

巧过大学英语四、六级

四级卷备考要领与技巧

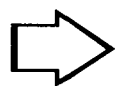
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ENGLISH

巧过大学英语四、六级



四级卷 备考要领 与技巧

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前 言

《巧过大学英语四、六级——四级卷备考要领与技巧》，依据最新大学英语四、六级统考命题精神，针对大学英语基础阶段和高级阶段，设计、编写而成，其主要内容包括以下两个方面：(1)选编符合大学英语相应级别测试内容、题型及深度的专项练习和标准答案、解注；(2)设计反映相应级别成套试题和成套试题标准答案解注。各分册之间既相对独立，又互为联系。读者既可根据自身的实际需要及努力目标，择其一二，由浅入深，循序渐进，跨越四、六级统考难关。

本丛书的鲜明特点在于紧扣最新大学英语四、六级统考命题精神，先分述，后综合。无论用于教或学都十分有效、便利。书中多数练习及试题均在一些重点大学内部试用，其难度、效果和层次等指标都与国家统考题一致。

本丛书的最直接受益者是全国普通高等院校参加四、六级统考的学生，同时也适合电大、夜大等各类成人高校、培训中心的学员和社会青年作为自练、自测的材料使用，也可供大学英语教师作为选编考题或教学实例的参考。

因水平有限，疏漏及错误之处在所难免，恳请读者指教。

司显柱 谨识

1997. 11

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英译汉专项练习

作文专项练习



THE

THE

THE

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THE

THE

词汇专项练习

- (001) Sichuan Province in the People's Republic of China _____ scenic and natural wonders.
(A) abounds in (C) builds on
(B) consists in (D) dips into
- (002) Almost all educated people know that food is first digested, then _____ by the bloodstream.
(A) transferred (C) absorbed
(B) exposed (D) accomplished
- (003) While the Lawrence family was on vacation, their mail _____ in the box.
(A) assembled (C) stored
(B) accumulated (D) collected
- (004) My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.
(A) treated (C) adopted
(B) adjusted (D) remedied
- (005) _____, he had been a very nice person in the community.
(A) All in all (C) All at once
(B) Once for all (D) Out of the way
- (006) If wars are to end, nations must learn _____ means of settling their disputes.
(A) hospitable (C) amicable
(B) ingratiating (D) hostile
- (007) Sentimental films filled with nostalgia may especially _____ the aged, but most youngsters may still prefer action films.
(A) appeal to (C) be attached to
(B) attract to (D) be associated with
- (008) John _____ his belief that Mary was not guilty.
(A) associated (C) affected
(B) assured (D) asserted

- (009) Disaster _____ them when they were caught in Germany at the beginning of World War II.
(A) betrayed (C) dropped
(B) befell (D) sank
- (010) He was such a good student that he _____ each exam within half an hour.
(A) breezed through (C) responded to
(B) passed through (D) made up
- (011) To _____ the overall expenditure, every dollar should be spent carefully.
(A) cut out (C) put down
(B) bring down (D) slow down
- (012) It is much easier to talk about social change than to _____.
(A) bring it on (C) bring it up
(B) bring it about (D) bring it out
- (013) Although we still have some problems to face, _____ our work has been successful.
(A) by all means (C) in the long run
(B) by and large (D) on the run
- (014) They _____ in spite of the extremely difficult conditions.
(A) carried out (C) carried on
(B) carried off (D) carried forward
- (015) Finally, the long years of poverty and hard work _____ him. He was down with TB and never recovered.
(A) tore up (C) had their revenge of
(B) caught up with (D) took a hand in
- (016) If we go on consuming energy so wastefully, _____ are our oil wells will be dried up before new energy resources can be found to replace oil.
(A) chances (C) questions
(B) opportunities (D) problems
- (017) As soon as he was _____ with the evidence, he admitted his guilt.
(A) interfered (C) confronted
(B) indicated (D) provided

