

- 一言辨异法
- 正误明辨法
- 望文生义法
- 综合分析法

星火

大学英语 同义词巧辨



主 编 马 德 高
青岛海洋大学出版社

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大学英语同义词巧辨

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◀ 正误明辨法 ▶

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altogether, all together	(88)
amicable, amiable	(88)
appreciate, thank	(89)
assume, suppose	(89)
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attempt, try	(90)
await, wait	(90)
beat, win	(91)
beat, strike, hit	(91)
blink, wink	(92)
blush, flush	(92)
border, boundary, frontier	(93)
brand, make	(93)
by all means, by any/whatever means	(93)
care, like	(94)
celebrate, congratulate	(94)
centre, middle	(95)
childish, childlike	(95)
close, shut	(95)
collaboration, cooperation	(96)
company, companion	(96)
comprehension, understanding	(97)

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consciously, conscientiously	(97)
content, contented	(97)
cook, cooker	(98)
delay, postpone, put off	(98)
despair, desperation	(99)
disappear, vanish	(99)
drunk, drunken	(100)
empty, vacant	(100)
envy, jealousy	(100)
expand, extend	(101)
fantasy, imagination	(101)
fare, toll	(102)
female, feminine; male, masculine	(102)
find, find out	(103)
forget, leave	(103)
get in touch with, come into contact with	(103)
go to bed, sleep	(104)
gold, golden	(104)
guest, customer	(104)
honorable, honorary	(105)
ignore, neglect	(105)
in contrast, on the contrary	(106)
in future, in the future	(106)
in spite of, despite	(106)
in spite of, regardless of	(107)
insist, persist	(107)
keep doing, keep on doing	(108)
kidnap, hijack	(108)
know, recognize	(108)
lately, recently	(109)
laugh, laughter	(109)

lighted, lit	(110)
marriage, wedding	(110)
master, host	(110)
matter, substance	(111)
melted, molten	(111)
mistake, error	(112)
mistake, fault	(112)
not a bit, not a little	(112)
occur, happen, take place	(113)
on the contrary, on the other hand	(113)
on the contrary, to the contrary	(113)
opposite, oppose	(114)
output, yield	(114)
owe, attribute	(115)
parade, demonstration	(115)
patient, a sick person	(115)
prolong, lengthen	(116)
quantity, number	(116)
rare, scarce	(117)
rather, fairly, quite	(117)
rational, reasonable	(118)
ray, beam	(118)
refuse, reject, decline	(118)
remember, memorize	(119)
room, place	(120)
salary, wage	(120)
satisfactory, satisfying	(120)
scenery, scene	(121)
scene, view	(121)
scenery, landscape	(121)
sensible, sensitive	(122)

目 录

shade, shadow	(122)
shaved, shaven	(123)
shrunk, shrunken	(123)
slide, slip, skid, glide	(123)
sting, bite	(124)
suit, suite	(125)
suited, suitable	(125)
sunk, sunken	(125)
threaten, menace	(126)
till, by	(126)
transportation, transport, traffic	(126)
victory, triumph	(127)
without doubt, no doubt	(127)
writer, author	(128)
youths, young people	(128)

◀ 综合分析法 ▶

able, capable	(129)
address, greet, salute, hail	(130)
ability, capability, capacity	(130)
absurd, ridiculous	(132)
abundant, enough, adequate, ample, plentiful	(132)
accelerate, speed, quicken, hasten, hurry	(133)
accident, incident, event, occurrence	(134)
accompany, escort	(134)
accomplishment, achievement, attainment	(135)
accumulate, amass, assemble	(136)
according to, according as	(136)
acute, sharp, keen	(136)
accurate, exact, precise	(137)
admit, acknowledge, confess	(138)

大学英语同义词巧辨

advice, opinion, proposal, suggestion	(138)
adult, grown-up	(139)
afford, provide, supply	(139)
after all, at last	(141)
age, era, epoch, period, time	(142)
aged, ancient, elderly, elder, old	(142)
agony, distress, misery, suffering	(143)
agree, correspond	(144)
agree, consent	(144)
alive, live, living	(145)
all but, anything but	(145)
almost, nearly	(146)
along with, together with	(146)
alter, change	(147)
alternative, choice	(147)
amaze, astonish, surprise, shock	(148)
ambiguous, obscure, vague	(148)
amount, number	(149)
anger, fury, rage, indignation, resentment, wrath	(149)
angle, corner	(150)
announce, declare, proclaim	(151)
anticipate, expect, hope, wish, long, desire	(151)
appeal, beg, plead, pray	(153)
appear, emerge, rise, arise	(153)
appliance, facilities, equipment	(155)
appreciate, value, esteem	(155)
appropriate, suitable, fit, proper, meet	(156)
arduous, difficult, hard, troublesome	(157)
area, region, district	(158)
argue, debate, dispute	(158)
arrest, seize, capture, catch, grasp, grab	(159)

