

# ENGLISH

## 大学英语听力教程

何玲梅 曹志希 冷伏秋 主编



气象出版社

高等学校教材

# 大学英语听力教程

## COLLEGE ENGLISH LISTENING COMPREHENSION

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气 象 出 版 社

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## 内 容 简 介

本书根据我国学生学习英语的心理规律,针对 CET 的重点、难点和趋势,综合性地覆盖了大学英语 1—4 级的听力训练内容。全书由 54 个单元组成,每 18 单元为一分册,共有 540 组日常生活对话和 108 篇短文,涉及到了以各种文体形式出现的社会科学和自然科学的基础知识。本书配有相应的录音磁带。

本书可用作全日制高等学校文、理科(非英语专业)的本、专科听力教材,也可用作成人高校专业英语教材或高级中学教学参考资料,更适合广大英语爱好者自学。

## 大学英语听力教程 COLLEGE ENGLISH LISTENING COMPREHENSION

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教学与科研并重

是外语教学的方向

贺《大学外语听力教程》出版

北京大学外语系

胡正廉题

九四年七月廿九日

# 前 言

本教材是根据国家教委审定的《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,为大专院校学生及需要取得大学英语三级或四级证书的学员编写的。

本书根据我国学生学习英语的心理规律,针对大学英语水平考试的重点、难点和趋势,综合性地覆盖了大学英语一至四级的训练内容,可用作全日制高校非英语专业三、四级听力教材,也可作成人高校专业英语听力教材和高级中学英语教学参考资料。

本教材由益阳师范高等专科学校大学英语省级重点课程课题组组织编写。参加编写工作的,除主编外还有副主编王淑婷、陈虹和何新华及编委薛莉芳、何固佳和罗忠民。担任主审的是湖南省翻译工作者协会理事、副教授杨英明同志和湖南省大学外语协会理事、副教授王淑珍老师。参加录音工作的除主编外还有英籍教师 Johnathan Cruise、Philip Evans、吴阳、夏决芬、蔡响凡和张伯辰。气象出版社的周诗健、史秀菊、张淑萍和湖南师范大学出版社的黄道见等同志为本书的出版作了大量的工作。副校长刘石保同志及教务处的同志对此书的编写给予了极大的关怀和支持。在此,我们特向以上各位表示衷心的感谢和崇高的敬意。

衷心感谢著名语言学家、北京大学教授、博士生导师、中国英语教学研究会副会长胡壮麟老师为本书题词。

由于我们水平有限,时间紧迫,书中肯定有不少缺点和错误。我们诚恳地希望各用书单位和个人多提宝贵意见,不吝指正,以便再版时修订。

何玲梅 曹志希  
一九九五年元旦于益阳

# 使 用 说 明

一、**编写目的**:根据大学英语教学大纲的要求,培养学生的听说能力,使学生学完本教材后,能顺利通过全国大学英语三级或四级听力考试。

二、**适应范围**:本书是全日制高等学校文、理科(非英语专业)教材,也可作成人高校的专业英语教材和中学英语教学参考书。

三、**教材结构**:全书由 54 个单元组成,每 18 个单元为一个分册,每单元包括 10 组对话和两篇短文。该书由学生用书和教师用书两部分组成,使用方便。

## 四、**教学安排建议**:

1. 每个单元可根据学生的实际水平由教师自己安排,在一个小时左右完成。
2. 根据实际情况教师可利用配套的听力磁带进行适量的听写训练,以便提高学生听写的能力。
3. 教师也可利用配套的听力磁带进行口头复述等训练活动,以便提高学生的口语能力。

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# STUDENT'S BOOK ONE

## UNIT ONE

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. A) By car.                               | B) By bus.                             |
| C) Standing up.                             | D) No, he doesn't.                     |
| 2. A) Japanese.                             | B) American.                           |
| C) Chinese.                                 | D) English.                            |
| 3. A) In a shoe store.                      | B) In a drug store.                    |
| C) In a doctor's office.                    | D) In a bakery.                        |
| 4. A) In an apartment on University Avenue. | B) In an apartment in the city.        |
| C) In a house in the city.                  | D) At the university.                  |
| 5. A) Something cold.                       | B) Coffee.                             |
| C) Tea.                                     | D) Both coffee and tea.                |
| 6. A) At his office.                        | B) At lunch.                           |
| C) At the travel agency.                    | D) At the bakery.                      |
| 7. A) Yes, it is too far to walk.           | B) No, it is within walking distance.  |
| C) No, but it is too far to walk.           | D) Yes, you must take a bus or a taxi. |
| 8. A) Five years old.                       | B) Four years old.                     |
| C) Six years old.                           | D) It is new.                          |
| 9. A) The price is not on the tag.          | B) 50 dollars.                         |
| C) 15 dollars.                              | D) 5 dollars.                          |
| 10. A) Go to a dance.                       | B) Go to the Student Center.           |
| C) Go to a lecture.                         | D) Stay at home.                       |

### Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) In Africa. B) In Asia.