- (018) She did not study hard, so she had to take the _____.
(A) consequences (C) effects
(B) sequences (D) outcome
- (019) A typical family in the future may _____ only wife and husband.
(A) be made of (C) consist in
(B) be comprised of (D) consist of
- (020) It didn't take the hungry boys long to _____ the loaf of bread.
(A) consume (C) digest
(B) cram (D) gasp
- (021) What you have done is _____ the doctor's orders.
(A) attached to (C) resistant to
(B) responsible to (D) contrary to
- (022) When the new system of measurement was introduced many old people found it difficult to _____ yards to metres.
(A) calculate (C) convert
(B) exchange (D) reduce
- (023) People should be taught to _____ difficulties from early childhood.
(A) cope with (C) arrange with
(B) treat with (D) manage with
- (024) When you go through The Customs House, you'd better declare to the officer how much local and foreign _____ you've got.
(A) check (C) currency
(B) note (D) cash
- (025) I'm afraid the time has come when I shall have to _____ my weekly game of tennis
—— I'm not as young as I used to be!
(A) cut off (C) cut out
(B) cut up (D) cut through
- (026) The newly-built 30-story hotel in front _____ the value of his house.
(A) cuts into (C) turns into
(B) looks into (D) slips into

- (027) The doctor says her disease was caused by a vitamin _____.
(A) deficiency (C) destruction
(B) defect (D) deterioration
- (028) It is never justifiable to _____ people of their right to know the truth.
(A) deny (C) derive
(B) deprive (D) deprave
- (029) The new building _____ all the other buildings in the town.
(A) dwarfs (C) deserts
(B) distorts (D) depresses
- (030) The car is quite _____ of petrol.
(A) economic (C) saving
(B) economical (D) sparing
- (031) The irrigation project was _____ by lack of funds.
(A) encouraged (C) entailed
(B) encumbered (D) enlisted
- (032) Despite the rescuers' strenuous efforts, hopes of finding the missing climber are now beginning to _____.
(A) reduce (C) loose
(B) fade (D) faint
- (033) It is reported that an increasing number of people _____ building more nuclear power plants.
(A) assent (C) favour
(B) approval (D) flavour
- (034) Mary is in bed with a fever and she can't hope to _____ the cold in a few days.
(A) get over (C) get off
(B) get away (D) get out
- (035) When Mr. Jones gets old, he will _____ over his business to his son.
(A) take (C) think
(B) hand (D) get

- (036) The _____ beauty of the mountain scenery draws thousands of visitors every day.
(A) incredulous (C) incredible
(B) credible (D) gullible
- (037) Children fail to progress if their parents seem _____ to their success.
(A) detached (C) demanding
(B) obliged (D) indifferent
- (038) The Olympic Games were originally part of a religious festival _____ the Greek gods.
(A) in response to (C) in honour of
(B) in answer to (D) in regard to
- (039) He _____ whether it was possible to reach Berlin before noon if he took the 7 o'clock train.
(A) required (C) inquired
(B) informed (D) told
- (040) The house stood _____ after the earthquake.
(A) unblemished (C) intact
(B) integrated (D) impact
- (041) He said nothing, leaving me _____ about his plans.
(A) in the open (C) to a certain extent
(B) on the stroke (D) in the dark
- (042) If you think that killing can under no circumstances be _____, what will you do in self-defence if a person threatens to kill you with a gun?
(A) reasonable (C) just
(B) justified (D) correct
- (043) The company's profits last year were worse than expected so they are certainly going to _____ more workers.
(A) put off (C) lay off
(B) lay down (D) put out
- (044) His way of interpretation throws new _____ on the novel.
(A) views (C) light
(B) meaning (D) interest

- (045) To get my traveller's cheques I had to _____ a special cheque to the bank for the total amount.
(A) make for (C) make up
(B) make out (D) make over
- (046) You will find that _____, your roommate will turn out to be your best friend.
(A) all in all (C) in the long run
(B) for the most part (D) at the end
- (047) Why don't you have a night out? It would take your _____ off your worries.
(A) cares (C) head
(B) mind (D) heart
- (048) Were it _____, they would have accepted any solution many years ago.
(A) likewise (C) alike
(B) otherwise (D) available
- (049) He had _____ the fact that the back door was not locked. The thief got into the house from the back door.
(A) overheard (C) overtaken
(B) overlooked (D) overcome
- (050) They attempted to arouse nationalistic _____ against the foreigners.
(A) desires (C) wishes
(B) fancies (D) passions
- (051) As the shortage of certain metals approaches, others must be found to take their _____.
(A) share (C) role
(B) place (D) shape
- (052) The superintendent of the building made a _____ of knowing who came in and out of the building.
(A) point (C) rule
(B) announcement (D) habit

