

★ EXERCISES IN UNIVERSITY

ENGLISH GRAMMAR 【WITH KEYS】

• 赵俊英 编 •

大学英语 语法 习题集

【附答案】

高等教育

大学英语语法习题集

EXERCISES IN UNIVERSITY ENGLISH GRAMMAR

赵俊英 编

高等教育出版社

内 容 提 要

这是一套根据高等院校大学英语教学的特点和要求编写的语法习题集,旨在帮助学生系统地掌握和运用英语基础语法知识。本书初稿经试用后,又根据国家教育委员会 1985 年审定的《大学英语教学大纲》“语法结构表”的要求进行了修改和补充。

全书共包括 31 个语法项目,230 多个不同类型的练习,6700 多个例句及 20 个语法注释。在语法注释中,对于练习的难点,通过分析、对照、归纳等方法作了较详细的讲解说明。全书内容的编排基本参照《大学英语教学大纲》“语法结构表”的排列顺序,便于学习者对照和查找。本书目录用中英文分别排列,书后附有练习参考答案。

本书主要用作大学英语教学的补充材料,也可作为研究生及英语自学者学习英语的复习材料。

012/17/27

大学英语语法习题集

赵俊英 编

高等教育出版社出版

新华书店北京发行所发行

北京印刷二厂印装

开本 787 × 1092 1/16 印张 30 字数 687,000

1988 年 10 月第 1 版 1989 年 4 月第 1 次印刷

• 印数 0,001—6 200

ISBN 7-04-000834-3 / H-111

定价: 7.90 元

编写说明

本书是根据高等院校大学英语教学的特点和要求,为配合大学英语教学,帮助学生系统地掌握和运用英语基础语法知识而编写的一套英语语法练习。本书初稿经试用后,又根据国家教育委员会 1985 年审定的《大学英语教学大纲》“语法结构表”的要求进行了修改和补充。

全书共包括 31 个语法项目,230 多个不同类型的练习,6700 多个例句及 20 个语法注释。练习内容较丰富,形式力求多样化。为了帮助学生通过练习,使语法知识系统化、条理化,达到举一反三,灵活运用的目的,在语法注释中对练习的语法难点,通过分析、对照、归纳作了较详细的说明,可供参考。全书内容的编排基本参照《大学英语教学大纲》“语法结构表”的排列顺序,便于学习者对照和查找。书后附有练习参考答案。

本书主要用作大学英语教学的补充教材,配合高等学校一、二年级教学,或供三、四年级学生复习提高之用,也可作为研究生以及英语自学者学习英语的复习材料。

本书初稿经山东师范大学外文系王义福副教授审阅。

编 者

1987 年 5 月

CONTENTS

EXERCISES

MORPHOLOGY

1	Noun.....	1
1.1	Countable and Uncountable Nouns.....	1
1.2	Number of Noun.....	2
	* Mixed Type (1.1---1.2).....	4
1.3	The Possessive Case of Noun.....	5
1.4	Syntactic Function of Noun.....	6
2	Pronoun.....	7
2.1	Kinds of Pronouns.....	7
2.2	Personal Pronouns.....	9
2.3	Possessive Pronouns.....	10
2.4	Reflexive and Emphasizing Pronouns.....	11
2.5	Indefinite Pronouns.....	13
2.6	Reciprocal and Demonstrative Pronouns.....	17
	* Mixed Type on Pronouns.....	18
3	Pro-forms.....	21
4	The Numeral.....	25
4.1	Syntactic Function of the Numeral.....	25
4.2	Expressions of Time and Formulas.....	27
4.3	Multiple.....	27
4.4	Dimensions and Properties.....	29
5	Article.....	30
6	Adjective and Adverb.....	36
6.1	Syntactic Function of Adjective and Adverb.....	36
6.2	Syntactic Function of Adjective Phrase.....	38
6.3	Comparatives and Superlatives.....	39
6.4	Positions of Adverb.....	46
7	Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases.....	47
7.1	Syntactic Function of Prepositional Phrase.....	47
7.2	Idiomatic Use of Prepositions.....	49
	7.2. 1 about.....	49
	7.2. 2 according to.....	50

