



笑笑录

独逸窝居士

浙江古籍出版社

笑 笑 录

(清)独逸窝退士辑

浙 江 古 籍 出 版 社

封面设计

笑笑录

(清)独逸窝退士辑

武 铭 点校

浙江古籍出版社出版

浙江印校印刷厂排版 浙江新华印刷厂印刷

浙江省新华书店发行

开本787×1092 1/32 印张8.625 字数189,000 印数1,911—13,809

1985年12月第1版 1985年12月第1次印刷

统一书号：10347·21 定 价：1.25元

0711/04

0711/25

前 言

《笑笑录》六卷，独逸窝退士辑。独逸窝退士，清吴下人，约生于道光年间，自称体弱多病，恒郁郁不快，惟喜浏览说部，以自怡悦。历三十载，从一百多种古籍中选录了约一千则笑话，汇成此集。

《笑笑录》是一部中国历代笑话集，在过去的笑话集中是一个较好的本子。所选笑话大多雅而不俗，谑而不虐，以精炼的笔墨描绘了许多贪婪、谄媚、迂腐、愚昧、无耻的人物脸谱，以笑话的艺术形式揭露和讽刺了封建社会中的矛盾和现实生活中的问题，具有一定的积极意义，使人在轻松愉快的笑声中得到启发和教益。但因这些笑话写成于封建社会，也就不能不打上时代的烙印，掺杂着若干不健康的成份。这是在阅读时应当加以识别和扬弃的。

本书的点校，以《笔记小说大观》为底本，对书中的误字和扞格之处，曾校以所引原书，径行改正不出校。限于水平，点校难免有误，请读者指正。

武 铭

一九八五年四月

序

余弱冠时善病，每课举业，未逾月辄病，病辄逾月。壬子、乙卯间两次大病，几殆，各卧床者半年。居诸虚掷，学业荒落，职是故也，每病初愈，未能伏案，辄觅自遣之方。则学操缦，学六法，学弈，学诗，甚至焚香、偃坐、灌竹、栽花，亦亲为之，要为习静计耳。故所学都未深造，今且尽忘矣。先大夫尝集崔子玉、陶渊明语，书联以赐曰：“慎言节饮食，委怀在琴书。”盖纪实也。而鄙性尤喜流览说部，上自虞初稗官所志，下逮里巷野老所传，莫不搜讨寓目，寝馈弗忘。又平生善愁，居恒郁郁不快，亦赖陶写胸襟。故壮岁以来，独于此未之或废。间取其可资喟噓而雅驯不俗者，笔之于册，以自怡悦。忽忽卅年，戢戢遂多，惟零星丛杂不便繙帙。兹于退直之暇，灯炮茶熟时，删汰复查，区分先后，手录为六卷，名之曰“笑笑录”。事类钞胥，贤犹博弈，知不足博大雅一粲，亦仍以供我之祛愁排闷而已。光绪五年三月吴下独逸窝退士书于宣南寓斋。

目 录

卷一

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 苏扛佛·····(1) | 非钱不行·····(4) |
| 相马·····(1) | 乍可死·····(4) |
| 攫鞋·····(1) | 牛头阿婆·····(5) |
| 参军教歌·····(2) | 斫窗舍人·····(5) |
| 陆餘庆子·····(2) | 见屈原·····(5) |
| 入匱 偷袋·····(2) | 诗父·····(5) |
| 逆风不张帆·····(2) | 火迫鄴侯·····(5) |
| 判狱·····(2) | 汉口·····(6) |
| 总姓王·····(3) | 不解事仆射·····(6) |
| 牛宏·····(3) | 獠面·····(6) |
| 咏木屐·····(3) | 近臣相谗·····(6) |
| 逆流虾蟆·····(3) | 田舍汉·····(7) |
| 驱驴宰相·····(3) | 合寺狗卒·····(7) |
| 冻猪肉·····(4) | 失马·····(7) |
| 煮熟狗·····(4) | 金牛御史·····(7) |
| 猩猩·····(4) | 喷帝·····(7) |
| | 平泉诗·····(8) |
| | 待阙鸳鸯社·····(8) |
| | 卿卿·····(8) |

