高效记忆

GRE

词汇

吕 原 王恕铨 编著

青岛海洋大学出版社

高效记忆GRE词汇

吕 原 王恕铨 编著

青岛海洋大学出版社

(鲁)新登字 15 号

高效记忆 GRE 词汇

吕　原　王恕铨　编著

*

青岛海洋大学出版社出版发行
青岛市鱼山路 5 号
新 华 书 店 经 销
青岛双星集团公司华信印刷厂印刷

*

1997 年 10 月第 1 版　1997 年 10 月第 1 次印刷
(787×1092)毫米 1/36　21.167 印张 480 千字
印数 1—6000
ISBN 7-81026-882-1
H・77　定价：28.00 元

TO THE READER

I personally prefer studying mathematics, physics and computer science to English. In order to get high scores in the GRE, I took the 1993 spring GRE class in Qian Jin College in Shanghai. The teachers were very good and helpful. On the first day of class, a professor said to us, "If you want to get a high score in the verbal part, you must be ready to write a dictionary." I was a little scared, but followed his directions. I think that this book will help you to write your own dictionary at least more easily, and hope that you can learn something from this book.

Holding a book does not mean you have knowledge. In order to get high scores in the GRE, hard work is definitely necessary. I believe that all the people who are preparing for the GRE have this in mind. As we know, remembering thousands of words doesn't mean that we know how to use it. The only way to use the words correctly and eloquently is to study them carefully.

The main characteristic of this book is that we study every word from many aspects which were picked up from actual GRE tests, GRE preparation books or other literature. We provide the words' etymology which helps us to understand their origins and the circumstances when to use them. We cluster synonyms and antonyms to help compare the slight differences among them. The unique feature of this book is the graph of words grouped together to show their connections. By using the graph, memorizing words becomes an easy task.

Moreover, most words in this book are advanced words in English. Grasping these elegant words can help you get high scores in the GRE. In order to use this book more efficiently, we strongly recommend

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook

using the words instead of only memorizing them. The examples given in this book will guide you in understanding the correct usage. All the definitions and examples in this book are selected from the famous books (the Bible, world-known novels, magazines and literature journals) and dictionaries (mainly from Barron's How to Prepare for the GRE, Webster Dictionary or Longman's Dictionary, etc). A large number of examples are directly excerpted from the Englsih novels in order to make you familiar with American culture.

My GRE score was 2,250 (Verbal 650, Mathematics 800, Analysis & Logic 800). After I took the test, some of my friends borrowed my notes for reference. All of them got scores of more than 2,000 and successfully obtained scholarships and assistantships offered by American universities. It was they who pushed me to publish it. However, it might be impossible to share my experience with you without the enthusiastic help of Professor Wang Shuquan, who grasps several foreign languages and is an expert in English, and stayed in the U.K. and Canada for years. At present, he is the English edi-

tor of the Journal of the Ocean University of Qindao, and spent incredible time in revising my notes. In a sense, he is the real author because I only found a fine stone, but he has sculptured it into a statue. It's my fortune to work with him.

Writing and publishing a book is always a tough job. It needs the cooperation among several people before it can appear in front of you. Here, Professor Wang and I cannot help appreciating the generous help and warm support from our friends and relatives. I'd like to thank Ms. Hsu-pieper, Mr. Lin Xi-jiang and Professor Shi Chuanjin for their great advice on the book.

In conclusion, let me say that I should much welcome any comments on the book that the reader may care to send.

Lu Yuan
March 30, 1997
at Iowa City, U. S. A.

