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大学英语疑难辨析手册

侯宁海 编

上海交通大学出版社

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前 言

英语在我国的普及已达到相当的程度,在普及基础上的提高势在必行。目前我国有关英语的辞典、手册比比皆是,各级各类的应试参考书也层出不穷。广大读者现在不仅需要常用辞典、手册,而且需要那种针对测试命题的解难答疑之类的辞典、手册,以便在较短的时间内掌握应试内容及技巧,从而提高应试水平,得到满意的目的。

《大学英语疑难辨析手册》便应运而生。我们编写本书旨在帮助广大读者,特别是较高层次的读者提高运用英语的能力,并满足他们对各级各类大型测试(如全国大学英语四、六级统考、考研、托福、GRE等)的应试需要。

我们对全国大学英语四、六级统考、硕士研究生入学考试及托福、GRE等试卷的结构、词汇等项的命题进行分析、综合,并将命题的内容与形式(即应试的重点和疑难点)分门别类浓缩在本书中。

本书共有“疑难词语误正辨析”,“疑难对句简析”和“语法分类误正自测练习”等三大部分。共编写1290个重、难、疑点误正辨析词条。它涉及到应试所需的词语用法、句型结构、疑难对句、语法及惯用法等诸多方面的内容。

1. “疑难词语误正辨析”包含了307个词条及众多与其相关的重、难、疑点详析。

2. “疑难对句简析”包含201个词条,每个词条有两个(或三个)正确的句子。由于用词(或词语位置或形式)不同,或有某

词或无某词等因而造成彼此句意不同或大体相同(但内涵不尽相同,或侧重点不同)等,从而构成疑难对句。这类对句,用法微妙,有时“差之毫厘,别至千里”。它也是命题的一个重点所在。

3. “语法分类误正自测练习”包含 782 个自测误正辨析词条,这部分内容,较系统地按语法进行分类,旨在让读者进行自测。在误正自测题中,答案正确部分均用斜体标出。细心的读者可从中领悟到错在何处,因为何故。另外,这部分内容也包含 46 个“附录”,分别编在相关词条后,旨在综合、总结或提供某一方面的应试知识。有的词条前,专门列出本词条的结构,以便掌握和记忆。

本书特色如下:

内容丰富,形式新颖;短小精悍,简明扼要;

重点突出,疑难详析;细目点题,一目了然;

顺序编号,便于查找;针对命题,简洁实用。

本书的读者对象主要是大、专学生、考研、托福、GRE 等应试者和广大英语爱好者。本书对英语教师在教学中也有一定的参考价值。

本书在编写过程中,参考了大量的中、外有关辞典、手册,在此谨向有关的作者一并表示由衷的谢意。

由于我们水平有限,加之时间仓促,误漏之处难免,敬请广大读者及英语界同仁不吝赐教。

侯宁海

1999 年 4 月

目 录

I. 疑难词语误正辨析

A

1. a big one 与 nine big ones (1)
2. a ... of one's own (1)
3. a type of + 单数名词 (1)
4. ability (名词) + to V. (不定式作后置定语) (2)
5. about 与 almost, nearly (2)
6. about to (2)
7. above 与 over (3)
8. according to 与 in one's opinion (3)
9. across 与 over (4)
10. across 与 through (4)
11. after all (4)
12. afraid + of V-ing 与 afraid + to V. (5)
13. ago 与 before (5)
14. agree (作及物动词时, 不能以人作宾语) (5)
15. agree with (不能用于被动语态); agree on (可以用于
被动语态) (6)
16. all 与 all of (6)
17. all 是否用于名词/代词之后 (6)
18. all 与 whole (7)
19. all together $\neq$ altogether (7)
20. almost 与 nearly (7)
21. alone 与 only (8)
22. allow sb + to V. 与 allow + V-ing (8)

23. alphabet (不是单个字母)	(9)
24. Although ..., ..., but	(9)
25. always	(9)
26. among (后接可数名词) 与 amidst (后接不可数名词)	(10)
27. ... and I did	(10)
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29. ... anyone who has... (不能作后置定语的分词短语)	(11)
30. any ... that	(11)
31. anyone 与 any one	(12)
32. appreciate 与 enjoy	(12)
33. As can be ...,	(12)
34. as ... as those of	(12)
35. as hard as	(13)
36. ..., as + 主语 + 谓语	(13)
37. ..., as + 谓语 + 主语...	(13)
38. 形容词 + as + 主语 + 谓语	(14)
39. as if	(14)
40. as it is 与 as it were	(15)
41. 过去分词 + as it is/was 与 现在分词 + as it does	(15)
42. as much / many + 名词 + as	(15)
43. as to 与 as for	(16)
44. as ... so	(16)
45. as ..., so...	(17)
46. as well as 与 not only ... but also	(17)
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B