张元一诗·····(8)	兄弟品第·····(14)
颜谢相嘲·····(8)	裴相遇客·····(14)
石鼎联句·····(9)	击球·····(14)
金铜钉·····(9)	中书瓦解·····(15)
张白相嘲·····(9)	蔡伯喈·····(15)
畏内·····(9)	卷耳·····(15)
三狗·····(10)	舜禹之事·····(15)
射覆·····(10)	一条胜一条·····(15)
同尘先生·····(10)	烧裙·····(16)
蹲鸱·····(10)	
狗枷·····(11)	卷二
悬之又悬·····(11)	
浣溪沙孔子·····(11)	改唐人诗·····(17)
雌甲辰·····(11)	囹圄吞枣·····(17)
刘焯叔侄·····(11)	尚欲咀嚼·····(17)
顾恺之·····(12)	吃剑鞘·····(17)
米中有石·····(12)	寄诗答斧·····(18)
典《尚书》·····(12)	石压虾蟆·····(18)
骆驼·····(12)	东坡雅谑·····(18)
所出同·····(12)	卖肉参禅·····(18)
牛羊下来·····(13)	蔡京诸孙·····(19)
劫坟贼·····(13)	雨淋学士·····(19)
乘驴·····(13)	鹭鸶脚长·····(19)
取水煎茶·····(13)	风疾·····(19)
方干·····(13)	死后出家 死后
石赤心·····(14)	休妻·····(20)

王猴张牛·····(20)	鼓题·····(26)
甜采·····(20)	慰足·····(26)
袋里贫士·····(20)	太祖爱物·····(27)
刘贡父谑王汾·····(21)	范文正语·····(27)
字说·····(21)	王祚问命·····(27)
高唐·····(21)	依卿所奏·····(27)
每辄言佳·····(21)	嘲王安石·····(28)
祝神·····(22)	蜜翁翁·····(28)
凤毛·····(22)	幕客·····(28)
不识枇杷·····(22)	山谷词·····(28)
十年窗下·····(22)	夫人裙带·····(29)
山谷诗疵·····(23)	仿春秋·····(29)
律赋之弊·····(23)	于阆表文·····(29)
郑村水牛·····(23)	脱笼·····(29)
好色如僧·····(23)	芭蕉·····(30)
不晓人事·····(24)	以诗绝媒·····(30)
高氏子·····(24)	富春坊灾·····(30)
邢俊臣·····(24)	催妆·····(30)
信物一角·····(24)	起复·不离务·····(30)
减年恩例·····(24)	下诏求言·····(31)
来日吃蒸饼·····(25)	司马牛·····(31)
四星几里·····(25)	坐亡僧·····(31)
宰予昼寝·····(25)	大鼻驴·····(31)
坊洲杜若 负暄·····(25)	昼寝·····(31)
无字碑·····(26)	算命·····(32)
寻常百姓·····(26)	杨凝式诗·····(32)

梅花诗·····(32)	毋逝我梁·····(38)
诸胡带令·····(32)	乐天奴子·····(38)
太傅是谁·····(33)	赠妾诗·····(39)
麻沙板·····(33)	东坡北归·····(39)
相入声·····(33)	参玉版·····(39)
尚苏文·····(33)	瓦学士·····(39)
腹负将军·····(34)	草书·····(39)
蔡元长落水·····(34)	出诗示人·····(40)
乞和六如·····(34)	昌州海棠·····(40)
少陵可杀·····(34)	五恨·····(40)
尤杨雅谑·····(34)	僧似鳖·····(40)
独树不成林·····(35)	伯夷墓·····(40)
偷古句·····(35)	嘴尖·····(41)
土之皮·····(35)	四人合一·····(41)
胡卢·····(35)	江山没兴你重来·····(41)
鹅鸭谏议 张寻龙·····(36)	巽二滕六·····(42)
禅钻·····(36)	润笔·····(42)
注社·····(36)	小鬼叵耐·····(42)
下部尚书·····(36)	文士可鄙·····(42)
独乐园·····(36)	不若阉之·····(43)
触讳·····(37)	客星犯帝座·····(43)
渺小诗·····(37)	留邑宰·····(43)
五字酒令·····(37)	忏悔·····(43)
家书·····(37)	也买脱空·····(44)
苦笋·····(38)	诵月蚀诗·····(44)
三分诗·····(38)	草制词·····(44)