7.2. 3 on account of	50
7.2. 4 along.....	50
7.2. 5 among.....	50
7.2. 6 around	50
7.2. 7 at	51
7.2. 8 for.....	51
7.2. 9 from.....	52
7.2.10 in	53
7.2.11 into.....	54
7.2.12 of	54
7.2.13 off	55
7.2.14 on	55
7.2.15 over.....	56
7.2.16 to	56
7.2.17 with.....	58
7.2.18 against	60
7.2.19 beyond	60
7.2.20 within.....	60
7.3 Prepositions Indicating Place, Direction or Movement.....	60
7.4 Prepositions Indicating State.....	62
7.5 Prepositions Indicating Time	62
7.6 Prepositions Indicating Manner and Method.....	63
7.7 Prepositions Indicating Exception	64
7.8 Prepositions Indicating Concession	65
7.9 Prepositions Indicating Cause or Reason	66
* Mixed Types on Prepositions.....	66
8 Verb Classes.....	79
8.1 Verb Classes.....	79
8.2 Transitive and Intransitive Verbs	82
8.3 Auxiliary Verb and Modal Verb.....	83
* Mixed Exercise on Auxiliary Verbs.....	83
8.3.1 Auxiliary Verb "Be".....	84
8.3.2 Auxiliary Verb "Have".....	85
* Mixed Exercise on Modal Verbs.....	87
8.3.3 "Used to" and "Would Rather"	89
8.3.4 Must, Mustn't, Needn't, Have to	90
8.3.5 "Must + Perfective" and "Should + Perfective"	91
* Mixed Type on "Modal Verb + Have + V-ed" Form	92

8.4 Semiauxiliaries	93
8.4.1 Be able to + inf.	93
8.4.2 Appear to / Seem to / Happen to / Chance to / Be likely to / Be certain to / Be sure to / + inf.	93
8.5 Dynamic and Stative Verbs	94
8.6 Phrasal Verbs	95
9 Tenses	100
9. 1 The Simple Present Tense	100
9. 2 The Present Continuous Tense	101
9. 3 The Simple Past Tense	103
9. 4 The Past Continuous Tense	106
9. 5 The Simple Future Tense	107
9. 6 The Future Continuous Tense	110
9. 7 The Present Perfect Tense	113
9. 8 The Present Perfect Continuous Tense	116
9. 9 The Past Perfect Tense	117
9.10 The Past Perfect Continuous Tense	119
9.11 The Future Perfect Tense	120
9.12 The Future Perfect Continuous Tense	121
9.13 The Past Future Indefinite Tense	123
* Mixed Exercises on Tenses	123
10 Passive Voice	134
11 The Subjunctive Mood	140
12 Verb Complementation	148
12.1 Vi. + n.as Adverbial of Distance,Duration,Weight,Cost,etc.	148
12.2 Link-v. + n. / adj. / adv. / prep. phr. / to v. / v-ed / v-ing / pron. / num. / clause	149
12.3 Vt. + n. / pron. / num. / to v. / how(when, where,etc.) + to v. / gerund / adj. / clause	151
12.4 Vt. + Indirect obj. + Direct obj.	152
12.5 Vt. + Double obj.	153
12.6 Vt. + n. (or pron.) + prep. + n. / pron. / gerund	153
12.7 Vt. + obj. + Objective Complement	155
12.7.1 Vt. + obj. + n. / adj. / adv. / prep.-phr. / gerund	155
12.7.2 Vt. + obj. + as-phrase	156
12.7.3 Vt. + obj. + to v. / v-ed / v-ing	156
12.7.4 Vt. + it + adj. / n. / prep.-phr. + to v. / gerund / clause	157
13 The Infinitive	158
14 The Gerund	168
15 The Participle	171
* The Mixed Exercises on Verbals	176

SYNTAX

16	Sentence Elements	186
16. 1	The Subject	186
16. 2	The Object	187
16. 3	The Predicative	187
16. 4	Subjective Complement and Objective Complement	187
16. 5	Indirect Speech	190
16. 6	The Predicate	194
16. 7	Concord Between Subject and Predicate Verb	196
16. 8	The Attribute	199
16. 9	The Adverbial	201
16.10	Appositive	202
16.11	Sentence Adverbials	204
17	Kinds of Sentences—Classified by Use	205
17.1	The Declarative Sentence	205
17.1.1	Subj. + vi.	205
17.1.2	Subject + Phrasal v. (or Take / Have) + It + that-clause	206
17.1.3	There be + subj.	207
17.2	The Interrogative Sentence	209
17.2.1	Kinds of Interrogative Sentences	209
17.2.2	General Question	211
17.2.3	Special Question	211
17.2.4	Alternative Question	212
17.2.5	Tag-question	212
17.3	The Imperative Sentence	215
17.4	The Exclamatory Sentence	215
18	Types of Sentences—Classified by Structure	216
18.1	Types of Sentences	216
18.2	Coordination	219
19	The Noun Clause	220
20	The Attributive Clause	224
21	Discontinuous Modification	232
22	The Adverbial Clause	233
22.1	Clauses of Time	233
22.2	Clauses of Manner	234
22.3	Clauses of Condition	234

