


ENGLISH

BOOK 2



华东师范大学出版社

英 语

第二册

王正尧 主编

朱宝雄 李慧琴 盛建元 编写

华东师范大学
公共外语教研室
1983 年

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再 版 说 明

本教材系由华东师范大学公共外语教研室英语教材编写组负责编写。1981年开始试用，1983年1月由华东师大邀请使用本教材的部分高校代表来校讨论，征求了他们对教材的意见后加以修改。1983年9月修订再版。参加修改的除主编和编写人员外，还有江鸿恩同志。修改稿经彭荣仁、吴遐龄两位先生审阅。周纘武先生参加了部分审阅工作。

承蒙本校澳大利亚教师 Mrs Helen Cornish 审阅了全稿，並提出了许多宝贵意见，特此志谢。

由于编者水平有限，诚恳希望使用本教材的同志给予指正。

华东师范大学公共外语教研室
英语教材编写组
1983年 上海

INTRODUCTION

This set of books is designed for use in a two-year course serving those non-English majors at universities.

The course is divided into four volumes. Each consists of eight units in which texts, grammar, reading materials and a great variety of oral and written exercises are provided.

The reader will find the following features that distinguish the present books from others.

1. It is written chiefly in English, with a view to facilitating the mastery of the English language by actually using it.

2. Preliminary lessons with revision exercises are given at the beginning of each volume for the students to go over what they have learned before.

3. Materials in all four volumes are mostly from well-known books, in order to present English in its best form, and from current periodicals to make the course more interesting.

4. Each book is accompanied by a Teacher's Manual, and a cassette tape recording.

It is estimated that by the end of the course the

students will have learned approximately 4,500 words and phrases. They will have acquired a knowledge of English grammar and be able to read intermediate level books, to converse with English speaking people on topics of everyday life and to write, for example, a simple letter without much difficulty.

Our books, though revised, are by no means void of errors and shortcomings. We cordially welcome comments and criticisms from teachers and students.

Finally, we wish to express our sincere thanks to all our colleagues for their help in making this course a reality.

Textbook Compiling Group
ESP Department
East China Normal University

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PRELIMINARY LESSONS

(General Review of Book One)

Part One

Vocabulary

1. Put in the missing letters:

pat__nt	t__mp__t__re
ben__fi__al	b__rb__r
behav__r	im__edi__tely
m__d__c__ne	qu__r__l
Brit__n	lan__a__e
Ru__i__n	ch__i__t's
pres__ri__e	a__co__d__ng

2. In these sets of words three words have the same vowel sound but one does not. Underline the one that does not.

Example: say said lay great

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1) rise | wise | sick | sight |
| 2) year | bear | hear | dear |
| 3) early | learn | ears | thirdly |
| 4) frozen | rose | choose | nose |
| 5) once | enough | above | joke |
| 6) were | chair | pair | their |

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------|------|--------|
| 7) road | showed | load | broad |
| 8) tool | took | cool | pool |
| 9) laid | said | paid | afraid |
| 10) sweat | meat | seat | heat |

3. Underline the one word or phrase that does not belong with the others.

Example: minute percent century month

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 1) hot | warm | green | cold |
| 2) cough | flu | clinic | headache |
| 3) snow | grass | flower | tree |
| 4) pond | lake | river | steam |
| 5) rain | sun | thunder | lightning |
| 6) earth | moon | sun | ice |
| 7) like | enjoy | assume | be fond of |
| 8) get | give | obtain | acquire |
| 9) ring up | call on | call up | telephone |
| 10) examine | attend to | look after | take care of |

4. Give the corresponding words:

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1) sharp—v. | 2) patient—adv. |
| 3) sleep—adj. | 4) prescribe—n. |
| 5) hot—n. | 6) know—n. |
| 7) medicine—adj. | 8) thought—v. |
| 9) rich—n. | 10) beauty—adj. |

5. Give the correct form of the word in brackets for each sentence:

Example: (kind) Thank you for your kindness

- 1) (benefit) Early rising is ___ to health.

- 2) (anger) On hearing the news, Tom got ____.
- 3) (prepare) The students are making ____ for the party.
- 4) (behaviour) The young man always ____ with great composure.
- 5) (gay) Children often play ____ after school.
- 6) (lose) The people in that village suffered great ____ last year because of the flood.
- 7) (strong) They are not equal in ____.
- 8) (different) There is no great ____ between the two things.

6. Write words with opposite meanings to the following:

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1) patiently | 2) indoors |
| 3) happy | 4) normal |
| 5) same | 6) strong |
| 7) empty | 8) remember |
| 9) lose | 10) wrong |

7. Choose the appropriate answers;

- 1) speed up

A be quick	B fast
C become fast	D cause to go faster
- 2) keep fit

A grow healthy	B in good health
C healthy	D stay in good health

- 3) proper
A sure B suitable
C certain D special
- 4) gradually
A slowly B little and little
C step by step D generally
- 5) a couple of weeks
A quite a few weeks B many weeks
C two or three weeks D one week
- 6) assume the airs of a grown-up man
A pretend the airs of a grown-up man
B pretend to be a grown-up man
C look just like a grown-up man
D have the airs of a grown-up man
- 7) presently
A lately B later
C some time later D in a little while
- 8) surgery
A chemist's B operation room
C clinic D optician's
- 9) a great number of
A large quantity of B a great deal
C a large size of D a great many
- 10) I'll call a doctor.
A I'll ask a doctor.
B I'll visit a doctor.
C I'll see a doctor.

D I'll telephone a doctor.