目 录

arrogant, conceited, haughty, proud, vain	(160)
article, essay, paper, thesis	(161)
assassinate, slay, slaughter, suicide	(161)
as to, as for, as regards, regarding, in regard to, with regard to, with respect to	(162)
ask, inquire, question, interrogate	(163)
associate, companion, comrade	(164)
assume, suppose, guess, presume	(164)
assure, guarantee	(165)
as well, as well as	(165)
artificial, man-made, false, synthetic	(166)
at ease, with ease	(167)
at one time, at a time	(167)
at one's best, in one's best, at (the) best	(168)
at table, at the table	(168)
at the corner, in the corner, on the corner	(168)
at the top of, on the top of	(169)
attempt, try, endeavor, effort	(169)
attend, take part in	(170)
award, reward	(170)
awkward, clumsy	(170)
awful, dreadful, terrible, horrible	(171)
back, support, uphold	(172)
balance, poise, stabilize	(172)
bank, beach, coast, shore, seaside	(172)
bare, naked, nude	(173)
bare, empty, vacant, blank, hollow	(174)
barricade, obstacle, obstruction, impediment, barrier	(175)
base, basis, foundation	(176)
basic, fundamental	(176)
be proud of, be conceited over, be vain about	(177)

大学英语同义词巧辨

beam, laugh, smile, chuckle, giggle, grin, sneer	(177)
beat, conquer, defeat, overcome, surmount	(178)
because, because of	(179)
beard, mustache, whiskers	(179)
be in, dress, put on, have on, wear	(180)
behind time, behind the time(s)	(181)
beloved, favorite, popular, preferable	(181)
below, under, beneath, underneath	(181)
better, improve, reform	(183)
bewilder, confuse, embarrass, perplex, puzzle	(183)
bite, gnaw, chew, nip	(184)
blame, condemn, scold	(185)
book, order, subscribe	(185)
bother, disturb	(186)
brag, boast	(186)
break, interval, interim	(186)
breast, chest	(187)
breeze, gale, gust, wind	(187)
brief, concise, condensed, summary, short	(188)
bright, intelligent, clever, wise, smart	(188)
burst, smash, crush	(189)
build, construct, erect, establish, found, set up	(190)
busy, engaged, occupied	(190)
by turns, in turn	(191)
call at, call on, drop in at, drop in on, call by at, visit	(191)
campaign, movement, drive	(192)
careful, cautious	(193)
cargo, goods, freight, load	(193)
chaos, confusion, disorder, confuse, mess	(194)
character, personality	(195)
character, symbol, sign, mark	(195)

目 录

check, examine, investigate, inspect	(196)
cheerful, glad, happy, joyful	(197)
circle, whirl, spin, roll	(197)
citizen, subject	(198)
clean, neat, tidy	(198)
clear, distinct, definite	(199)
clothe, dress	(199)
compel, force, oblige, constrain	(200)
common, general, ordinary, mediocre, commonplace	(200)
complement, supplement	(201)
complex, complicated	(201)
cope with, deal with	(202)
conception, idea, thought, notion	(202)
conduct, direct, lead, guide	(203)
consequence, result, effect, outcome	(204)
consist in, consist of, consist with	(204)
considerate, thoughtful	(205)
contain, include, involve	(205)
continue, proceed, go on, succeed	(206)
contradict, controvert, refute	(207)
controversy, quarrel	(208)
convince, persuade	(208)
country, nation, state	(209)
countryside, country	(209)
credulous, gullible, naive	(210)
crime, offence, guilt, sin	(210)
cry, scream, bellow	(211)
cry, weep, sob	(212)
daily, everyday	(212)
damage, destroy	(213)
danger, hazard, peril, risk	(213)

decide, determine, make up one's mind, resolve	(214)
decline, descend	(214)
defect, fault, flaw, mistake, error	(215)
descendant, heir, successor	(216)
destiny, fate, doom, fortune, luck	(216)
destroy, ruin	(217)
detect, discover, find	(218)
device, tool, implement, instrument, utensil	(218)
digest, synopsis, summary, outline	(219)
disapprove, disagree	(220)
dismiss, discharge, fire	(221)
disperse, scatter	(221)
display, exhibit, show	(221)
dissolve, fuse, melt	(222)
distinguish, differ	(223)
doubt, suspect	(223)
drag, draw	(224)
draft, invoice, cheque	(224)
drawing, illustration, picture, painting, portrait, sketch, cartoon	(224)
drop, drip	(225)
drown, sink, wreck	(225)
due to, owing to, thanks to	(226)
duty, obligation, responsibility	(226)
dwel on (up on), think over	(227)
elementary, primary	(227)
elevate, lift, raise	(227)
emancipate, free, liberate	(228)
employ, hire, engage	(228)
encounter, meet	(229)
entirely, utterly	(229)