



《大学英语》辅导丛书 ②

# 《大学英语》词汇双解

周少清 吴志芳 编

华中师范大学出版社

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(武昌·桂子山)

新华书店湖北发行所

武汉工学院印制厂印刷

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 8.125 字数 183千字

1989年5月第1版 1989年5月第1次印刷

ISBN 7-5622-0365-5/H·43

印数: 1—10,000 定价: 2.80元

# 前 言

根据全国广播电视大学、电视师范和部分高等院校所选用的《大学英语》教程（北京大学周珊凤、张祥保主编，商务印书馆出版），为了满足广大学员尽快学好该教程的迫切要求，我们组织编写了一套《大学英语》辅导丛书（共三册）。《大学英语》词汇双解便是其中之一。

本书主要将《大学英语》1—4册课文中出现的词语，结合课文内容，采用英汉双解的形式编写。词语的解释力求准确、通俗。词义的选择以课文中实义为准。为了帮助学员扩大对词语的使用范围，对某些词语，除了列举它们在课文中的意思以外，还列举了其它几种常用的意思。

本书是使用《大学英语》教材的师生所必备的参考书之一，也可供英语自学者参考。

由于水平有限，谬误之处在所难免，恳请读者批评、指正。

编 者

1988年8月

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# Book One

## Lesson One

**Iris** /'aiəris/ *n.* 艾丽斯 (人名)

**forgetful** /fə'getful/ *adj.* having poor memory 健忘的

**even** /'i:vən/ *adv.* (used before a comparative) in comparison; still; yet (用于比较级前) 甚至; 更, 还

**be about to do (sth.)** to be just ready to do(sth.)

正打算做 (某事)

**cooker** /'kukə/n. (esp. Br.) an apparatus on which food is cooked 炉灶; 锅

**make sure** to find out for certain 弄清; 弄确实

**televison** /'teli,vizən/n. the method of broadcasting still and moving pictures and sound over a distance by means of electrical waves moving through the air  
电视

**television set** boxlike apparatus for receiving pictures and sound 电视机

**sitting-room** room used for sitting, as in a home, hotel, or club 起居室

**programme** /'prəugræm/n. a program of studies; a fixed plan of a course of action; curriculum 大纲, 计划, 方案; 课程



feel *vt. & vi.* to touch; to grope 摸; 摸索

knob *n.* rounded handle as for opening a door or drawer  
or for operating a radio or TV (门、抽屉等的)  
圆形把手; 旋钮

doorway /'dɔ:weɪ/n. an opening for an entrance door into  
a building or room 门口, 门洞

somewhere /'sʌmweə/adv. in, at or to some place not  
specified or known 某处

somewhat in some measure or degree; to some extent  
一点, 稍微, 有点, 多少

handbag *n.* a small bag used by women for carrying her  
money or personal things in; small travelling suitcase  
(女用)手提包; 旅行包

purse /pɜ:s/n. women's handbag (女用)手提包, 钱包

loose /lu:s/n. not closely packed; not fastened 散放的,  
松的

powder /'paʊdə/n. a pleasant smelling, often fleshcoloured  
substance in the form of very fine dry grains 香  
粉, 粉

compact /'kɒmpækt/n. small case containing face powder  
and a mirror, designed to be carried in purse 连镜  
小粉盒

handkerchief /'hæŋkətʃɪf/n. a piece of cloth for drying  
the nose, eyes, etc. 手帕

Thank goodness! an expression of great thankfulness; an  
expression of pleasure at the end of anxiety 谢天  
谢地

cellar/'sela/n. underground rooms for storing things

地下室, 地窖

possibly/'pɒsəbli/adv. by any or some possibility 可能地

dear/diə/int. exclamation of emotion, as surprise, sorrow,

distress 哎呀 (表示惊奇、伤心等)

Oh dear! 哎呀!

halfway/'hɑ:f'wei/adv. at or to the midway point 半途

path/pa:θ/n. a way or track made by people walking

over ground 小道, 小径

wide adv. fully opened; completely 张得很大地; 完全地

hall/hɔ:l/n. passage way through a building; large room

or building for meetings, public business 门厅, 过道; 大厅

fly(flew, flown)vi. to move or pass swiftly; to move

through the air by using wings, as a bird does

飞跑; 飞

luck/lʌk/n. success as a result of chance; good fortune

运气; 好运

straight/streit/adv. directly 直接地

noisily/'nɔizili/adv. with much noise 大声地

## Lesson Two

include/ in'klu:d /vt. to have as a part 包括; 算入

save vt. to keep and add to an amount of money for

later use 储存; 节省

**book** *vt.* to arrange in advance to have 预定

**package trip** a completely planned tour at a fixed price arranged by a company, so that one does not have to buy tickets, find hotels, etc. for oneself 由旅行社全部代办的旅游