11) feel quite oneself

A feel happy

B feel good

C feel well

D feel better

12) Sunday school is

A a school where children study science on Sunday.

B a school where children study language on Sunday.

C a school where children study different subjects on Sunday.

D a school where children are given religious education on Sunday.

8. Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

1) The doctor wanted me to eat the medicine he prescribed.

2) Yesterday I had a temperature, but it was not very hot.

3) My sister is not fond of swimming, too.

4) I'm telling you that to your own benefit.

5) My father was in the habit of going to bed very lately when he was young.

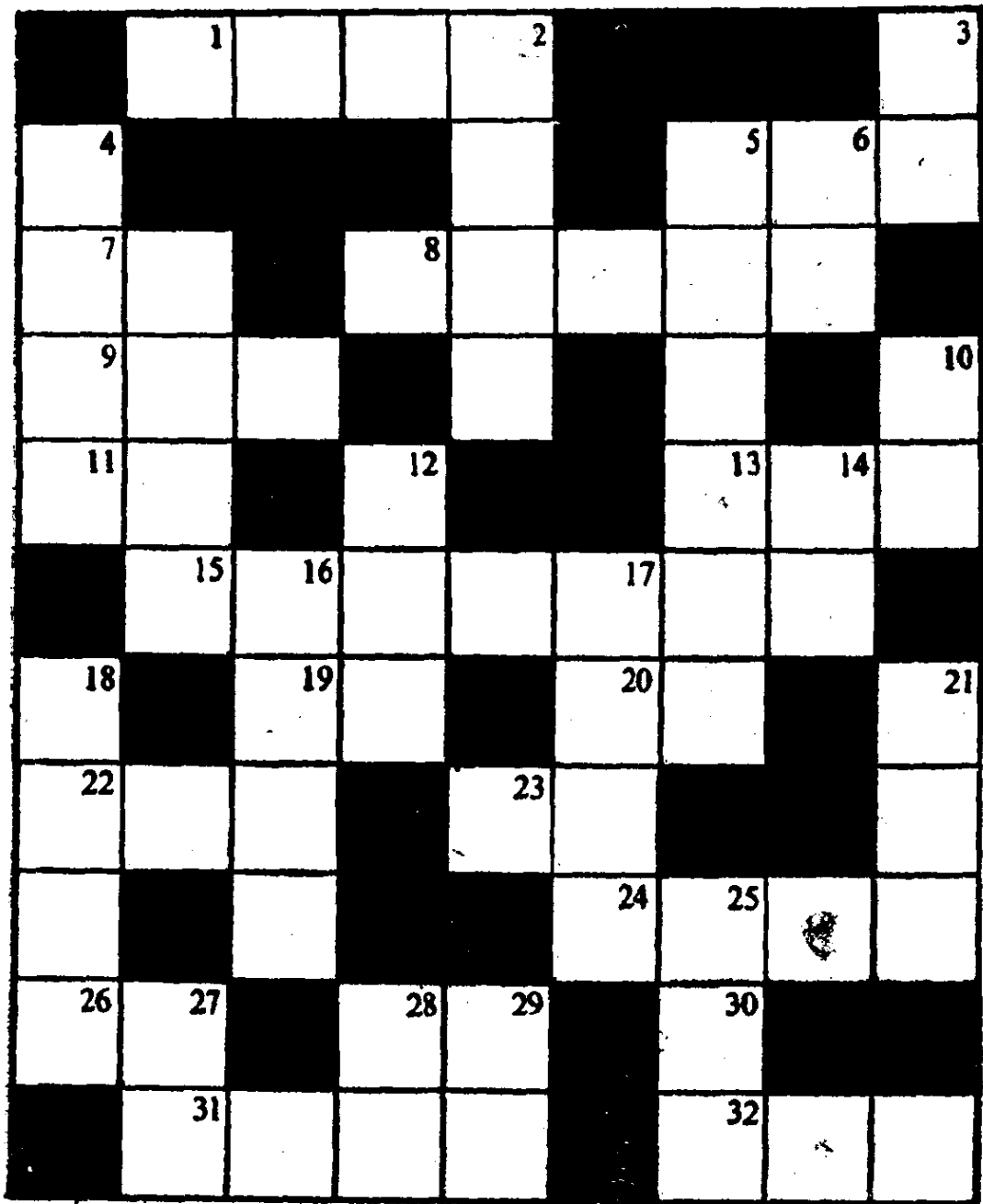
6) I have made some progress under the help of my teachers.

7) During his stay in China, Mr Johnson got acquainted to quite a few Chinese scientists.

8) "Mr Smith isn't in. Would you please call him

up sometimes tomorrow?" I said on the phone.

9. A Crossword Puzzle



Across

- 1) The opposite of WEST is ____.
- 5) The past form of SIT is ____.
- 7) Two letters meaning ALL RIGHT are ____.
- 8) The past form of SLEEP is ____.
- 9) ____ is half of two.
- 11) Two letters meaning NORTHEAST are ____.
- 13) A young boy or a young girl is sometimes called a ____.
- 15) Have you ____ that letter yet? No, but I'll write it soon.
- 19) This soup is hot, isn't ____?
- 20) We wear shoes ____ our feet.
- 22) The past form of HAVE is ____.
- 23) The opposite of YES is ____.
- 24) The past form of KEEP is ____.
- 26) Children like ____ play games.
- 28) He's hungry, and I ____, too.
- 30) She needs ____ piece of paper.
- 31) The number between eight and ten is ____.
- 32) Would you like coffee or ____?

Down

- 2) The past form of TELL is ____.
- 3) I've lost my pen. Have you seen ____?
- 4) He will be here ____?