
package ['pækɪdʒ] <i>n.</i>	包裹
pants [pænts] <i>n.</i>	裤子
sweater ['swetə] <i>n.</i>	毛线衫
Seattle [si'ætl] <i>n.</i>	西雅图(美国港市)
suitcase ['sjutkeɪs] <i>n.</i>	小提箱
flight [flaɪt] <i>n.</i>	搭机旅行
cousin ['kʌzn] <i>n.</i>	堂(表)兄弟, 堂(表)姐妹
game [geɪm] <i>n.</i>	游戏器具

Lesson Two

- | |
|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Used to2. Verb + to-infinitive |
|--|

Part I Dialogue

Henry: Susan, what do you do for exercise ?

Susan: I go swimming once a week.

Henry: I used to swim in high school, but I don't have time anymore.

Susan: That's too bad. Exercise is really important.

Henry: I know. I am getting a little fat. I didn't use to be this heavy.

Susan: Well, I am going swimming tonight. Do you want to go with me ?

Henry: Ok. I really need to get in shape again.

Part II Exercises

I. A. 注意下列句中 used to 的用法:

Henry used to wear old gloves. He used to sit next to me in school. Susan used to drink a lot of milk. She used to live far from the store. Henry and Kate used to go to small parties. They used to go out to eat.

B. 替换练习:

1) I used to swim in high school.

play basketball	exercise
play volleyball	run

2) Did he use to swim in high school ?

she
you
they
Henry

play basketball
play volleyball
exercise
run

C. 就下列句中划线部分提问:

1) He used to swim in the river.

→ Where did he use to swim ?

- 2) She used to work in the factory.
- 3) They used to play basketball in their back yard.
- 4) Susan used to run in the park.

D. 根据句末括号内的提示回答下列问题:

- 1) When did he use to get up ? (at 7 o'clock)
- 2) When did she use to have a lot of time ?
(after school)
- 3) When did they use to go to soccer games ?
(on Sundays)
- 4) When did Kate use to have a vacation ?
(in the summer)

II. A. 替换练习:

- 1) Henry likes to eat at home on weekends.

cook his own dinner invite friends
make fancy dishes

- 2) Susan loves to exercise.

→ Does Susan love to exercise ?

wants to play tennis needs to study hard
plans to go swimming prefers to travel by train
tries to run very fast

B. 就下列句中划线部分提问:

- 1) Henry loves to cook his own dinner.

- What does Henry love to cook ?
- 2) Henry likes to make fancy dishes.
 - 3) Susan wants to play tennis.
 - 4) Susan needs to study for a test.
 - 5) Kate plans to buy a dress.
 - 6) Kate prefers to have a small party.

Part III Text

TRAVEL BY TRAIN

Henry used to travel by train. Nowadays there are fewer trains, and Henry, like most people, prefers to travel by car. Henry's wife Kate, however, still likes to travel by train. She wants to relax, and she doesn't need to worry about gas, repairs or parking when travelling by train. Henry's cousin Susan and her parents live in New York. They take the train to their jobs everyday. They travel by train because they don't like to drive in city traffic.

Answer the following questions according to the text:

- 1) How did Henry use to travel ?
- 2) Does Kate still like to travel by train ?