- 无为子·····(45) 禁醋·····(51)
 文字一律·····(45) 糖蟹馓子·····(51)
 怕大虫·····(45) 食笋一担·····(51)
 悔杀·····(45) 放屁·····(51)
 梦见公·····(46) 小鬼·····(52)
 方地为舆赋·····(46) 荷包半鸭·····(52)
 本州旧例·····(46) 道士为僧·····(52)
 戒虎文·····(46) 散经·····(52)
 自诵新诗·····(46) 置士籍·····(53)
 三千大千·····(47) 真直院·····(53)
 假泪·····(47) 想当然耳·····(53)
 撒园葵·····(47) 食羊骨·····(54)
 王安石·····(48) 羹饭·····(54)
 生张八·····(48) 著饭吃衣·····(54)
 故相远派·····(48) 禁方·····(54)
 李二庞九·····(48) 医以意·····(55)
 豁宿·····(49) 三笑图·····(55)
 曹公右军·····(49) 艾人·····(55)
 干蟹·····(49) 好睡下棋·····(55)
 武臣奏事·····(49) 见钱不识·····(56)
 庄宗角觥·····(49) 粪不幸·····(56)
 《广韵》注·····(50) 此行岂可替名·····(56)
 取名·····(50) 三老言年·····(56)
 太学泮·····(50) 李白不识字·····(57)
 嘲道学·····(50) 画苑诗·····(57)
 不降则走·····(51) 自称小人·····(57)

市马·····	(57)	县令生日·····	(65)
燥子蒙·····	(58)	盲子诗·····	(65)
不油里面·····	(58)	某是鬼耶·····	(65)
呆子·····	(58)	家信·····	(65)
昭热·····	(58)	妻寄夫诗·····	(66)
		有貌大臣·····	(66)
		百韵诗·····	(66)
		徒罪以上诗·····	(66)
卷三		女子诗·····	(67)
行词·····	(60)	大鬃小鬃·····	(67)
苏字·····	(60)	败一席之欢·····	(67)
王介甫作醮·····	(60)	看孔子面·····	(67)
王三惜命·····	(61)	张苏相谑·····	(68)
张王李赵·····	(61)	俚诗·····	(68)
躁进·····	(61)	字说·····	(68)
建义井·····	(61)	冷债·····	(69)
面上起草·····	(61)	献苜蓿·····	(69)
热中·····	(62)	唐三藏·····	(69)
迂儒作官·····	(62)	媪论年·····	(69)
可知·····	(62)	索火具·····	(69)
热熟杜园·····	(63)	相府公事·····	(70)
赁马·····	(63)	折难·····	(70)
割股放生·····	(63)	改佛经·····	(70)
苑中狮子·····	(63)	木履·····	(71)
瓜齏谱·····	(64)	食肉有智·····	(71)
书语·····	(64)	好为诗·····	(71)
有些惶恐·····	(64)		

- 安祿山诗·····(72) 有不俗者引一个来·····(78)
- 李可及谐语·····(72) 志俭·····(78)
- 太公之年·····(72) 弄影戏诗·····(78)
- 县尉下乡·····(72) 法言鲁论·····(79)
- 嘲孟及佛·····(73) 鲁直弟·····(79)
- 露兄·····(73) 六十犹痴·····(79)
- 三照相公·····(73) 至宝丹·····(79)
- 三觉侍郎·····(73) 崖州大·····(80)
- 波斯妇·····(74) 诗用俗语·····(80)
- 春气太盛·····(74) 集句·····(80)
- 贱迹·····(74) 生老病死·····(80)
- 杂诗·····(74) 官谬·····(80)
- 武将诗 改年·····(75) 一钱诗·····(81)
- 争诗·····(75) 不求闻达·····(81)
- 得力于猫鼠狗子·····(75) 李杜帽·····(81)
- 古物祝寿·····(76) 三百青蚨·····(81)
- 用《千字文》语·····(76) 放生池记·····(81)
- 伧俗诗·····(76) 预作祭文·····(82)
- 杨修·····(76) 遗山论文·····(82)
- 九锡·····(76) 羊尿配饼食·····(82)
- 吹火诗·····(77) 油著·····(82)
- 拉杂变·····(77) 情面·····(83)
- 笑原宪贫·····(77) 温体仁对·····(83)
- 六言诗·····(77) 习《春秋》·····(83)
- 桃花·····(77) 慈恕·····(83)
- 鸚哥娇·····(78) 吊丧妻·····(84)