**Rosas** /'rəʊsəs/*n.* 罗萨斯 (地名)

**Spain** /speɪn/*n.* country in south western Europe 西班牙

**airport** /'eəpɔ:t/*n.* area equipped with facilities necessary for the landing, takeoff, maintenance and storage of aircraft and for the landing and discharge of passengers and cargo 机场

**flight** /flaɪt/*n.* trip made by or in an aircraft 飞行

**snack** /snæk/*n.* simple and quick meal 小吃, 快餐

**Barcelona** /,bɑ:si'ləʊnə/*n.* a seaport in northeast Spain 巴塞罗那 (西班牙东北部一港市)

**enjoy** /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/*vt.* to get pleasure from 享受...的乐趣

**check in** to register in a hotel, an airport, etc. 办理登记手续

**change** /tʃeɪndʒ/*vt.* to (cause to) become different (使)改变, 变革 to change clothes 换衣服

**Spanish** /'spæniʃ/*adj.* of or belonging to Spain or its language 西班牙的, 西班牙语的 *n.* the language of Spain 西班牙语

**luggage** /'lʌɡɪdʒ/*n.* bags, trucks, etc. and their contents taken on a journey 行李

**pound** /paʊnd/*n.* unit of money; unit of weight 英镑; 磅  
**a pound note** a piece of paper money worth of one pound

一英镑票面的纸币

**note** *n.* a piece of paper money 纸币

**peseta** /pə'seitə/*n.* monetary unit of Spain 比塞塔(西班牙货币单位)

**cheese** /tʃi:z/*n.* solid food made from milk curds 乳酪

**orange** /'ɒrɪndʒ/*n.* a type of small round bitter-sweet fruit from hot areas with a reddish-yellow outside and divided into parts inside 柑橘

**price/prais** /n. amount of money for which a thing is offered, bought, sold 费用, 价格

**manager** /'mænidʒ/*n.* one who manages business, institution, etc. 经理, 管理人

**the rest** those remaining 其余, 其余的人(或物)

**swimming-pool** /'swimiŋ-pu:l/*n.* indoor or outdoor tank designed for swimming 游泳池

**beach** /bi:tʃ/*n.* a seashore area, esp. one used for swimming and sun bathing 海滩, 海滨

**suntan** /'sʌntæn/*n.* the brownness of the skin after the effects of sunshine 晒黑

**tourist** /'tuərist/*n.* one who travels for pleasure 旅游者

**Scottish** /'skɒtɪʃ/*adj.* of or relating to Scotland, its people or their language 苏格兰的, 苏格兰语的

*n.* the language of Scotland 苏格兰语

**in fact** actually, really 事实上

**after all** in spite of everything 毕竟

**however** /hau'evə/*conj. & adv.* nevertheless; yet; in whatever way 可是, 然而, 无论如何

**restaurant**/'restərənt/*n.* a place where food is sold and eaten 饭馆  
**absolutely**/'æbsəlu:tli/*adv.* completely 绝对地, 完全地

## Lesson Three

**desert**/'dezət/*n.* a large sandy piece of land with little or no vegetation or animal life 沙漠

**merchant**/'mæ:tʃənt/*n.* a person who buys and sells goods for profit 商人

**camel**/'kæməl/*n.* long-necked animal, with either one or two humps on its back, used in desert countries for carrying goods 骆驼