22.4	Clauses of Cause	235
22.5	Clauses of Result	235
22.6	Clauses of Concession	236
22.7	Clauses of Comparison	237
	* Mixed Types on Adverbial Clauses	237
	* Mixed Exercises on Subordinate Clauses	245
23	Sentence Transformation	253
24	Ellipsis	260
25	Inversion	263
26	Emphasis	266
27	The Negative Forms	268

APPENDICES

28	The Uses of "It"	272
29	The Uses of "That"	273
30	The Uses of "As"	277
31	The Uses of "Such"	281

GRAMMAR POINTS

1	The Uses of "Some and Any"	288
2	Expressions of Times	295
3	Directions for Comparative Construction	306
3.1	"One / Ones, That / Those" in Substitution for Noun in Comparative Construction	306
3.2	The Uses of "To" in Comparative Construction	306
3.3	Adjectives and Adverbs That Can Not Be Used in Comparative Construction	306
3.4	The Uses of "The" Before Adjectives	307
4	Idiomatic Use of Prepositions	317
4.1	Prepositions Indicating Place or Position	317
4.2	Prepositions Relating to Time	321
4.3	Prepositions Indicating Direction or Movement	326
4.4	Prepositions Used as an Expression of Manner or Instrument	328
4.5	Prepositions Indicating Cause and Reason	331
4.6	Prepositions Indicating Concession	334
4.7	Prepositions Used as an Expression of Accompaniment	335
4.8	Prepositions Indicating Possession	336
4.9	Prepositions Indicating Exception	336
4.10	Prepositions Indicating Condition	338

4.11	Prepositions Indicating Comparison	339
5	Dynamic and Stative Verbs	344
6	Auxiliary Verb and Modal Verb	347
6.1	Auxiliary Verb "Be + Infinitive"	347
6.2	The Uses of Auxiliary Verb "Do"	347
6.3	The Uses of "Can" and "Beable to"	348
6.4	The Uses of "Must" and "Have to"	349
6.5	The Uses of "Used to" and "Would"	349
6.6	The Uses of "Modal v. + Have + Past Participle"	349
7	Forms of Phrasal Verbs	351
8	Tense	359
8.1	Verbs That Can Not Be Used in the Continuous Tense	359
8.2	Verbs That Can Not Be Used in the Present Perfect Tense	361
9	Passive Voice	365
9.1	Types of Passive Voice	365
9.2	Some Other Forms of Expressing Passive Meaning	369
9.3	Sentences That Can Not Be Changed into the Passive Voice	370
10	Kinds of Link-verbs	374
11	Infinitive Without "To"	384
12	The Differences Between the Gerund and the Verbal Noun	388
13	The Uses of Participles	392
13.1	Directions for Participles	392
13.2	"With + n. / pron. + v-ing / v-ed / prep.phr. / adj. / adv." Construction	394
13.3	"There Being + n." Construction	394
14	The Differences Among Participle, Gerund, and Infinitive	398
15	Directions for Indirect Speech	411
16	Kinds of the Predicate	413
17	Expressions of Appositive	417
18	Kinds of Compound Conjunctions	424
19	Noun Clause	428
19.1	Conjunctions Introducing Noun Clauses	428
19.2	Noun Clauses Using "It" as the Formal Subject	428
19.3	The Uses of "Whether" and "If"	429
20	The Attributive Clause	434
20.1	Choice of Relative Pronouns	434
20.2	Ellipsis of Relative Pronouns	435

