

主 编 杨茂宗 李鹏飞

审 订 许孟雄

大学英语1-6级

常用同义词语辨析及用法指南

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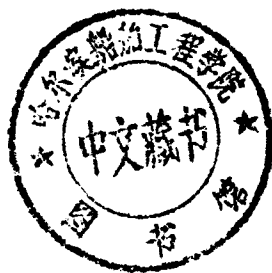


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杨茂宗 李鹏飞 主编

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内容简介

根据国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》及按照该大纲所编写的和从美英等国引进的教材及参改书,作者精选了380组常用同义词语和近义词语,数量达1516个。作者对每个词语释义确切,辨异清晰,用法讲解具体;引用的原文例句内容丰富多采,语言规范流畅,适用于教学、写作和应试及翻译;列出了有关词语所要求搭配的常用介词、词组和短语,旨在使读者扩大使用范围和知识面以及提高运用技巧,从多方面获益;每10组配1份测试题,共38份试题,书后附有答案,便于复习、巩固和自测。为了剖析某些词语的异同和使用场合,作者使用娴熟的对比手法进行简明扼要的释义辨析,力求深入浅出,通俗易懂,以期读者知其根由。

该书编写格调新颖,内容详实,讲练结合,达到一书多用之功效,可作教师、大学生、研究生、EPT和TOEFL应试者、翻译工作者以及英语爱好者必备的案头手册便览。

INTRODUCTION

Having gone through this book in manuscript and come to know its outstanding merits, I take great pleasure in recommending some of them to teachers and students who may come to use it and benefit by it too.

First, English synonyms puzzle not only teachers and students but also EPT and TOEFL examiners, translators and other persons having to do with the English language in different fields. This book, I am very glad to say, is exactly what they badly need to help them out. Second, the examples illustrating important points are mostly quotations from contemporary sources reflecting originality, variety and refinement as intended to help teachers and advanced students improve their writing ability and skill. Third, it is not exaggerating the point to that as Chinese is a verbal language and English is a prepositional language—they are poles apart, indeed—this book is going to do a great service to learners of English by laying a great deal of emphasis on the multiple uses of prepositions.

Now, I may as well stop here and leave users of this book to refer to the remarks made by the compilers(编者 的话), which doubtless do full justice to to this remarkable work.

Xu Mengxiong

许孟雄

编者的话

众多的英语爱好者、非英语专业的大学生、研究生用正确的英语词义和搭配关系造句、作文颇感困难,准确地应用同义词语和近义词语尤其如此。英语教师、EPT 和 TOEFL 考试的命题人也惯常以分析同义词语和近义词语的微妙差别来测试应考者应用词语的熟练程度或水平的高下。教师和翻译工作者对辨析同义词语和近义词语的差异尤感关注,因为他们需要经常地、相当严格地指出它们在语言表达方法上的不同以及如何深刻地剖析这些词语的使用场合和界定范围。然而,清楚地进行辨析又谈何容易。因此,他们都期望得到一本不仅能够说明同义词语和近义词语在概念上的区别,而且也详细地解释其具体用法或搭配关系等方面的工具书,以减少到处求索、不得其解之苦。为了解决这些问题,我们长期在大学进行英语教学的教师和几个翻译工作者携手编写了这本辞书。读者可以看出,本书在内容和形式上与同类著作有很大不同,力求立意创新,方便适用。

全书共编写 380 组,涉及的词汇(语)有 1516 个,包括动词、名词、形容词、副词、介词、词组和短语等。这些词语大都选自根据国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》所编写的各种教材和从美国、英国、澳大利亚等引进的教材、TOEFL 及其参考书。因此,基本上可以满足教学、阅读、翻译和大学本科生英语 1—6 级、研究生、EPT 和 TOEFL 考试的需要。

考虑到读者的经济效益,我们尽最大努力使该书达到一书多用之目的。它的突出特点是:(一)对每组词语的含义解释简明、定义确切、辨异清晰、用法示例典型、对其主要的使用场合都附有大量例句来说明,以便研究、比较,力求一目了然。(二)所列例句均采自英语原文,句子结构新颖多样,语言优美规范,对写作十分有益。从这一点来说,读者可以随机选用,勿须费时另外寻觅而绞尽脑汁区别概念。(三)突出搭配的常用介词,具有介词用法手册的作用,读者勿须到处求教或另查词典或有关语法书。从某种意义上来说,英语可说是介词语言。因此,我们把有关词类或短语所要求搭配的常用介词词组一一列出,力图解决读者为之困惑的问题。这样,讲课、考试、作文、翻译等都可随时使用。(四)列出的常用词组和短语具有词典的作用,旨在扩大读者的使用范围和知识面。(五)每 10 组配一份测试题,题量视情况而定。试题附有答案,便于自测,以求达到帮助读者复习、巩固之目的。