编辑凡例

1. 本书将常见的GRE词汇根据词义之间的联系分成779组，每组多者20几个词，少者仅一两个词。
2. 每词(词条词)依次给出①音标；②词性、词义(英、中文)、例句；③词源；④同义或近义词(Syn)；⑤反义词(Ant)；⑥其他有关的词(Reason)。在Reason中所列的一般都是词形相近，应特别注意区分的词；其词与词之间用线段甚至箭头连接，以帮助了解其关系。

   但本书并不采取"一刀切"的办法，而是根据实际情况对每一词分别处理。例如，发音特别简单的，省去音标；词源不确定或帮助不大的，则不列词源，等等。
3. 正文中属于词条词者，一律以斜体印刷。书后附有按字母顺序排列的索引，给出每一个词条词的组号，以便查找。
4. 词源一项中许多是常见的，如Gk，F，OE等；少数较罕见的意义为：LL(Late Latin ——约2世纪末至6世纪末的拉丁语)，ON(Old Norse ——14世纪以前的挪威语)。
5. 书中符号所示：

   ①M→N 表示按照从词M到词N的顺序记忆较好；

   ②M↔N 表示词M，N在GRE中常被看作一对反义词；

   ③M⇔N 表示对该组反义词应特别加以注意；

   ④M＞N 表示词N起源于词M；M＜N 则表示词M起源于

词 N；

⑤M<=N 表示 M 起源于 N，且 M 与 N 的某些词义相等；

⑥星号“*”表示应着重注意其后的释义或所列的词组。

⑦书“A:B::c:d”是 GRE 中标准题型之一。符号“::”之前为两个大写词 A,B，其后为 4 组小写词 c,d，要求从中选出与 A,B 的相互关系最接近的一组词 c,d。

6. 书中酌情给出历年 GRE 的部分考题作为例子，例中出现的词条词改为斜体，如 1995 年 GRE 中考到的单词，书中以(GR95—4)的形式标出，供读者参考。

内 容 提 要

本书在归纳GRE常考单词的基础上，根据GRE考试中词汇(VERBAL ABILITY)的考题类型对单词进行了全面的分析，提供了针对性极强的联想记忆方法，即对一个单词通过联想同义词、反义词、形近词、同形异义词等，达到简便记忆多个单词的目的，提高记忆效率，有助于解决GRE考生最头疼的单词问题。

CONTENTS

1. TO THE READER …… 1

2. 编辑凡例 …… 1

3. 正文 …… 1～676

4. 索引 …… 1～71

此为试读，需要完整PDF请访问：www.ertongbook

索 引

（词后数字为该词组号）

abase 1.1
abash 2.1
abdicate 5
aberration 6
abettor/abetter 7
abeyance 8
abhor 9
abiding 723
abjure 10.1
ablution 12
abnegation 10.9
abominate 13
aboriginal 14
abortive 15
abrade 16.1
abrogate 11.1
abscission 470
abscond 21
absolve 22.1
abstemious 16.8
abstinence 16.9
abstruse 28
abut 37
abysmal 502
acarpous 422.9
accede 318.5
accelerate 29.1
accessory 318.1
acclimate 753
acclivity 36
accolade 319.1
accommodate 79
accomplice 7
accord 318.7
accost 321
accoutre 335
accretion 295.3
accrue 295.1
acephalous 80
acerbity 320
acetic 320
acidulous 320
acknowledge 321
acme 282

acolyte 46
acoustics 337
acquiescence 318.8
acquiescent 51
acquittal 22.2
acrid 320
acrimonious 320
actuarial 337
actuate 321
acumen 56.4
adage 212.9
adamant 322.1
adapt 322.5
addiction 323
addle 324
adduce 325
adept 326
adhere 329
ad hoc 199
adipose 330.2
adjunct 318.4
adjuration 84.17
adjure 84.16
admonish 284.7
admonition 102.1
adroit 326
adulation 108
adulterate 245
adulterated 169
adumbration 328.1
advent 344
adventitious 356.1
adverse 296
adversity 296
advert 344
advocate 102.2
aegis 266.7
aeon 345
aerobic 601.8
aesthetic 337
affable 346
affected 31.4
afferent 754
affidavit 748
affiliation 67
affinity 67
affirmation 358
afflatus 755
affluence 327.1
affray 334
a fond hope 40.4
aftermath 42.4
agape 331
agenda 126
agglomeration 295.6
aggrandize 295.4