KEY TO EXERCISES

目 录

练 习

词法

1 名词

1.1 可数名词和不可数名词

1.2 名词的数

* 1.1—1.2 综合练习

1.3 名词的所有格

1.4 名词的句法作用

2 代词

2.1 代词的种类

2.2 人称代词

2.3 物主代词

2.4 反身代词和强调代词

2.5 不定代词

2.6 相互代词和指示代词

* 代词综合练习

3 替代形式

4 数词

4.1 数词的句法作用

4.2 时间和数学公式表示法

4.3 倍数表示法

4.4 尺寸和物理性能表示法

5 冠词

6 形容词和副词

6.1 形容词和副词的句法作用

6.2 形容词短语的句法作用

6.3 比较级和最高级

6.4 副词在句中的位置

7 介词和介词短语

7.1 介词短语的句法作用

7.2 介词的习惯用法

7.2.1 about

7.2.2 according to

7.2.3 on account of

7.2.4 along

7.2.5 among

7.2.6 around

7.2.7 at

7.2.8 for

7.2.9 from

7.2.10 in

7.2.11 into

7.2.12 of

7.2.13 off

7.2.14 on

7.2.15 over

7.2.16 to

7.2.17 with

7.2.18 against

7.2.19 beyond

7.2.20 within

7.3 表示地点、方向和运动的介词

7.4 表示状态的介词

7.5 表示时间的介词

7.6 表示方式、方法的介词

7.7 表示除外的介词

7.8 表示让步的介词

7.9 表示原因的介词

* 介词综合练习

8 动词的种类

8.1 动词的种类

8.2 及物动词和不及物动词

8.3 助动词和情态动词

* 助动词综合练习

8.3.1 助动词 be 的用法

8.3.2 助动词 have 的用法

* 情态动词综合练习

8.3.3 used to 和 would rather 的用法

8.3.4 must, mustn't, needn't, have to 的用法

8.3.5 "must+完成式动词"和 "should+完成式动词"

* “情态动词+完成式动词”综合练习

8.4 半助动词

8.4.1 be able to+不定式

8.4.2 appear to / seem to / happen to / chance to / be likely to / be certain to / be sure to / +不定式