我们编著这本书完全是为了方便教师、学生、翻译工作者和其他读者,不过分追求形式的整齐划一。有两位著名教授看到书稿后说,编著者很了解学术界的信息;著作很有特色和个性,也非常适用;现在写书一定要考虑一书多用,使读者从多方面迅速获益。借该书出版发行之机,编著者衷心地感谢他们的诚恳评价。

该书由北京农业大学杨茂宗教授、北京理工大学李鹏飞教授任主编;北京理工大学马晓玲副教授、杨洪波高级工程师任副主编;中国人民大学教授、著名英语专家许孟雄先生终审全部书稿并用英语写了导言(Introduction)。

在出版过程中曾得到北京理工大学出版社高级编辑桂济世先生的协作,在此表示衷心的感谢。

主 编

1997.8.21

序 言

俄国文豪列夫·托尔斯泰说过：“理想的书籍是智慧的钥匙(Ideal books are the key to wisdom)。”世界上成千上万的学者为了编著理想的有益于人类和社会进步的书籍终生不渝、锲而不舍。我们虽才疏学浅，也总奢望奋力拼搏，把这本定名为《大学英语常用同义词语辨析及用法指南》的书编得尽量完美些，成为读者手中一件学习和掌握英语得心应手的工具。为此目的，我们从国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》及按照该大纲所编写的英语教材和从美国、英国、澳大利亚引进的教材、TOEFL 及其参改书中精选了 380 组常用同义词语和近义词语，总数为 1516 个，分别对各组内的每个词语诠释释义，辨析对比，详细举例并配有相应练习。它是一本常用词语用法词典，但却舍弃了与本书主题无关的用法。它是一本常用同义、近义词语用法词典，但却不限于一般同义词典中辨完词义异同了事。本书对选出的每一组词语，先概括出其含义的共性，便于学习者从事物的共性、类型相似特征上把握词汇学习的规律。但是在语言学习和运用中，更为困难的是精确选词。正如美国作家马克·吐温所说的：“用词精确与用词基本上精确的差异，犹如闪电的光和萤火虫的光相比，两者相差远矣(The difference between the right word and the almost right word is the difference between lightning and the lightning bug)。”精确用词的困难对于缺乏语感的外语学习者来讲尤甚。本书编者正是基于这一思路，在其涉猎的每组词语中的每个词不惜篇幅，通过给出足够多的例句和词组搭配淋漓尽致地展示给读者，然后又通过所提供的练习，让读者自己去细细体味和分辨。这也是本书之所以用了百万言之多、一千多页的篇幅才讲了一千多个词语的缘故。

基于本书在“编者的话”中所陈述的突出特点，使之在它初版后的几年里受到广大读者的欢迎，并被全国大学出版协会列为全国优秀图书并授予优秀图书奖励。大量读者的来信认为，本书编写构思新颖、内容丰富、信息量大、学术思想浓郁、有特色、有个性，使读者能从多方面获益。对于广大读者的这份盛情好意，我们欲借此书重版之机，衷心地表示感谢。

在历时两年的修订工作中，我们重新组织工作班子。杨茂宗教授、李鹏飞教授承担重要工作，仍任主编；夏铁华、孙悦芬、沈曦、章彦、杨燕渝、任莉、胡友珍、孙丽加盟。在重版工作中，我们得到了中国对外出版集团今日中国出版社社长黄冀青先生、高级编辑叶乡先生的鼎力相助，对此表示诚挚的谢意。

编著者水平有限，疏漏和不当之处难免，恳望读者予以指正。

主 编

1997. 8. 21

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58.	bother, disturb, trouble, annoy, irritate	(161)
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83.	check, arrest, stop, restrain, curb	(224)
84.	cheerful, cheery, cheering, glad, happy, joyful, joyous	(226)
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88.	clear, apparent, evident, obvious, distinct, plain	(238)
89.	clothing, clothes, costume, dress, garment, attire, garb, habit, robe	(240)
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91.	comfort, console, relieve, solace	(250)
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95.	complete, finish, conclude, accomplish, fulfil, end, achieve	(258)
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135.	familiar, intimate, confidential	(361)
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167.	have, hold, own, possess, have got, occupy	(434)
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181.	imagine, conceive	(467)
182.	immediately, instantly, presently	(468)
183.	impart, communicate	(469)
184.	implement, instrument, tool	(470)
185.	improve, better	(471)
186.	in all, all told, all in all	(473)
187.	in charge (of), in the charge of (sb's charge), leave in charge of, put sb. in charge of	(474)
188.	in front of, in the front of	(475)