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51. Be + 主语 + ever so + 形容词	(19)

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53. be going climbing	(20)
54. be going to	(21)
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58. be more damp than	(22)
59. be / seem ... ago	(23)
60. be + this / that + 形容词/副词	(23)
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62. be + to V.	(24)
63. be wanted to be watered	(25)
64. beautiful 与 beautifully	(25)
65. Being sick, (分词短语作状语)	(25)
66. belong to (不能用于进行时态)	(26)
67. belong to (不能用于被动语态)	(26)
68. between 与 among	(26)
69. bloom 与 blossom	(27)
70. bored 与 boring	(27)
71. Both the children	(28)
72. but	(28)
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74. by all means 与 by all possible means	(29)
75. by night	(29)
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C

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81. company	(33)
82. content 与 contented	(33)
83. could 与 were able to	(34)
84. country	(34)
85. cross 与 across	(35)

D

86. defective 与 deficient	(35)
87. despite, in spite of, with all, for all	(35)
88. do nothing but + V.	(36)
89. doubt + if/whether 与 don't doubt + that 从句 ...	(36)
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91. dying (作主语多表示动作)	(37)

E

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93. each of	(38)
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95. easy + to V.	(39)
96. elder 与 elders	(39)
97. enough to V.	(40)
98. enter	(40)
99. escape	(40)
100. even though 与 even so	(41)
101. Every ... and every ... is	(41)
102. except for 与 except	(41)
103. exist	(42)
104. explain	(43)

F

105. fall asleep	(43)
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106. feel + sb / sth + V.	(43)
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108. for there to be	(44)
109. forget 与 leave	(44)
110. friendly	(45)

G

111. gone to 与 been to	(45)
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H

112. half	(46)
113. handbag	(46)
114. has been ... for a long time	(47)
115. has been lying	(47)
116. have taken place	(47)
117. have trouble in V-ing (=have trouble with sth) ...	(48)
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139. in case 与 if	(59)
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 166. long before 与 before long (72)
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 169. marry (73)
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 171. mathematics (74)
 172. method (名词) + of + V-ing (75)
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 174. more than one has (75)
 175. more than + V. (76)
 176. most 与 mostly (76)
 177. ... much better than ... (修饰比较级的副词) ... (76)
 178. much / far + 比较级 (77)
 179. much, many 与 a lot (77)
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199. not ... until / till 与 not ... before	(86)
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201. now 与 nowadays	(87)

O

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206. often 与 always	(89)
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209. on time 与 in time	(90)
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247. such as 与 as such	(107)
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T

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252. the 与 an / a	(110)
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254. The committee have . . .	(110)
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265. There be (115)
266. think of sb as (116)
267. This is the first time ... have V-ed ... (116)
268. This is Tom. 与 Is that Mary? (117)
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272. 名词 + to V. (不定式作后置定语) (119)
273. 名词 + to V. + 介词 与 名词 + 介词 + which to V. (120)
274. to + V-ing (120)
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U

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V

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285. very 与 much (126)

W

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287. watch sb + V. 与 watch sb + V-ing (128)
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291. What we need are ... teachers. (129)
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295. where (作状语) (131)
296. Where's (There's / Here's) + 名词 (复数)... 与
Where (There / Here) + is + 名词 (单数) (131)
297. whether 与 if (132)
298. whoever 与 who (133)
299. Why + V. ...? 与 Why not + V. ...? (133)
300. wide 与 width (133)
301. wish, hope, want (134)
302. with pleasure (134)
303. worth + $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{V-ing} \\ \text{the + 名词 (金钱/代价/价格等)} \end{array} \right\}$ 与
worthy + $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{of + 名词 (动作)} \\ \text{of + the + 名词 (金钱/代价/价格等)} \\ \text{of + being V-ed} \\ \text{to be V-ed} \end{array} \right\}$... (135)
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Y

306. year (137)