

CET—4

大学英语四级统考

词汇和语法测试题精编精解

南京航空航天大学外语系 编著



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前 言

依照《大学英语四级考试大纲》的目的和要求,结合历年来使用国家教委批准的全国文理科大学普遍使用的《大学英语》系列教材和其它部分教材的实际情况,以及对部分全国四级统考试题的分析和研究,南京航空航天大学外语系经过二年多时间建立起了“大学英语四级题库”。本书试题部分是从该题库里上万道题目中精选汇编而成的。

本书共有 20 套试题,含题 2,000 道,力求覆盖 1993 年国家教委规定的《大学英语通用词汇表》所要求掌握的 4,000 个词汇及 732 个词组。语法结构部分的考核重点放在常见、疑难、混淆不清的语言点,同时也兼顾其它语法内容。

本书中 20 套试题内容与难易度基本与《大学英语》系列教材同步,Test 1—Test 10 与 Book I—Book II 配套;Test 11—Test 20 与 Book III—Book IV 配套,但同时又按 1—4 级的难易度适当补充了该教材未包括的部分内容。该书的目的在于帮助广大读者和同学们一方面复习、巩固已学过的知识,另一方面按大纲要求适当地扩大知识面,以便更有效地复习迎考。

为了方便广大读者,最大限度地帮助同学们节省学习时间,本书第二部分除提供了参考答案外,还对每一道题作了细致的分析和解答,使每一位读者可以在不使用其它工具书的情况下自己解决绝大部分疑难问题。

本书试题新颖,绝大多数出自原版材料或自编,并已在大范围内进行了预测和讲评,取得了良好效果。计算机对其结果进行了可靠性、难易度等方面的分析,因而具有作为试题的信度和效度。

本书是供普通高校非英语专业的文理科本科生及专科生准备四级考试所用的阶段性自测材料和总复习材料,也是成人高校学生和英语自学者自练自测的材料,亦可作为大学英语教师选编试题和教学实例的参考书。

由于我们水平有限,时间仓促,书中疏漏之处在所难免,敬请读者批评指正。

编者 1996 年 4 月 27 日

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大学英语四级统考词汇和语法测试题(一)
Vocabulary and Structure Test 1 — CET4

100 points

Directions: There are 100 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked a), b), c) and d). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence.

1. One is seldom _____ to find a quiet spot these days. be able to do sth
enable sb to do sth
 - a. capable
 - b. able
 - c. enable
 - d. possible
2. You'd better make _____ everything is all right before you buy. b
 - a. sure of
 - b. certain
 - c. exact
 - d. precise
3. One survey indicated each American household _____ 16 more minutes of daily television usage in 1979 than in 1978.
 - a. averaged
 - b. concentrated
 - c. involved
 - d. produced
4. Don't _____ on the past, just go ahead and look forward.
 - a. stand by
 - b. depend
 - c. look
 - d. look back
5. At first she didn't _____ her old friend because he had grown a beard.
 - a. aware
 - b. realize
 - c. recognize
 - d. uncover
6. Although the weather was very bad, the buses still ran on _____. b
 - a. list
 - b. schedule
 - c. plan
 - d. arrangement
7. Jon is late for class again. That's often the _____ with him. a
 - a. case
 - b. matter
 - c. truth
 - d. term
8. _____ the fog, we should have reached our destination in time. d
 - a. Because of
 - b. In spite of
 - c. In case of
 - d. But for
9. His job was to _____ out the good apples from the bad ones. d
 - a. arrange
 - b. share

- b. choose
- d. sort
10. A telescope enables us to see stars which are invisible to the human eye _____ gives us a brighter, clearer image of those which are visible.
- a. as well
- c. as good as
- b. as well as
- d. as much as
11. We have _____ patterns for you to choose from.
- a. a plenty of
- c. a variety of
- b. a great deal of
- d. much
12. I don't like crowds, _____ I would have gone to the football match.
- a. instead
- c. unless
- b. otherwise
- d. if so
13. You can't say you know something _____ you understand it well.
- a. if
- c. otherwise
- b. or
- d. unless
14. If you _____ your name and address on this card, I'll send it to you as soon as the book is returned.
- a. fill with
- c. fill up
- b. fill in
- d. fill out
15. The teacher will _____ examination papers for us when we have finished them.
- a. look at
- c. look after
- b. look over
- d. look on
16. The man said he had seen the robbery _____ on the previous day.
- a. to take place
- c. has taken place
- b. take place
- d. was taken place
17. I advised her to go out more _____ staying at home all the time.
- a. in spite of
- c. rather than
- b. instead of
- d. or rather
18. He made a second _____ to the station to fetch her luggage.
- a. trip
- c. voyage
- b. tour
- d. journey
19. After three rounds of diplomatic talks, the boundary questions still _____.
- a. remain unsettled
- c. unsettled
- b. remain to settle
- d. remain settled
20. The three were moved out to a _____ hotel to make room for more important persons.
- a. nearby
- c. near
- b. close
- d. nearing
21. This is _____ the most difficult job I have ever tackled.
- a. by itself
- c. by far

- b. by all means d. by the way
22. I _____ feeling that it was a mistake to let him go.
 a. can help c. can't help
 b. can't help but d. cannot but
23. The teacher _____ all the students _____ staying up before exam.
 a. persuaded...from c. stopped...to
 b. kept...to d. dissuaded...from
24. My new glasses cost me _____ the last pair that I bought.
 a. times three c. three times as much
 b. three times more than d. as much three times as
25. We are considering buying a house in Gainesville, but we want to find out _____ first.
 a. what the taxes are c. what are the taxes
 b. the taxes what are d. the taxes are
26. He made an _____ to solve the problem, but failed again.
 a. attempt c. development
 b. efforts d. experience
27. All of _____, the tiger jumped up to the donkey and ate it.
 a. sudden c. a sudden
 b. suddenly d. the sudden
28. There are nine planets in the solar system, _____ are larger than our earth.
 a. some of that c. some of which
 b. some of whose d. some of them
29. Martin went to the telephone _____ the corner of the room.
 a. in c. at
 b. on d. round
30. You should be content _____ what you have got.
 a. at c. for
 b. with d. about
31. Who's the man _____ the funny hat over there?
 a. on c. by
 b. for d. in
32. I have _____ the photographer to take pictures after the ceremony.
 a. decided c. managed
 b. arranged for d. arranged
33. Some people can eat what they like and get _____.
 a. even fatter c. no fatter
 b. no more fatter d. very fatter
34. He's a very nice person. _____, I don't really trust him.

- a. Even though c. Even if 即使 + 从句
b. Although d. Even so 尽管如此
35. Of course she behaved awfully, but _____, she is your sister.
a. all in all 总之 c. above all 首先
b. for all 尽管 d. after all 毕竟
36. No doubt her husband could have told her, but he _____ not to.
a. elected c. chose 选择 (to do sth) 决定
b. would rather d. selected 挑选
37. It's _____ to hold so much water. b
a. so small a bottle c. very small a bottle
b. too small a bottle d. such a small bottle
38. Nobody knows what he can do _____ he has tried.
a. only after c. if
b. until d. as long as
39. Here are the first two volumes, _____. a. 前两部分已读完 => 第三部分结构
a. the third one to come out next month c. the third one come out next month
b. the third one comes out next month d. the third one came out next month
40. He groaned and fell to the floor, blood _____ from his nose.
a. is streamed c. streamed
b. streaming d. being streaming
41. _____ were lost when we moved. b
a. Some furnitures c. Some piece of furniture
b. Some pieces of furniture 不可数 d. Some pieces of furnitures
42. It's not a serious accident; the truck needs only some _____ repair. c
a. major 主要的 c. minor 较小的, 次要的
b. primary 主要的 d. original 原始的, 最初的
43. Christmas is _____. Have you sent Christmas cards to your relatives and friends? a
a. around the corner 来临, 将近 c. draw near
b. coming on 来临, 接近 d. approaching near
44. He is _____ of the two. approaching
a. the strongest c. stronger
b. more stronger d. the stronger
45. A good manager is both competent and _____. a
a. efficient 有效率的 c. effective 有效果的
b. effect d. efficiency
46. The old lady got _____ a child when she received a birthday present from her son.
a. exciting like 令人激动的 c. excited like (人) 激动的
b. exciting as d. excited as
47. _____ the Mayor, Edward had little time to be with his family.