- (053) The Prime Minister was _____ his resignation from the office after the revelation of his involvement in the scandal.
(A) longed for (C) pressed for
(B) called for (D) demanded for
- (054) The singer came into _____ through appearing on television.
(A) prominence (C) significance
(B) position (D) standing
- (055) The sick man's condition is grave, but with careful nursing he will still have a chance to _____.
(A) pull through (C) pull off
(B) pull together (D) pull up
- (056) These students need to be _____ by parents and teachers that they are still wanted.
(A) reinforced (C) reassured
(B) reformed (D) relieved
- (057) I wish he would _____ from scattering his ash all over the carpet.
(A) prevent (C) shelter
(B) refrain (D) protect
- (058) Tom had been completely exhausted but felt greatly _____ after a meal and a rest.
(A) renewed (C) resumed
(B) refrained (D) refreshed
- (059) This piece of evidence would have _____ the charge of his main accuser.
(A) refused (C) retorted
(B) refuted (D) retold
- (060) Don't _____ this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.
(A) release (C) relate
(B) relieve (D) retain
- (061) The judge asked the lawyer to give evidence _____ to the case.
(A) relevant (C) superior
(B) contrary (D) equivalent

- (062) The books had been snatched from the shelves and _____ all over the floor.
(A) stretched (C) spread
(B) sprawled (D) scattered
- (063) In 1973, the American black people won a _____ victory when Thomas Bradley, a black man, was elected mayor of Los Angeles.
(A) critical (C) prestigious
(B) significant (D) crucial
- (064) If you give John an hour to _____ the situation, he'll tell you what to do next.
(A) break up (C) take up
(B) tie up (D) size up
- (065) The milk was so old that it had become quite _____.
(A) stale (C) sour
(B) crude (D) tasteless
- (066) Children who are over-protected by their parents may become _____.
(A) hurt (C) spoiled
(B) damaged (D) harmed
- (067) There are several possible explanations for the greater job _____ in Japan in contrast to the great job mobility in the United States.
(A) creativity (C) credibility
(B) security (D) stability
- (068) A good friend is one who will _____ you when you are in trouble.
(A) stand for (C) stand up to
(B) stand by (D) stand up with
- (069) It's a long trip and we'll have to _____ early tomorrow morning.
(A) take off (C) start off
(B) go off (D) put off
- (070) Did you mean me to keep the receipt? I'm afraid I have _____.
(A) stored it up (C) torn it up
(B) taken it apart (D) cut it out

- (071) Bob wants to _____ to Columbia University because he has many friends there.
(A) transmit (C) transport
(B) transform (D) transfer
- (072) As the draft solution satisfied the requirements of all sides, it was approved _____.
(A) utterly (C) massively
(B) unanimously (D) virtually
- (073) Although some students graduate from high school, they are _____ illiterate, never having learned to read or write well.
(A) virtuously (C) verbally
(B) vertically (D) virtually
- (074) If you can't _____ your anger before the interview, I suggest that you put it off till tomorrow.
(A) fend off (C) cut out
(B) work off (D) wear out
- (075) Some of the tapes in the language lab have been _____ and should be replaced.
(A) worn down (C) worn away
(B) worn out (D) worn on
- (076) _____ John was never particular — the food his wife served.
(A) about (C) to
(B) with (D) for
- (077) Her mother was anxious _____ her health.
(A) at (C) to
(B) about (D) by
- (078) She did not hear what you said because she was completely _____ in reading.
(A) interested (C) absorbed
(B) attracted (D) concentrated
- (079) He promised that he would take my proposal into _____.
(A) notice (C) account
(B) thought (D) practice

- (080) It takes long years of hard work before one can _____ a mastery of English idioms.
(A) derive (C) acquire
(B) receive (D) generate
- (081) You must try your best to _____ to the new environment.
(A) adopt (C) adjust
(B) adapt (D) affect
- (082) Astronauts in flight must _____ to weightlessness.
(A) adjust (C) adjoin
(B) adopt (D) admit
- (083) Only important personages were _____ to the opening ceremony.
(A) permitted (C) accepted
(B) admitted (D) allowed
- (084) George took _____ of the fine weather to do a day's work in his garden.
(A) chance (C) advantage
(B) interest (D) charge
- (085) I don't think it _____ that he be assigned to the job since he has little experience in that kind of work.
(A) suitable (C) practical
(B) advisable (D) acceptable
- (086) We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly — what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
(A) benefits (C) guides
(B) affects (D) effects
- (087) I asked the tailor to make a small _____ to my trousers because they were too long.
(A) change (C) revision
(B) variation (D) alteration
- (088) She would never do anything that was not _____ of by her parents.
(A) agreed (C) assured
(B) allowed (D) approved