**lame**/leim/*adj.* disabled in the leg or foot 跛的

**load**/ləud/*n.* something that's carried by a certain vehicle, as a truck, or borne by a man or animal 装载量, 一车、一驮等

**honey**/'hʌni/*n.* sweet, sticky, yellowish liquid made by bees from nectar 蜂蜜

**corn**/kɔ:n/*n.* (the seed of) various types of grain plants, esp. wheat, barley, etc. 谷物, 五谷

**deceive**/di'si:v/*vt.* to make (someone) believe that which is false 欺骗

**hold**/həʊld/*n.* act of holding; grasp 抓住  
to take hold of to catch; to grasp 抓住

**jewel**/'dʒu:əl/*n.* precious stone; gem 宝石

**cargo**/'kɑ:gəu/ (pl. cargoes) *n.* goods and merchandise  
carried by ship, plane or vehicle; freight (船、飞机等所载的) 货物

**accompany**/ə'kʌmpəni/*vt.* to go with 陪同

**nearby**/'niəbai/*adj.* & *adv.* with in a short distance,  
near 附近的, 在附近

**claim**/kleim/*vt.* to demand possession of or recognition  
of one's right to 声称; 认领

**thief**/θi:f/*n.* one who steals 贼

**magician**/mæ'dʒiʃən/*n.* a person who can make strange  
things happen by magic 术士; 魔术师

**educated**/'edʒukeitid/*adj.* having education 受过教育的

**track**/træk/*n.* mark or set of marks made by a person,  
animal, vehicle, etc. 行踪; 足迹

**human**/'hju:mən/*adj.* of or concerning man 人的, 人  
类的

**note**/nəut/*vt.* to pay attention to and remember 注意到

**leave**/li:v/ (left, left) *vt.* to neglect or fail to take,  
bring or do sth. 忽略; 忘带; 留下

**untouched**/'ʌn'tʌtʃt/*adj.* not touched 未触动过的

**barely**/'beəli/*adv.* hardly, scarcely 勉强, 仅仅

**lack**/læk/*vt.* to be without or have too little of 缺乏,  
缺少, 不足

**space**/speis/*n.* limited or unoccupied place; region beyond  
the earth's atmosphere 空地; 空间

**ant**/ænt/*n.* small insect that lives in highly organized  
society 蚂蚁

**grain/grein/n.** a seed of rice, wheat or other such food plants; a piece of a substance which is made up of small hard pieces 谷粒; 粒子

**fly/flai/n.** two-winged insects, esp. the common housefly 苍蝇

**drop/drop/n.** the amount of liquid that falls in one round mass 滴

**sign/sain/n.** something that gives evidence, points to the existence or likelihood of sth. 迹象; 征兆

## Lesson Four

**traffic/'træfik/n.** the movement of people, trucks, cars and buses 来往的行人、车辆等; 交通量

**butcher/'bʊtʃə/n.** one who kills animals or one who deals in meat 屠夫; 肉商

**baker/'beikə/n.** one who makes and sells bread or other baked goods 制面包的人, 面包师傅

**bar/bɑ:/n.** a piece of solid material longer than it is wide or thick 条; 棒; 块

**sock/sɒk/n.** short stocking 短袜

**stocking/'stɒkiŋ/n.** garment for a woman's foot and leg which is shaped to fit closely 长统袜

**pocket-knife/'pɒkit,naif/n.** knife with one or more blades folded into the handle 小折刀

**blade/bleid/n.** the flat cutting part of a knife, sword,

etc. 刀口, 刀锋

**kettle/'ketl/n.** pot 水壶

**variety/və'raɪəti/n.** quantity of not being the same;

number or group of different things 多样化; 种种

**garden/'gɑ:dn/vt.** to work in a garden 从事园艺

**rake/reik/n.** long-handled tool with teeth for gathering things 钉耙

**broom/bru:m/n.** brush with a handle used for sweeping

扫帚

**tin/tin/n.** (British) can 罐头

**hilltop/'hiltɒp/n.** top of a hill 小山顶

**owner/'əʊnə/n.** one who owns sth. 物主, 所有人

**post-master/'pəʊst'mɑ:stə/n.** official in charge of a post-office 邮政局长

**public house** a building which has two or more rooms where beer and wine are sold and drunk 酒店

**affair/ə'fɛə/n.** matter or business done or to be done 事情

**exchange/iks'tʃeɪndʒ/vt.** to give and receive (sth. in return for sth. else) 交换

**a good deal** a great deal 大量的

**represent/,repri'zent/vt.** to stand for 代表

**Parliament/'pɑ:ləmənt/n.** supreme law-making council or assembly, esp. of Great Britain consisting of the House of Commons, the House of Lords, and the monarch (英国)国会



**sale/seil/n.** transfer of ownership of sth. from one party to another in exchange or money 出售; 卖;  
减价出售

**for sale** available for purchase 出售的

**raise/reiz/vt.** to collect money 筹募

**produce/'prɒdʒu:s/n.** farm products 产品(尤指农产品)

**advertise/'ædvətaiz/vt.** to make (sth. for sale, services offered) known publicly, as through a communication medium, etc. 登...广告

**second-hand/'sekənd'hænd/adj.** that has been owned, used or worn by someone else 旧的, 用过的

**furniture/'fə:nitʃə/n.** movable articles, as tables, chairs or beds, etc. used to prepare a room for occupancy or use 家具

**goods/gudz/n.** merchandise 商品, 货物

**Dobson/'dɒbsn/n.** 多布森(人名)

**shelf/'ʃelf/ (pl.shelves) n.** a flat narrow board fixed against a wall or in a frame for placing things on  
架子

**tobacco/tə'bækəu/n.** prepared leaves of any of various plants, used for smoking, chewing and as a snuff  
烟草

**cigarette/,sɪgə'ret/n.** shredded tobacco rolled in thin paper for smoking 香烟, 纸烟

**paint/peint/n.** liquid colouring matter mixed with oil or other liquid, used for giving colour to a surface  
油漆; 颜料