189.	in point of, (be) on the point of, at the point of	(475)
190.	in case, in case of, in the case of	(476)
191.	in the east of, to the east of, on the east of; east of, out East, back East	(480)
192.	include, comprise, comprehend	(481)
193.	infer, conclude, deduce	(483)
194.	inevitable, inescapable, necessary, unavoidable	(484)
195.	joy, pleasure, delight	(485)
196.	jump, leap, spring	(488)
197.	just, fair, impartial	(491)
198.	keen, eager, anxious	(492)
199.	kind, sort	(494)
200.	knowledge, information	(496)
201.	last, final, ultimate	(502)
202.	lead, guide, conduct, direct	(503)
203.	lengthen, extend, prolong	(506)
204.	like, be fond of, love, prefer	(507)
205.	list, catalogue, roll	(510)
206.	living, livelihood, support	(511)
207.	load, burden	(513)
208.	look, see	(514)
209.	magnificent, splendid, superb	(518)
210.	make, construct, fashion	(518)
211.	mean, intend	(523)
212.	meeting, rally, conference, congress, assembly, gathering	(525)
213.	motion, movement	(528)
214.	move on, advance, proceed	(529)
215.	neat, tidy, trim	(531)
216.	necessary, indispensable, essential	(532)
217.	neglect, negligence	(534)
218.	obstacle, obstruction, hindrance	(535)
219.	obedient, docile, tractable, amenable, biddable, compliant	(536)
220.	occupation, business, employment, profession	(537)
221.	offend, affront, insult, outrage	(544)
222.	opposite, contrary, contradictory	(546)
223.	order, command, direct	(547)
224.	outdo, excel, surpass, exceed	(549)
225.	out of question, out of the question	(551)
226.	penetrate, pierce	(552)
227.	perform, execute, discharge	(553)
228.	persist, persevere, insist	(554)
229.	persuade, convince, prevail on (upon)/with	(556)
230.	plan, design, project, scheme, program	(558)

231.	pleasant, pleasing, pleased, agreeable, delightful, comfortable	(565)
232.	pleasure, delight, joy, gladness	(568)
233.	power, force, strength, might	(571)
234.	practice, custom, habit, manners	(575)
235.	praise, approve, commend	(577)
236.	pretend, affect, assume, feign	(579)
237.	previous, preceding, prior	(580)
238.	price, cost, charge, expense, fee, value, worth	(582)
239.	pride, conceit	(587)
240.	product, produce, production	(588)
241.	put, place, set, lay, lie	(593)
242.	quality, property	(597)
243.	quick, fast, rapid, swift	(598)
244.	quiet, calm, still, composed, collected, silent	(600)
245.	quote, cite	(603)
246.	raise, lift, elevate, exalt, heave, hoist	(604)
247.	rare, scarce	(608)
248.	rash, reckless	(609)
249.	raw, crude	(610)
250.	ready, prompt	(611)
251.	real, actual, true, positive	(615)
252.	reason, cause, ground(s)	(618)
253.	reasonable, rational	(621)
254.	recover, reclaim, retrieve, restore, recuperate	(622)
255.	refuse, reject, decline, repel	(624)
256.	release, free, set free, liberate	(626)
257.	reliable, trustworthy, trusty, trustful, credible, credulous	(629)
258.	rely, depend	(630)
259.	remember, recall, recollect, remind, put in mind of	(632)
260.	repeat, repeat again, reiterate	(635)
261.	rescue, deliver from, save, salvage	(640)
262.	result, effect, consequence	(641)
263.	revere, reverence, respect, regard, honour, esteem, venerate, adore	(644)
264.	rich, wealthy	(648)
265.	ripe, mature	(649)
266.	ruin, destruction	(650)
267.	rule, govern, control, reign	(651)
268.	safe, secure	(653)
269.	salary, wages, pay, allowance	(654)
270.	same, identical	(657)
271.	satisfy, be satisfied with, content, content oneself with, be contented with	(661)