8.5 动态动词和静态动词

8.6 短语动词

9 时态

9.1 一般现在时

9.2 现在进行时

9.3 一般过去时

9.4 过去进行时

9.5 一般将来时

9.6 将来进行时

9.7 现在完成时

9.8 现在完成进行时

9.9 过去完成时

9.10 过去完成进行时

9.11 将来完成时

9.12 将来完成进行时

9.13 一般过去将来时

* 时态综合练习

10 被动语态

11 虚拟语态

12 动词的接续关系

12.1 不及物动词+表达距离、时段、重量、价格等概念的名词

12.2 系动词+作表语的名词 / 副词 / 介词短语 / 不定式 / 过去分词 / 现在分词(或动名词) / 代词 / 数词 / 从句

12.3 及物动词+作宾语的名词 / 代词 / 数词 / 不定式 / how(when,where等)+不定式 / 动名词 / 形容词 / 从句

12.4 及物动词+间接宾语+直接宾语

12.5 及物动词+双宾语

12.6 及物动词+名词(或代词)+介词+名词 / 代词 / 动名词

12.7 及物动词+宾语+宾语补足语

12.7.1 及物动词+宾语+作宾语补足语的名词 / 形容词 / 副词 / 介词短语 / 动名词

12.7.2 及物动词+宾语+作宾语补足语的 as 短语

12.7.3 及物动词+宾语+作宾语补足语的不定式 / 过去分词 / 现在分词

12.7.4 及物动词+形式宾语 it+作宾语补足语的形容词 / 名词 / 介词短语+真实主语不定式 / 动名词 / 从句

13 不定式

14 动名词

15 分词

* 动词的三种非限定形式综合练习

句法

16 句子成分

16.1 主语

16.2 宾语

16.3 表语

16.4 主语补足语和宾语补足语

16.5 间接引语

16.6 谓语

16.7 主语和谓语的一致性

16.8 定语

16.9 状语

16.10 同位语

16.11 插入语

17 句子的种类—按使用目的划分

17.1 陈述句

17.1.1 主语+谓语句型

17.1.2 主语+短语动词(或 have / take)+形式宾语 it+宾语从句

17.1.3 there be句型

17.2 疑问句

17.2.1 疑问句的分类

17.2.2 一般疑问句

17.2.3 特殊疑问句

17.2.4 选择疑问句

17.2.5 反意疑问句

17.3 祈使句

17.4 感叹句

18 句子的类型—按句子结构划分

18.1 句子的类型

18.2 并列结构

19 名词从句

20 定语从句

21 割裂修饰

22 状语从句

22.1 时间从句

22.2 方式从句

22.3 条件从句

22.4 原因从句

22.5 结果从句

22.6 让步从句

22.7 比较从句

* 状语从句综合练习

* 从句综合练习

23 句型转换

24 省略

25 倒装

26 强调

27 否定

附录

28 it 的用法

29 that 的用法

30 as 的用法

31 such 的用法

语法注释

1 some 和 any 的用法

2 倍数表示法

3 关于比较结构的几点说明

3.1 one / ones, that / those 在比较结构中的替代作用

3.2 to 在比较结构中的用法

3.3 不能使用比较级的形容词和副词

3.4 形容词前 the 的用法

4 若干介词的习惯用法

4.1 表示地点与位置的介词

4.2 表示时间的介词

4.3 表示方向和运动的介词

4.4 表示方式和工具的介词

4.5 表示原因的介词

4.6 表示让步的介词

4.7 表示伴随的介词

4.8 表示所属的介词

- 4.9 表示除外的介词
- 4.10 表示条件的介词
- 4.11 表示比较的介词
- 5 动态动词和静态动词
- 6 助动词和情态动词
 - 6.1 助动词 be+不定式的用法
 - 6.2 助动词 do 的用法
 - 6.3 can 和 be able to 的用法比较
 - 6.4 must 和 have to 的用法比较
 - 6.5 used to 和 would 的用法比较
 - 6.6 情态动词+have+过去分词的意义
- 7 短语动词的构成形式
- 8 时态
 - 8.1 没有进行时的动词
 - 8.2 不能使用现在完成时的动词
- 9 被动语态
 - 9.1 被动语态的类型
 - 9.2 被动意义的一些其他表现方式
 - 9.3 不能变为被动语态的主动态句
- 10 系动词的分类
- 11 不定式省略 to 的习惯用法
- 12 动名词和名词化的动名词的区别
- 13 分词的用法
 - 13.1 关于分词的用法的几点说明
 - 13.2 “with+名词/代词+现在分词/过去分词/介词短语/形容词/副词”结构
 - 13.3 “There Being+名词”结构
- 14 分词、动名词和动词不定式的用法比较
- 15 关于直接引语变为间接引语的几点说明
- 16 谓语的分类
- 17 同位语表示法
- 18 并列连接词的分类
- 19 名词从句
 - 19.1 引导名词从句的连接词
 - 19.2 主语从句以 it 作形式主语的句型
- 20 定语从句
 - 20.1 关系代词的选择
 - 20.2 关系连词的省略

练习答案

Morphology (词法)

EXERCISE 1 Noun

1.1 Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Fill in each of the blanks with the noun given in the brackets in its proper form (用括号中所给名词的适当形式填空):

- 1 Jack didn't drink all the tea (tea) in his cup this morning.
- 2 I tried to do my work to the best of my ability (ability).
- 3 His armed forces are equipped mostly with American arms (arm).
- 4 Machines can do a great deal of work (work) in a short time, but a man cannot do much by hand.
- 5 Rebuilding the canal has already brought many benefits (benefit) to our national economy (economy).
- 6 A teacher teaches a language for the benefit (benefit) of his students.
- 7 Apples, oranges, and bananas are fruits (fruit).
- 8 This dish is made from a mixture of four different summer fruits (fruit).
- 9 A great number of people (people) have visited the exhibition.
- 10 It took a lot of energy (energy) to move all the furniture (furniture) into the room.
- 11 This factory is equipped with new machinery (machinery) made in China.
- 12 Sewing machines (machine) and washing machines (machine) make housework easier.
- 13 A breakdown of these figures would give us a lot of information (information).
- 14 A pair of gloves (glove) has been found in the hall.
- 15 His ~~assistant~~ actually made the discovery, but he received all the glory (glory).
- 16 We have spent a lot of money (money) on repairs to the house.
- 17 They were not allowed to fish in our territorial waters (water).
- 18 Bring me some hot water (water).
- 19 He has done me several personal kindnesses (kindness).
- 20 Her voice was soft, full of kindness and affection (kindness and affection).