天顺间诗·····(84)	献世·····(89)
驮官人·····(84)	雪诗·····(90)
刘棉花·····(84)	死秃 村牛·····(90)
补缺灯檠·····(84)	媚·····(90)
四畏·····(85)	徐晞·····(90)
贿赂公行·····(85)	活西游记·····(91)
枷和尚·····(85)	祝知府·····(91)
蘸硃笔·····(85)	纱帽·····(91)
一鸟·····(85)	题寺壁·····(91)
俺把你哄·····(86)	多子少子·····(91)
嘲鸿胪·····(86)	念佛·····(92)
老人灯·····(86)	岳子方·····(92)
相成驴·····(86)	偶然·····(92)
麻眇·····(86)	时令不正·····(92)
浴诗·····(87)	改旧诗·····(92)
题匾·····(87)	舛·····(93)
怀人诗·····(87)	遇盗诗·····(93)
忠孝娘·····(87)	唐皋·····(93)
象奴·····(87)	丁酉科场·····(93)
无米无裤诗·····(88)	独木桥·····(93)
酒词·····(88)	邱的笃·····(94)
太白墓诗·····(88)	雷谿 獬廌截角·····(94)
申许互诮·····(88)	一字笑话·····(94)
吏部试·····(88)	丁祭弹文·····(95)
谈报应·····(89)	教坊墓志·····(95)
三苏·····(89)	诗惊番人·····(95)

京官不用伞·····(95)	隶卒吟诗·····(103)
太极圈·····(96)	渺渺小子·····(103)
健忘·····(96)	赏松会 水晶·····(103)
阿丑·····(96)	约同死·····(103)
度田·····(97)	媚王振·····(104)
道考诗·····(97)	善哭除郎·····(104)
仲翁·····(97)	论诗·····(104)
素娥·····(97)	饼钱·····(104)
张幼于·····(97)	染布·····(105)
学博文移·····(98)	避忌·····(105)
越俗扫墓·····(98)	阴阳生·····(105)
饮茶·····(98)	道兄官弟·····(105)
体干充伟·····(98)	陆昶·····(106)
吕温诗·····(99)	鸭食马·····(106)
犬吠雪·····(99)	砂锅容冶坊·····(107)
竹诗·····(99)	奴挥扇·····(107)
蟋蟀·····(99)	卿之葬具·····(107)
东瀛比东坡·····(100)	巷伯趣马·····(107)
明宪宗·····(100)	别后阑干·····(107)
酒令互揭·····(100)	姓谑·····(108)
四喜诗·····(101)	泰山之力·····(108)
判僧正·····(101)	东坡语妙·····(108)
制眷弟·····(101)	眼热·····(108)
星士 裁缝·····(102)	割夫势·····(108)
钱同爱·····(102)	集四书语·····(108)
争雪·····(102)	嘲李于鳞诗·····(109)

多目多手·····(109)	浴睡·····(114)
手重五斤·····(109)	金圣叹·····(114)
骂人见窘·····(109)	批词·····(115)
不识士衡·····(109)	左赵对 糊贡院字·····(116)
班固不入选·····(109)	两股·····(116)
刑于寡妻·····(110)	还银·····(116)
彭祖面长·····(110)	妖贼·····(116)
芝麻通鉴·····(110)	阉馱·····(117)
既庶矣又何加焉·····(110)	肤腐·····(117)
金鸡·····(110)	跪求·····(117)
良知何色·····(111)	告荒·····(117)
卧游·····(111)	伯虎对·····(118)
无网之灾·····(111)	祝寿拜年·····(118)
短视四书语·····(111)	祝抚军寿·····(118)
臧武仲老大人·····(111)	冷泉亭·····(118)
武人笑柄·····(112)	无窍得紧·····(118)

