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大学英语三级强化教程

- 词 汇
- 语法结构
- 阅读理解
- 综合填空
- 模 拟 题

成都科技大学出版社

大学英语三级强化教程

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内容提要

作者根据多年教学经验,在书中力求覆盖《四川省大学英语三级考试大纲》要求掌握的,在各级考试中经常出现的语言现象,注重对相似语言点的归纳总结和阅读能力的提高培养。本书通过对英语基础知识进行较系统、较全面的复习,从而达到考前强化化训练的目的。

前 言

《大学英语三级强化教程》是以国家教委颁发的《大学英语教学大纲》为依据,按照《四川省大学英语三级考试大纲》的要求编写的。编者认真研究了《四川省大学英语三级考试样题》、全国四、六级考试样题、曝光的四、六级统考题及其它省市的三级考试题,对常考的语言现象进行了归纳整理,参考了几十种国内外类似图书、经过精心筛选、仔细加工、悉心整理而成此书。

本书由五部分组成:

1. 词汇(500题) 本部分汇集了三级、四级考试中经常出现的词汇及《三级考试大纲》中几乎全部短语,注重对在拼写、意义及用法方面相似的词汇的归纳。这部分有少数词(约占2%)不属于三级范围,但是常见、常考的四级词,相信对三级考生也是有利无害。

② 语法结构(400题) 这部分包括三级考试大纲和四级考试大纲中的全部重要语法项目。

3. 阅读理解(40篇) 这部分选材广泛、体裁多样,集知识性、实用性于一体,有些文章的难度略大于三级统考题。

4. 综合填空(20篇) 填空题注重引导读者根据上下文揣摸文章的前后逻辑关系,有助于逻辑推理能力及语篇理解能力的培养。

5. 套题 本部分由10套模拟题组成,既是对单项部分的复习,也是它的延伸。

书末附有答案及作文范文。

本书着眼于基础训练,囊括了各级考试中常出现的语言

现象,因而具有很强的适用性,对各个层次的考生都会有较大帮助,特别适合三级、四级考试考前强化训练。只要考生认真做了这些题,并进行归纳、对比,做到举一反三、融会贯通,在考试中定能运用自如。

编写分工如下:

由王天发主编,负责设计编写方案、组织编写和统稿审稿,并具体编写全书的词汇部分(Section One 及 Section Five 的词汇部分,即每个套题的 21—28 题,共 580 题)。杨署东负责编写全书的语法部分(Section Two 及 Section Five 的语法部分,即每套题的 29—40 题,共 520 题)。林光奕编写全书的阅读部分(共 80 篇)。潘龙明负责全书的 Cloze(共 30 篇)及作文(包括作文范文)。

在编写过程中参考了国内外数十种有关著作,得到了系领导的大力支持,对此,我们一并表示衷心的感谢。

书中缺点、错误、疏漏和不妥之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

1994 年 9 月于重庆建筑大学

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Section One Vocabulary

Directions: There are 500 incomplete sentences in this part.

For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the one answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. Everyone else was killed in the accident. I was the only one to _____.

A) survive *活下来, 幸存* B) remain *留下, 保持*
C) leave D) live

2. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____ in a quiet environment.

A) all in all B) after all
C) first of all D) above all

3. Paris is _____ that we can hardly visit all the beautiful parks in two or three days.

A) a such large city B) a so large city
C) such a large city D) so a large city

4. Your picture is good _____ some of the colours.

A) besides B) in addition to
C) except D) except for

5. In the children's minds the Spring Festival is _____ with nice food and nice clothes.

A) related B) connecting

- C) linking D) associated
6. I can't _____ you a temporary job as a clerk.
 C A) provide B) supply
 C) offer D) employ
7. We are supposed to walk through the underground
 _____ to get across that busy street.
 A) passage B) package
 C) packet D) passport
8. I have classes _____: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fri-
 days.
 B A) each other day B) every other day
 C) the other day D) every two days
9. She had lost her handbag with the _____ sum of 150
 pounds in it.
 C A) important B) valuable
 C) considerable D) worthy
10. It was nasty (卑鄙的) of you to go round telling
tail tales that you knew were not true.
 A) tales B) fiction
 C) events D) affairs
11. It seems to me you have been _____ your studies.
 A) ignoring B) neglecting
 C) overlooking D) missing
12. I was dog-tired after the hike. As I walked home, the
 _____ was just breaking over London.
 A) clock B) evening

- C)horizon D)dawn
13. He was faced with the severe financial _____ of caring for a wife and five children.
- A)business B)burden
- C)factor D)request
14. There are three colours in the British flag, _____, red, white, and blue.
- A)mainly B)chiefly
- C)namely D)solely
15. It was the second time he had been out with her _____.
- A)lonely B)alone
- C)twice D)again
16. Jane is _____ in common knowledge; she can not answer such easy questions.
- A)rich B)interested
- C)wanting D)short
17. Some kids spend most of their free time _____ television.
- A)looking B)watching
- C)seeing D)observing
18. Television keeps us informed about _____ events and the latest developments in science and politics.
- A)current B)curious
- C)past D)political
19. Suddenly there was a _____ of lightning followed by a

clap of thunder.