aggregate 295. 5
aghast 331
agility 326
agitate 321
agitation 115
agnostic 357
agrarian 382
agronomist 382
alacrity 29. 4
á la mode 626
albatross 523
albeit 117. 1
alchemy 337
alias 333
alienate 332
alight 212. 18
alimentary 337
alimony 308. 1
allay 322. 9
allege 255. 7
allegory 255. 8
alleviate 342
alliteration 721
allocate 351
alloy 337
allude 344
allusion 344
alluvial 308. 2
aloof 346
altercation 137
altruism 374. 5
amalgamate 295. 7
amass 295. 8
amazon 588
ambiguous 355
amble 250. 8
ambrosia 308. 3
ambulatory 250. 9
ameliorate 343
amenable 322. 8
amenities 346
amiable 346
amicable 346
amnesia 431. 3
amnesty 431. 2
amoral 348
amorphous 350
amortization 464
amphibian 308. 4
amphitheater 308. 5
ample 327. 5
amplify 327. 6
amputate 470
amuck 360. 1
amulete 354

anachronism 345
anaesthetic 432
anagram 180
analgesia 65.3
analgesic 432
analogous 127.6
analogy 127.5
anarchy 324
anathema 48
anchor 368
ancillary 148
andirons 308.7
anecdote 48
anemia 431.4
anemometer 91.5
angular 397.8
animadversion 284.5
animated 347
animosity 347
animus 347
annals 308.8
anneal 754
annihilate 47.3
annotate 301.5
annuity 308.9
annul 11.3
anodyne 65.4
anomalous 348
anomaly 348
anomie 743
anonymous 302
antagonism 347
antebellum 216.7
antediluvian 400
anthem 138.7
anthropoid 309
anthropologist 309
anthropomorphic 681.16
anticlimax 349
antipathy 347
antiseptic 349
antithesis 349
apathetic 154
aperture 359
apex 282
aphasia 674
aphorism 212.8
apiary 681.15
aplomb 353
apocalyptic 212.1
apocryphal 212.3
apogee 212.4

apologue 212. 2
apostate 179. 3
apothecary 212. 5
apothegm 212. 6
apotheosis 212. 7
apparition 367
appeal 69. 4
appease 195. 10
appellation 333
append 318. 2
appertain 220
applicable 268. 4
appliqué 268. 5
apposite 352
appraise 361
apprehend 159
apprehensive 159
apprise 361
approbation 646
appropriate 386. 4
appurtenance 318. 3
apropos 352
aptitude 366
aquiline 368
arable 382
arbiter 401
arbitrage 425. 7
arbitrary 85. 6
arboretum 33. 13
arcade 479
arcane 28. 3
archaeology 381. 4
archaic 381. 5
archetype 709
archipelago 381. 6
archives 748
ardor 369
arduous 369
argot 378
aria 138. 13
aromatic 39. 7
arraign 406
arrant 417
arrogance 72
arrogate 102. 8
arroyo 646
artifacts 310
artifice 313
artisan 471
artless 63
ascertain 135
ascetic 209
asceticism 209
ascribe 344
aseptic 699
ashen 409. 3

aside 138.15
asinine 106.16
askance 381.1
askew 381.2
asperity 284.3
aspersion 284.2
aspirant 380
aspiration 380
assail 362
assay 362
asseverate 255.6
assiduous 255.3
assimilate 754
assuage 342
asteroid 370
astigmatism 609.4
astral 370
astringent 405
astrolabe 211
astute 56.5
atavism 681.12
atelier 729
atheistic 357
athwart 304
atlas 81.18
atoll 281.1
atrocity 70.15
atrophy 408.3
attenuate 371.1
attest 480
attribute 344
attrition 481
attune 252.10
atypical 348
audacity 84.13
audit 482
au fait 671
aught 146
augment 327.8
augury 328.2
aureole 749
auroral 749
auscultation 699
auspicious 328.3
austere 209
austerity 209
authenticate 135
autism 743
autocrat 311
automaton 311
autonomous 150
autopsy 311
auxiliary 148
avarice 192.11
avatar 750
aver 255.9

此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook