

大学英语级别考试 词语辨析与例解

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大学英语级别考试

词语辨析与例解

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内 容 简 介

本书以最新出版的《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4)》为依据,全书内容分为词汇辨析,短语例解两大块。词汇部分辨析了动词232组共876词,形容词200组共643词,名词41组共175词,形近词161组共654词;短语部分408题,对1000多条短语和词组

界;以参加等级考试的学生为对象。

本书的编写宗旨是想在 Vocal Structure 方面给准备参加英语三级、四级、六级考试的学生及辅导老师解决一点燃眉之急。本书的特点是:1. 瞄准考生最需要、最困难的词语辨析这一领域。本书对大纲中出现的词语,词汇先分类归纳,再对照比较。短语则采用例解比较,易懂易记,省时省力。2. 本书容纳了《大纲》中词汇表的功能。书中单词后括号中的 E 表示中学词汇, I 表示四级词汇, A 表示六级词汇, △ 表示超出《大纲》要求的词汇。

大学英语等级考试词语辨析与例解

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前 言

本书是以最新出版的《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》为依据,专为准备参加大学英语三、四、六级水平考试的本、专院校学生编写的;对参加其他级别英语水平考试的考生和大学、中学英语教师也有积极的参考作用。

全书内容分为单词辨析和短语例解两部分。

单词部分按照动词、形容词、名词和形近词分类,共辨析了600余组2300多个词条,而以动词和形容词辨析为重点。同组的词条都标了读音,解释尽量简明扼要,并有用法举例及汉语译文,方便读者理解记忆。词条后的(E)表示E级词汇,即中学应掌握的词汇;(I)表示四级词汇,即1—4级词汇;(A)表示六级词汇;(△)表示超出《大纲》要求的词汇。

短语和词组部分采用题解比较的形式,各题后指出了正确的选项,并说明了理由。对于同一题后的其他选项,有必要时,都进行了简要说明或解释,读者可以一目了然,省时省力。

本书在编写过程中,参阅了国内外多种试题和有关著述,限于篇幅,不能一一说明出处,在此一并表示谢忱。

本书第一部分“单词辨析”由欧阳双龙、唐湘从、谭海玲、刘育文、徐红芸、杨永和、潘立编写;第二部分“短语”由杨珏、刘向红、刘青、唐湘从、李德干编写;全书由刘育文和杨珏统稿,湖南师范大学外语学院院长蒋坚松教授主审。

由于编者水平有限,谬误之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

一九九四年十月

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10. Accumulate Collect Gather Heap Pile
11. Accuse Charge
12. Achieve Arrive Attain Reach
13. Acknowledge Admit Confess Grant
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Trouble
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- | | |
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| 224. Reform Transform | 28. Average Common General Ordinary
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I. 同义,近义形容词辨析