卷 四

三不要·····(113)	琥珀·····(119)
老爷·····(113)	两朝领袖·····(119)
出案·····(113)	张献忠·····(119)
石背·····(113)	惫赖·····(119)
郑鹭鹭·····(114)	开科诗·····(120)
荔大如瓜·····(114)	催科诗·····(120)
矇瞎·····(114)	沧浪亭对·····(120)
	蓄短龟长·····(120)
	诗用语助·····(120)
	何物么麽·····(121)

- 旧人·····(121) 牡丹结馒头·····(128)
 劳顾戏对·····(121) 张敞何郎·····(128)
 改崔灏诗·····(121) 投刺·····(128)
 引《孟子》·····(121) 女子诗·····(128)
 唐九经·····(122) 师王·····(129)
 老枣树班·····(122) 文选昭明·····(129)
 息夫人诗·····(122) 疝不恶·····(129)
 论诗·····(123) 偷诗·····(129)
 科目·····(123) 一句半句道着·····(129)
 不知莼鲈味·····(123) 老杜《禹庙》诗·····(130)
 螃蟹·····(123) 二牢·····(130)
 六鹤飞·····(124) 二顾·····(130)
 酸咸·····(124) 《史记》·····(131)
 道士无稽·····(124) 修夫子庙·····(131)
 急流勇退·····(124) 寺人祖祢·····(131)
 杜诗韩文·····(125) 《春秋》权倚阁·····(131)
 落帽痕·····(125) 祁鱼虾·····(132)
 拨灯法·····(125) 长江天蜃·····(132)
 诗字不可移易·····(125) 败家子弟小影·····(132)
 诗评·····(126) 雪诗·····(132)
 名士牙行·····(126) 武曾·····(133)
 巴西·····(126) 手脚眼 驷不及舌·····(133)
 僧唱诗·····(127) 不能作鹊·····(133)
 云林谱系·····(127) 银杏 下流·····(133)
 烟酒癖·····(127) 《国策》《晏子》·····(134)
 吃槟榔·····(127) 诗谐·····(134)

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 似我·····(134) | 匍匐图·····(141) |
| 唐伯可·····(134) | 妓刘元·····(142) |
| 借公叶韵·····(135) | 李家明·····(142) |
| 老婆牙·····(135) | 望汤不至·····(142) |
| 几回见了·····(135) | 僧出家·····(142) |
| 摆头·····(136) | 姓嘲·····(143) |
| 押海宇·····(136) | 姜徐谑对·····(143) |
| 老兵·····(136) | 损有余·····(143) |
| 鸳鸯楼记·····(136) | 掉书袋·····(143) |
| 见鬼症·····(137) | 米虫·····(144) |
| 无奈这一队畜生何·····(137) | 此卖宅者·····(144) |
| 年少·····(137) | 舍利狮·····(144) |
| 桐花黄叶·····(138) | 曲子相公·····(144) |
| 毛三瘦·····(138) | 唐书·····(144) |
| 林墓诗·····(138) | 妓词·····(145) |
| 作墓志·····(138) | 中官掉文·····(145) |
| 买地券·····(139) | 烦恼自取·····(145) |
| 口给典雅·····(139) | 先生后死·····(145) |
| 放生池·····(139) | 晾朝珠·····(146) |
| 耽诗忘身·····(139) | 绳其祖父·····(146) |
| 尹姓 口吃·····(140) | 讥好古·····(146) |
| 太平之犬·····(140) | 嗜饮·····(146) |
| 此人甚有力·····(140) | 合酿·····(146) |
| 甲子丙子生·····(140) | 不好谏·····(147) |
| 摘人诗文·····(141) | 徐行雨中·····(147) |
| 心疾·····(141) | 黑妓·····(147) |