- a. Having been made
b. Being made
c. Made
d. Having made
48. I think the car isn't worth _____.
a. to repair
b. for you to repair
c. repairing
d. for your repairing
49. He is a teacher _____ of great respect.
a. worth
b. worthwhile
c. worthy *be worthy of 值得*
d. deserving
50. The United Nations are trying to free the world _____ the threat of war.
a. from
b. out of
c. against
d. off
51. They are all for your proposal that the discussion _____.
a. must be put out *4. 出版*
b. should be put out
c. put off *有推迟*
d. be put off
52. While he was in prison he was not allowed to _____ his family.
a. communicate to
b. communicate with
c. speak with
d. communicate
53. Visitors are _____ from feeding the animals. *C*
a. not allowed *(to do)*
b. held out
c. prohibited *sb from doing sth 禁止某人做某事*
d. forbidden *(to do)*
54. It was an absolutely new method _____ by himself. *b*
a. rediscovered *重新发现*
b. invented *发明*
c. discovered *发现*
d. thought of *想到*
55. To accept the appointment would _____ living in London. *d*
a. include *包括*
b. contain *包含, 容纳*
c. comprise *包含, 由...组成*
d. involve
56. I hope you can _____ a better plan than this. *b*
a. make up with
b. come up with *提出, 提供*
c. catch up with *赶上, 追上*
d. put up with *容忍, 忍受*
57. He _____ his whole life in looking after the poor. *a*
a. spent *spend time + (in) doing sth 花时间做某事*
b. dedicated *+ to*
c. devoted *+ to*
d. passed
58. The little girl has _____ into a pretty young woman.
a. brought up *bring up 抚养*
b. grown up *长大*
c. become
d. got
59. Reading is a passive process, while writing is an _____.
a. activity
b. action one
c. act
d. active one
60. _____ a cold afternoon in January, the aged woman was found _____ in her house.

- a. On...deadly c. On...dead
b. In...deadly d. In...dead
61. I hate to see letters _____ in pencil.
a. write c. writing
b. being written d. written
62. I _____ that question alone if I were you. ^c
a. would get c. should leave
b. ought to have let d. would have had
63. The policeman _____ the thief of lying. ^c
a. considered c. suspected ^{~ sb of doing sth 怀疑某人做某事}
b. charged ^{~ sb with 指控, 指责} d. thought
64. After three days of observation, they _____ why the dam was sinking and took measures to stop it.
a. sensed out c. worked out
b. made out ^{发现, 弄出} d. found out
65. I need a new suit, but I cannot _____ to buy one this month.
a. stand c. afford
b. meet d. account.
66. He often _____ her weak character and attains his aim. ^b
a. takes use of c. haves the advantage of
b. takes advantage of ^{与...相处, 弱点利用} d. makes the use of ^{使用, 利用}
67. We _____ the secretary to speak on the current international situation. ^a
a. long for ^{~ sb to do sth 渴望做某事} c. hope for ^{> 期待, 盼望}
b. long after d. look forward to
68. Vickie had most probably _____ her for another sort of girl. ^c
a. regarded c. mistaken ^{mistake sb for sth 把某人错认为}
b. viewed d. looked
69. They _____ the young man out of his money by making him sign a paper which he didn't understand.
a. robbed c. force
b. stole d. cheated ^{~ sb out of sth 欺骗某人某物}
70. By the way, I've just heard that Sally and Chris have _____ engagement. ^c
a. broken up ^{破碎, 瓦解} c. broken off ^{中途停止, 中断}
b. broken down ^{打破, 崩溃, 中止 (不能坚持)} d. broken in ^{闯入, 插嘴}
71. Mary, the clothes have already been _____ for you on the table.
a. counted out ^{一个一个地数} c. kept out
b. made out ^{辨认出, 看出来} d. laid out
72. They have done well _____ they have no experience. ^b
a. in view of ^{鉴于, 考虑到} c. in light of ^{鉴于}