- C) In Europe. D) In the USA.
12. A) In the valleys. B) At hotels.
- C) At guest houses. D) On the hills.
13. A) The valleys. B) The lakes.
- C) The forests. D) Switzerland.
- Questions 14 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.
14. A) In Taiwan. B) In Italy.
- C) In England. D) In France.
15. A) Thirteen. B) Thirty.
- C) Thirty-seven. D) Seven.

## UNIT TWO

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) That it looks exactly like Susan.  
B) That it makes Susan look younger than she really is.  
C) That it makes Susan look older than she really is.  
D) That it makes Susan look better than she looks in person.
2. A) That he wants something to eat. B) That he will tell them.  
C) That he is not hungry. D) That he is angry.
3. A) Mr. Jacken's. B) To tell her boss's plan.  
C) Mr. Smith's. D) Today at two o'clock.
4. A) That Mary is going to Hawaii. B) That Mary has traveled all over the world.  
C) That Mary likes postcards. D) That Mary is going on vacation.
5. A) Miss Brown does not know how to paint.  
B) Miss Brown will teach art.  
C) Miss Brown will teach English.  
D) Miss Brown will not go to the high school.
6. A) To class. B) To the movie.  
C) To the library. D) To the doctor's office.
7. A) Fruit. B) A Chinese painting.  
C) A vase of flowers. D) Vegetables.
8. A) clear. B) stupid.  
C) not clear. D) accurate.
9. A) The weatherman is usually accurate in his forecast.  
B) It will be sunny all day.

- C) The weatherman is usually inaccurate in his forecast.
- D) It will be raining all day.
- 10. A) She's been upstairs in business office.
- B) She's been busy with her experiments.
- C) She's doing the least amount of work possible.
- D) She's setting up a date to present her results.

## Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

- 11. A) The Sahara Desert. B) The Pacific Ocean.
- C) The rainfalls. D) The Great Pyramid.
- 12. A) From the surface. B) From underground.
- C) From the farms. D) From the pools.
- 13. A) China. B) Japan.
- C) Cities. D) The countryside.

Questions 14 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.

- 14. A) In Silbury. B) In Pinhurst.
- C) In Japan. D) In Italy.
- 15. A) Yes, he can. B) No, he can't.
- C) Unknown. D) Yes, he has.

# UNIT THREE

## Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

- 1. A) Not to go home for spring vacation. B) Not to take a vacation.
- C) Not to graduate. D) Not to go home after graduation in May.
- 2. A) Secretary—Boss. B) Parents—Children
- C) Student—Teacher. D) Patient—Nurse.
- 3. A) That the man will not be able to sleep.
- B) That someone will enter the back door while the man is sleeping.
- C) That the lock on the door will break.
- D) That the man will not be able to come back.

- |                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 4. A) The Best of Jazz.        | B) Christmas Carols.         |
| C) Classical Favorites.        | D) Rock Music Collection.    |
| 5. A) 16 dollars.              | B) 12 dollars.               |
| C) 4 dollars.                  | D) 2 dollars.                |
| 6. A) At Sun Valley.           | B) At the health center.     |
| C) At home.                    | D) At work.                  |
| 7. A) Gensen.                  | B) Jensen.                   |
| C) Jinsin.                     | D) Ginsin.                   |
| 8. A) It is closed.            | B) 12 noon to 9 P. M.        |
| C) 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.          | D) 9 A. M. to 12 noon.       |
| 9. A) 8 dollars.               | B) 7 dollars.                |
| C) 4 dollars.                  | D) 3.5 dollars.              |
| 10. A) The prettier one.       | B) The new one.              |
| C) The one that the man likes. | D) The more comfortable one. |

### Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 11. A) On flat land.                                    | B) On the sea.          |
| C) On hills.  | D) Underground.         |
| 12. A) It is an ugly and dirty city.                    |                         |
| B) The buildings here have no good views.               |                         |
| C) It is the most beautiful city in the USA.            |                         |
| D) It is one of the most beautiful cities in the world. |                         |
| 13. A) The workers.                                     | B) The teachers.        |
| C) The dancers.   | D) All San Franciscans. |

Questions 14 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.