272.	satisfied, satisfactory, contented, content, gratified	(662)
273.	scarcely, hardly, barely	(664)
274.	scope, range, compass	(666)
275.	search, explore, rummage	(669)
276.	search for, seek for, look for, feel for (after)	(670)
277.	see, perceive, observe	(672)
278.	send, dispatch, forward, transmit, remit, route, ship	(674)
279.	separate, divide, part	(679)
280.	series, sequence, succession	(682)
281.	shake, tremble, quiver	(688)
282.	sleep, go to sleep, drop (fall) asleep, be asleep, go to bed	(690)
283.	slight, overlook, neglect, ignore, disregard	(692)
284.	small, little, diminutive, tiny	(694)
285.	smash, shatter, break, crush, crack, burst	(696)
286.	social, sociable	(701)
287.	sole, single, only, unique	(701)
288.	solid, hard, firm	(703)
289.	somebody, someone, some one	(705)
290.	sometime, sometimes, some time	(706)
291.	speak, talk, say, tell, state, address	(711)
292.	special, particular, specific, especial, peculiar, individual	(720)
293.	spend, expend, disburse, cost, take	(723)
294.	standard, criterion	(726)
295.	stare, gaze, glare, gape, peer, gloat	(727)
296.	stay, remain, linger, tarry, abide	(731)
297.	stern, severe	(737)
298.	stiff, rigid	(739)
299.	stimulate, enliven, excite, galvanize, pique, quicken	(739)
300.	strange, odd, peculiar, queer	(742)
301.	street, avenue, road, way, path, lane	(749)
302.	substance, matter, material	(753)
303.	suffering, distress, misery	(755)
304.	sufficient, enough, adequate	(757)
305.	summary, digest	(759)
306.	support, maintain, uphold, sustain	(759)
307.	survive, outlast, outlive	(762)
308.	surprise, astonish, amaze	(763)
309.	suspect, distrust, doubt	(766)
310.	sweat, perspiration	(769)
311.	swing, sway, rock	(773)
312.	tantamount, equal, equivalent	(776)
313.	teach, instruct, educate, train, coach, tutor	(778)
314.	think, reflect, meditate	(782)

315.	threaten, menace	(784)
✓316.	tired, weary, exhausted	(785)
317.	tiresome, tedious	(786)
318.	topic, burden, theme, subject, subject matter, tittle, heading	(787)
319.	toss, throw, cast, sling, pitch, hurl, fling	(791)
320.	trade, commerce	(797)
321.	transfigure, metamorphose, transmogrify	(801)
322.	trial, test, experiment	(803)
323.	trip, journey, voyage, tour, travel	(805)
324.	true, real, actual, positive	(808)
325.	try, attempt, endeavor	(811)
326.	turn, revolve, rotate, orbit, circle, move round, spin	(813)
327.	upright, erect	(815)
328.	upset, overturn	(816)
329.	used to, would	(817)
330.	useless, futile, fruitless, ineffectual	(818)
331.	usual, customary, habitual, wonted, accustomed	(823)
332.	valid, sound, cogent	(825)
333.	valuable, precious	(826)
334.	value, appreciate, esteem, treasure, cherish	(827)
335.	vanish, disappear, fade, evanesce, evaporate	(829)
336.	variety, diversity	(832)
337.	very, quite, much, so	(833)
338.	victory, conquest, triumph	(838)
339.	view, scene	(840)
340.	visitor, guest, caller, visitant	(841)
341.	visit, pay a visit, call on, call at, go to see, call to see, drop in	(846)
342.	vivify, quicken, animate, enliven	(849)
343.	wait, await, expect	(850)
344.	wake, awake, awaken, waken, wake up, rouse, arouse	(852)
345.	walk, stride, plod, amble	(855)
346.	wander, stray, ramble, range, roam	(858)
347.	warn, caution, forewarn	(861)
348.	wary, careful, caution, punctilious, scrupulous, meticulous, conscientious	(863)
349.	watchful, vigilant, alert	(866)
350.	wave, breaker, ripple, roller, comber, surge, billow	(867)
351.	way, method, manner	(872)
352.	way, route, course, passage, pass, artery	(875)
353.	weak, feeble, decrepit	(879)
354.	weaken, undermine, debilitate, enfeeble	(880)
355.	wear, dress, put on, have on	(882)
356.	weapon, arms	(884)

357.	weighty, heavy, burdensome	(887)
358.	weird, eerie(eery), uncanny	(887)
359.	wet, damp, moist	(888)
360.	what time, when	(889)
361.	when, while, as	(893)
362.	whether, if	(895)
363.	whole, total, entire, complete, perfect, gross, all	(896)
364.	wise, bright, brilliant, clever, intelligent, sage, smart	(899)
365.	with, through, by, because of, due to, owing to, on account of, thanks to	(902)
366.	withstand, bear, endure, put up with, stand	(908)
367.	withstand, oppose, resist	(911)
368.	wonderful, marvelous	(912)
369.	wood, forest, grove, jungle	(913)
370.	word, term, vocabulary	(915)
371.	work, job, task	(920)
372.	work, labour, toil	(923)
373.	world, earth, globe	(926)
374.	worry, annoy, harass	(928)
375.	worth, worthy, worthwhile	(930)
376.	wound, injure, hurt	(932)
377.	wretched, miserable	(933)
378.	wrong, mistake, error, slip, fault	(934)
379.	yield, submit	(938)
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