- b. considering d. viewing
73. He spoke of English _____ it were a dead language like ancient Greek. ^a
 a. as if c. even though ^{全批}
 b. even if d. as like
74. For some time I have been looking for a good book on lexicology; now this is the _____ thing I want. ^c
 a. exactly c. very ^{还是好, 恰好的}
 b. precisely d. correct
75. I think what you said was _____ on that occasion. ^b
 a. out of question ^{没商量} c. in the first place ^{首先, 第一}
 b. out of place ^{不合适, 不合时} d. by the way
76. Are you _____ that the boy you saw was Peter? ^a
 a. positive ^{确信, be ~ + 从句 (肯定... 非常确信)} c. assure
 b. believing d. believed
77. Susan studies very hard, and _____, she gets along with others quite well.
 a. most of all c. what's more
 b. first of all ^{首先} d. that's more
78. You must have your own view on an important subject, _____ other people may say about it. ^{之身}
 a. whatever c. whichever
 b. whenever d. wherever
79. They are _____ to go with us if they want to.
 a. to be welcomed c. to be welcoming
 b. welcome ^(adj) d. welcomed
80. I am only partly _____ for the success of this book; my collaborator deserves more credit.
 a. responsible in c. responsible for
 b. responsible to d. responsible of
81. When I am tired I frequently _____ silly arithmetical _____.
 a. take...mistakes c. do...faults
 b. make...mistakes d. do...wrong ^{do wrong 做错事, 犯错}
82. His only _____ is that he lacks ambition.
 a. fault ^{缺点, 毛病, 不足之处, 过失} c. error ^{错误, 谬误}
 b. wrong d. mistake
83. Peter couldn't have written to me, or I _____ received his letter.
 a. had c. will have
 b. have d. would have
84. If only I _____ the answer, I would have told you.
 a. knew ^{知道, 我知了} c. had known

- b. have known d. would have known
85. I'll _____ Mr. Taylor as judge, for he is ill today. *a*
- a. instead c. take place *take one's place 代替某人*
b. regard d. take the place of *代替某人*
86. He was so tempted to laugh that he could scarcely _____. *a*
- a. keep himself away c. hold himself away
b. get himself in d. hold himself in *hold oneself in 控制, 抑制*
87. The managers of the company _____ meet once a week.
- a. are to c. will be to
b. is going to d. was going to
88. One of her lungs is affected a little _____ she has to rest.
- a. so that c. in order that
b. so as to d. in order to
89. He pretends _____. *C* *pretend to be sb 假装是某人*
a. my nephew from Canada. *pretend that*
b. being my nephew from Canada c. to be my nephew from Canada
d. as my nephew from Canada
90. He was just _____ dive when he saw the shark. *a*
- a. about to *be about to do 即将, 正要* c. made ready to
b. on the point to *在...的时候* d. made mind to
91. When she sees _____ you have done she will be furious.
- a. the damage what *that* c. which
b. what d. that
92. His wife is constantly finding _____ with him.
- a. error c. fault *find fault with sb 挑某人的错, 指责某人*
b. mistake d. blunder
93. The railway should be _____ so as to be connected to that new one. *a*
- a. extended *延伸, 伸展* c. expressed *表达*
b. expanded *(面积, 范围) 扩张* d. exposed *暴露*
94. We should _____ ourselves _____ the interests of the majority. *大多数人的利益*
- a. concern...on c. put...on
b. base...on d. base...for
95. I'm afraid I _____ from you on this matter.
- a. agree c. differ
b. oppose d. separate
96. Can you tell her _____ her twin sister? *C*
- a. of c. from *tell ... from 区分*
b. with d. to
97. Why don't you go to the cinema? It would take your _____ off your worries. *b*
- a. cares c. head

- b. mind *take one's mind off sth* d. heart
98. My parents sometimes _____ their days in university. C
 a. remind *提醒 + 人* c. recall *回忆*
 b. remember *记住* d. memorize *死记*
- *99. Please _____ me to your parents. B
 a. recall c. remind *remember sth to sb 向某人提醒*
 b. remember d. memorize
- *100. Your complaint is being _____; when we have anything to report, we will write to you again. C
 a. looked for c. looked into
 b. looked through d. looked on

大学英语四级统考词汇和语法测试题(二)

Vocabulary and Structure Test 2 — CET4

100 points

Directions: There are 100 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked a), b), c) and d). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence.