- |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 14. A) All morning. | B) All day.          |
| C) Two hours.       | D) Three days.       |
| 15. A) Gold.        | B) Silver.           |
| C) Stones and sand. | D) Pens and pencils. |

## UNIT FOUR

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then

mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) Seven o'clock. B) Seven-thirty.  
C) Eight o'clock. D) Nine o'clock.
2. A) Because she is sick.  
B) Because she has to go to the International Students' Association.  
C) Because she has to work.  
D) Because she does not want to go.
3. A) At a concert. B) At an art museum.  
C) At a flower shop. D) At a restaurant.
4. A) Friday morning. B) Friday afternoon.  
C) Saturday morning. D) Saturday afternoon.
5. A) Ten o'clock. B) Nine-thirty.  
C) Nine o'clock. D) Five o'clock.
6. A) At lunch. B) At the office.  
C) In class. D) At home.
7. A) He gave it to the woman. B) He did not have the pen.  
C) He put it away. D) He wrote a letter with it.
8. A) Sally Harrison's cousin. B) Sally Harrison's sister.  
C) Sally Harrison's friend. D) Sally Harrison.
9. A) That John is usually late. B) That John will be there at 8:30.  
C) That John will not show up. D) That John is usually on time.
10. A) Boss—Secretary. B) Teacher—Student.  
C) Customer—Waitress. D) Lawyer—Client.

### Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 12 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) Asia. B) Africa.  
C) Antarctica. D) Arctic.
12. A) 1000 kilometres an hour. B) 150 kilometres an hour.  
C) 100 kilometres a minute. D) 50 kilometres a minute.
13. A) Land animal. B) Flowers.  
C) Trees. D) Penguins.

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.

14. A) Joe Sanders. B) Bill Frith.  
C) The writer. D) Unknown.
15. A) Joe Sanders. B) Bill Frith.  
C) The writer. D) Unknown.

## UNIT FIVE

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) He will borrow some typing paper from the woman.  
B) He will lend the woman some typing paper.  
C) He will type the woman's paper.  
D) He will buy some typing paper for the woman.
2. A) The man is too tired to go to the movie.  
B) The woman wants to go to the movie.  
C) The man wants to go out to dinner.  
D) The woman does not want to go to the movie.
3. A) 60 dollars.  
C) 120 dollars.  
B) 100 dollars.  
D) 200 dollars.
4. A) Patient—Doctor.  
C) Wife—Husband.  
B) Waiter—Customer.  
D) Secretary—Boss.
5. A) The man's father did not go.  
B) The man thought that the game was excellent.  
C) They thought that the game was unsatisfactory.  
D) The man thought that the game was excellent, but his father thought that it was unsatisfactory.
6. A) Mr. Davis.  
C) Mr. Ward.  
B) Mr. Davis' secretary.  
D) Mr. Thomas.
7. A) That the speakers did not go to the meeting.  
B) That the woman went to the meeting, but the man did not.  
C) That the man went to the meeting, but the woman did not.  
D) That both speakers went to the meeting.
8. A) They have spent the summer together.  
C) They are sisters.  
B) They are both from Africa.  
D) They are interested in art.
9. A) He does not know how to play tennis.  
C) He does not like the woman.  
B) He has to study.  
D) He does not qualify to play.
10. A) A history book.  
C) An English book.  
B) A math book.  
D) A music book.

### Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then

mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) Because it is a beautiful country.  
B) Because it is a beautiful city.  
C) Because it has a famous railway station.  
D) Because it has a lot of small buses.
12. A) By bus. B) By car.  
C) By plane. D) In boats.
13. A) In 1997. B) In 2007.  
C) In 2040. D) In 2014.

Questions 14 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.

14. A) 50 yuan. B) 50 dollars.  
C) 50 pounds. D) 15 pounds.
15. A) Outside the manager's office. B) Outside the writer's room.  
C) In the pool. D) At the bank.

## UNIT SIX

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) Two pounds. B) Three dollars.  
C) Fifty-five cents. D) The fare.
2. A) A postman. B) A teacher.  
C) A pupil. D) A lawyer.
3. A) A page very close to the end. B) A page very close to the middle.  
C) A page very close to the start. D) Under the list of Zones.
4. A) Three years ago. B) Last year.  
C) This year. D) During December.
5. A) He has a headache. B) He has a pain in his chest.  
C) He has a pain in his back. D) He has toothache.
6. A) She spent all her money. B) She lost her money.  
C) Somebody took her money. D) Somebody borrowed her money.
7. A) Wintner B) Wittner  
C) Wittmer D) Witner
8. A) She'll go to the concert. B) She'll watch her neighbors' children.  
C) She'll go to a dinner. D) She'll visit her neighbor.
9. A) A room with a window. B) A better view.