A)ray

B)flame

C)flash

D)bundle

20. Man is the only animal that has the _____ of speech.

A)force

B)strength

C)genius

D)power

21. I have no doubt _____ he will overcome all his difficulties.

A)whether

B)if

C)that

D)as to

22. The _____ from the forest fire could be seen ten miles away.

A)smell

B)spark

C)steam

D)smoke

23. My boy has nothing _____ with the crime.

A)to do

B)to be done

C)to say

D)to cope

24. A sudden idea _____ him that he might try the new method.

A)occurred to

B)happened to

C)took place to

D)took the place of

25. We must take a correct _____ towards criticism from the masses.

A)attention

B)attitude

C)authority

D)position

26. These good shoes are a real _____ at such a low

price.

A) bargain

B) product

C) profit

D) production

27. The committee agreed with him _____, but not entirely

A) until a certain point B) to some level

C) in some degree D) to some extent

28. Don't worry, you still have _____ time.

A) little

B) a little

C) a few

D) a variety of

29. _____ new products have been successfully trial-produced.

A) A good deal of

B) A great number of

C) A great amount of

D) A great quantity of

30. The results of the first Physics examination are _____; Philip 1st, Sam 2nd.....

A) as a whole

B) as well

C) as far as

D) as follows

31. It is impossible to measure the _____ of study by money.

A) award

B) reward

C) price

D) prize

32. The flat we have rented is very _____ the railway station.

A) convenient for

B) contrary to

C) opposite to

D) next to

33. The fire is _____ boil a kettle of water.
A) too hot to B) so hot to
C) hot enough to D) enough hot as to
34. I could tell he was surprised from the _____ on his face.
A) look B) sight
C) shock D) appearance
35. It was necessary to _____ the factory building as the company was doing more and more business.
A) extend B) increase
C) lengthen D) grow
36. Please explain to the guests the steps you would take to _____ an operation with this new apparatus (设备).
A) locate B) perform
C) run D) investigate
37. You should be very _____ to your teachers for their help.
A) grateful B) graceful
C) considerate D) considerable
38. We don't believe it's beyond the _____ of human power.
A) sphere B) range
C) reach D) extent
39. John sold most of his belongings. He has scarcely _____ left in the house.
A) everything B) anything

- C)nothing D)something
40. This year's production of our factory is five times
_____ it was ten years ago.
A)of B)that
C)than D)as
41. We have _____ machines for slave labour.
A)replaced B)substituted
C)given way to D)taken the place of
42. They were _____ great suffering.
A)subjected to B)referred to
C)submitted to D)responded to
43. Many new _____ will be opened up in the future for
those with a university education.
A)realities B)possibilities
C)probabilities D)opportunities
44. I wasn't able to _____ the meeting because I was too
busy.
A)attend B)attempt
C)assign D)withdraw
45. Bob's right hand was seriously injured, and he would be
_____ for work for several weeks at least.
A)healthy B)unfit
C)suitable D)anxious
46. He was _____ admittance to the theatre for not being
properly dressed.
A)denied B)rejected

- C)refused D)declined
47. Her blue hat _____ her coat.
A)imitated B)balanced
C)matched D)followed
48. As it had not rained for several months, there was a severe _____ of water.
A)waste B)drop
C)shortage D)loss
49. She is making herself ill with _____ over her son's future.
A)worry B)trouble
C)anger D)quarrel
50. People tend to avoid living in regions where there are extremes of heat and cold; they prefer _____ temperatures.
A)modest B)moderate
C)delicate D)slight
51. I really don't know how to _____ the situation.
A)deal B)cope
C)solve D)handle
52. He said that he didn't _____ doing the job.
A)dare B)oppose
C)complain D)mind
53. The twins _____ each other _____ their interests.
A)differ from...in B)differ with ... on
C)are different from ... about/over

D)are indifferent to ... as to

54. The information from these quarters (方面) differs _____ that in textbooks and papers chiefly _____ that its theoretical part is frequently quite fantastic(怪诞的).

A)from ... as to

B)with ...on/over

C)from ... in

D)with ... about

55. This new product is of high quality and is not expensive _____.

A)too

B)also

C)neither

D)either

56. Although not an economist himself, Dr. Smith has long been a severe critic of the government's _____ policies.

A)economical

B)economic

C)economy

D)educational

57. Don't give up. It won't be long _____ you find a well-paid job.

A)until

B)since

C)unless

D)before

58. Japanese schools are being severely criticized as a system of education which has been reduced to _____ to pass examination.

A)compete

B)being competed

C)competing

D)be competing

59. Gary had his spinal cord (脊髓) severely injured in a swimming-pool _____ seven years ago.

- A)incident B)accident
C)event D)competition
60. I'm _____ your reply. Please be quick.
A)awaiting B)waiting
C)avoiding D)appreciating
61. The ceremony was held not for the _____ of the
dead, but for the comfort of the living.
A)goodness B)fame
C)purpose D)sake
62. Robots have freed man from much boring work;
_____, they protect man from being harmed by some
dangerous work.
A)thus B)therefore
C)however D)moreover
63. The _____ to developing a good memory is learning
how to transfer useful information from short term
memory to long term memory and _____ that infor-
mation when needed.
A)secret ... how to recall
B)key ... to recall
C)clue ... recalling D)solution ... recall
64. All of them are _____ at Lana's achievement.
A)amazed B)interested
C)fond D)proud
65. Peter had to earn a _____ as a motorcar salesman.
A)life B)living