1. We haven't got the right answer yet, because the problem _____ is very complicated.
a. solved
b. being discussed
c. answered
d. being thought
2. There was only one man in the city _____ of lending him the two hundred pounds.
a. capable
b. able
c. enable
d. possible
3. It isn't quite _____ that he will be present at the meeting.
a. sure
b. right
c. certain
d. exact
4. When I took his temperature, it was 2 degrees above _____.
a. average
b. ordinary
c. regular
d. normal
5. Because of his _____ mistakes at work, he eventually lost his job.
a. gradual
b. regular
c. average
d. frequent
6. On the plane home I suddenly _____ that I had left my overcoat at the hotel.
a. recognized
b. realized
c. reminded
d. aware of
7. The _____ was first suggested in 1960, and they took 6 years to _____.
a. chart, carry it out
b. schedule, carry out
c. scheme, carry it out
d. proposal, carry on
8. What they said wouldn't alter the _____.
a. occasion
b. case
c. term
d. fault
9. Women workers wear hats in _____ their hair gets caught in the machinery.
a. occasion
b. course
c. case
d. event

10. When I was a young teacher, I had to _____ a room _____ a friend of mine.
 a. share...with c. separate...with
 b. live...with d. divide...with
11. Last year he visited Japan, Canada, and the U. S. _____.
 a. as well as c. in addition to
 b. as well d. except for
12. How long are you thinking of _____ in this country? a
 a. remaining 待 b
 b. going c. occupying 占
 d. lodging 暂住, 寄宿
13. Is this seat _____? No, please take it. c
 a. sat c. occupied 被占, 被占据
 b. got d. filled
14. This bookshelf is quite expensive, but _____ it is satisfactory. b
 a. except a. other side
 b. otherwise d. though
15. We'll not attack _____ attacked.
 a. when c. unless
 b. if d. in case
16. Nobody but a young woman _____ the airplane crash.
 a. endured c. remained
 b. survived d. retained
17. Be kind enough to finish this _____ you can start another.
 a. so as c. in order to
 b. so that d. as if
18. She is trying to _____ a few dollars each week in order to go on a journey.
 a. set up c. set out
 b. set off d. set aside
19. They worked _____ hard not to get good marks. b too...to do
 a. very c. seldom
 b. too d. also
20. We must _____ our efforts _____ finding ways to reduce costs. B
 a. concentrate...at c. base...on
 b. concentrate...on d. put...on
21. He has only a two-week vacation during the year _____ that other workers get more time off.
 a. besides c. in spite
 b. despite d. despite the fact
22. I would have helped mother with the dish washing in the kitchen but I _____ so busy reviewing my lessons then. 事实 b
 a. was c. had been
 b. would have been d. would be

- a. had been
b. was
c. was being
d. would
23. You will have a comfortable _____ to the Far East over water.
a. trip
b. voyage
c. tour
d. excursion
24. Can you find us some records _____?
a. listening to them
b. to listen to them
c. to listen to
d. listening to
25. They are said _____ another bridge across the river now.
a. to building
b. to be building
c. to have built
d. to have been built
26. My teacher gave me a ticket to the party, and I _____.
a. couldn't help to go
b. couldn't help but to go
c. couldn't help but going
d. couldn't but go
27. We finally managed _____ him _____ much business with that company.
a. to dissuade...from doing
b. to persuade...from doing
c. preventing...from doing
d. to dissuade...to do
28. My bike hit a rock and _____.
a. turned down
b. turned over
c. fell off
d. turned off
29. Staying in a hotel will cost you _____ renting an apartment for a month in Los Angeles.
a. as much twice as
b. twice more
c. twice as much as
d. as much as twice
30. The travellers _____ 400 miles a day by car.
a. covered
b. finished
c. took
d. walked
31. After the party Mary _____ clearing up the mess in the room.
a. set out
b. set off
c. set down
d. set about
32. We are _____ to finish Book I by the end of this term.
a. decided
b. determined
c. made up our minds
d. settled
33. The rise in domestic prices has come _____ when world prices have begun to fall.
a. in a sense
b. by and by
c. at a time
d. in turn
34. They have a _____ baby.
a. four-month-old
b. four-months-old
c. four-month-olds
d. four-months-olds