- C) A raise .  
 10. A) At a shoe shop.  
 C) At a bookstore.  
 D) More air.  
 B) At a restaurant.  
 D) At a department store.

### Section B

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 12 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) Annual Town picnic.  
 C) Town square picnic.  
 12. A) Playing of the Band.  
 C) Mayor will make a speech .  
 B) Annual ladies' Association picnic.  
 D) Firemen's picnic.  
 B) Picnic will come to an end.  
 D) It will rain.

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard.

13. A) Bill.  
 C) Joe.  
 14. A) Bicycle.  
 C) Bus.  
 15. A) Four weeks.  
 C) Twelve weeks.  
 B) Jim.  
 D) John.  
 B) Motorcycle.  
 D) Car.  
 B) Eight weeks.  
 D) Six weeks.

## UNIT SEVEN

### Section A

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) If she is in good health.  
 B) If she has written to her relatives recently.  
 C) If she is about to write to her friends.  
 D) If she still receives a lot of letters.  
 2. A) They are too expensive.  
 C) They are too easy.  
 3. A) He approves of it .  
 B) He likes a colour TV.  
 C) He is speaking to himself, not to his wife.  
 D) He is against it.  
 4. A) The clerk doesn't like to be bothered.  
 B) The machine was just repaired.

- C) The man shouldn't make any more copies.  
D) She can teach the man to use the machine.
5. A) A hair stylist. B) A doctor.  
C) An automobile mechanic. D) A nurse.
6. A) He is making a withdraw from a bank.  
B) He is robbing the woman.  
C) He is a doctor about to administer a needle to patient.  
D) He is admitting her to a hospital.
7. A) In bed . B) In the hospital.  
C) At her mother's. D) At the office.
8. A) Buying a new typewriter. B) Finding a new place for the typewriter.  
C) Finding a better typist. D) Questioning the typist.
9. A) The man told Fred to meet them at six.  
B) The roommate met Fred at six.  
C) Fred gave the roommate the message.  
D) The man told the roommate to give Fred the message.
10. A) On a farm. B) In a garage.  
C) Outside. D) In an office.

### Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) At Sydney. B) At Chicago.  
C) At Hong Kong. D) At Melbourne.
12. A) A number of iron boxes. B) A pile of woolen goods.  
C) A number of wooden boxes. D) Some clothing.
13. A) A box. B) A cat.  
C) A woman. D) A man.

Questions 14 to 15 are based on the passage you've just heard

14. A) A letter. B) A box.  
C) A book. D) A gift.
15. A) Very boring. B) Very exciting.  
C) Very long. D) Very usual.

## UNIT EIGHT

### Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken

twice, and a question will be asked about what was said. Then there is a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1. A) He gambled it away. B) He had it with him.  
C) He lost his money. D) He took it out of the bank.
2. A) Take four pills. B) Hesitate to take any pills.  
C) Take the doctor's advice. D) Take eight pills.
3. A) In a restaurant. B) In an airplane.  
C) At a political convention. D) At a movie theatre.
4. A) Borrow ten cents. B) Use the woman's phone.  
C) Look for a phone nearby. D) Pay the man's phone bill.
5. A) To save 150 dollars. B) To spend 200 dollars.  
C) To buy a new car. D) To repair the old car.
6. A) Only it is always in sight.  
B) No, because she asked him to turn it off between problems.  
C) He should leave it on the table.  
D) No, because he asked for it.
7. A) Watching a movie. B) Travelling by car.  
C) Travelling by train. D) Eating dinner.
8. A) He got a one-way plane ticket.  
B) He went the wrong direction on a one-way street.  
C) He made an improper turn.  
D) He slowed down at the wrong time.
9. A) In a paint shop. B) At an art museum.  
C) In a swimming pool. D) At a factory.
10. A) Jack didn't visit them.  
B) Jack will not visit them because it's not on his way.  
C) They hope Jack will visit them.  
D) They are sure that Jack will visit them if he doesn't run out of time.

## Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. Then there are some questions. After you hear the question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 11—13 are based on the passage you've just heard.

11. A) By taxi. B) By bus.  
C) On foot. D) By car.
12. A) Buckingham Palace. B) Oxford Street.  
C) The National Gallery. D) The British Museum.
13. A) Have some very good meals. B) Go shopping.