1. Able Capable (83)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 32. Basic Elementary Fundamental Radical Ultimate | 66. Comprehensive Extensive |
| 33. Beautiful Good-looking Handsome Pretty | 67. Confidential Mysterious Mystic Secret |
| 34. Beloved Respectable Respectful | 68. Considerate Deliberate Prudent Thoughtful |
| 35. Beneficial Helpful Profitable | 69. Consistent Insistent |
| 36. Big Collossal Enormous Giant Gigantic Great Huge Immense Large Massive Vast | 70. Contemporary Current Modern Present Up-to-date |
| 37. Bitter Miserable Painful Sore Tragic Wretched | 71. Content Satisfied |
| 38. Blank Empty Hollow Vacant | 72. Continual Continuous Successive |
| 39. Blue Desperate | 73. Contrary Counter Opposite |
| 40. Bold Brave Courageous Daring Stout | 74. Co-ordinate Equal Equivalent |
| 41. Bound Certain Sure | 75. Cordial Sincere |
| 42. Brief Short Simple | 76. Costly Dear Expensive |
| 43. Bright Clever Intelligent Smart Wise | 77. Courteous Gentle Polite |
| 44. Brilliant Excellent Outstanding Prominent | 78. Crazy Mad |
| 45. Brittle Broken Crisp Fragile | 79. Criminal Guilty |
| 46. Broad Wide | 80. Crude Natural |
| 47. Busy Hasty | 81. Cruel Grim Ruthless Savage |
| 48. Calm Peaceful Quiet Silent Still Tranquil (100) | 82. Curious Odd Peculiar Strange |
| 49. Capital Chief Leading Main Major Primary Prime | 83. Current Fashionable Popular Pop Smart |
| 50. Careful Cautious | 84. Damp Humid Moist Wet (114) |
| 51. Careless Reckless | 85. Dark Dim Dizzy Faint Gloomy Obscure |
| 52. Central Intensive | 86. Deadly Fatal Mortal Vital |
| 53. Characteristic Typical | 87. Deep Profound |
| 54. Childish Childlike | 88. Definite Limited |
| 55. Chilly Cold | 89. Dejected Depressed Melancholy Sad |
| 56. Civil Domestic | 90. Delicate Slender Slight Slim |
| 57. Classic Classical | 91. Delicious Luscious |
| 58. Clean Clear | 92. Dependable Dependent Reliable |
| 59. Close Intimate | 93. Different Unlike Various |
| 60. Close Near Nearby | 94. Difficult Hard |
| 61. Coarse Gross Primitive Rude | 95. Diligent Industrious |
| 62. Cold Icy Indifferent | 96. Dirty Filthy Foul |
| 63. Comfortable Easy | 97. Disabled Ill Invalid Sick |
| 64. Comparative Considerable | 98. Doubtful Suspicious |
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| | 103. Electric Electrical Electronic |

104. Endless Infinite	Victorious
105. Especial Special Particular	141. Heavy Weighty
106. Essential Indispensable Necessary	142. High Lofty Tall
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119. Fat Stout	155. Learned Profound
120. Feasible Likely Possible Probable	156. Least Minimum
121. Feeble Frail Weak	157. Liable Responsible
122. Fertile Fruitful Productive Rich	158. Little Minor Minute Small Tiny
123. Fierce Intense Savage Violent	159. Local Native Natarae
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128. Fortunate Lucky	164. Mean Medium Middle Moderate
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132. Gentle Meek Mild	168. Mischievous Naughty
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191. Stable Steady
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II. 同义、近义名词辨析

1. Ability Capability Capacity Competence
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3. Accident Affair Event Incideut Occurrence
4. Ache Agony Pain
5. Act Action Behaviour Conduct Deed
6. Advantage Behalf Benefit Profit
7. Adventure Ventrue
8. Age Epoch Era Period
9. Altitude Height
10. Apparatus Appliance Device Facility
Implement Instrument Tool
11. Assembly Conference Congress Conven-

- tion Gathering Meeting
12. Attempt Effort Endeavour Exertion Try
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6. Accident Coincident Incident
7. Accompany Company
8. Account Amount Count Discount
9. Achieve Believe Relieve
10. Acquire Enquire (Inquire) Require
11. Act Action Activity Actor
12. Adapt Adept Adopt Apt
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14. Adherent Coherent Inherent
15. Administrate Magistrate
16. Admit Commit Omit Permit Remit
Submit Summit
17. Affect Defect Effect Infect
18. Aggressive Progressive
19. Agony Alloy Annoy
20. Alert Alter Alternate Assassinate
21. Alive Live Lively Living
22. Altitude Attitude Gratitude Magnitude
Multitude
23. Ambiguous Ambitious
24. Angel Anger Angle Ankle
25. Announce Denounce Pronounce
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27. Anticipate Participate
28. Anxious Cautious Conscious Courteous
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30. Appeal Repeal Reveal
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32. Appreciate Appropriate Approximate
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34. Arise Arouse Raise Rise Rouse
35. Ascend Descend Decent Descent
36. Aspect Expect Inspect Prospect Respect
Suspect
37. Assemble Resemble Tremble
38. Assert Desert Exert Insert
39. Assign Design Resign
40. Assist Consist Insist Persist Resist
41. Assume Consume Presume Resume
42. Attach Defach
43. Attain Contain Detain Maintain Obtain
Retain Sustain
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63. Clay Decay Delay Relay
64. Cliff Sniff Stiff
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71. Compress Depress Impress Oppress Suppress	107. Field Shield Wild Yield
72. Comprise Compromise	108. Gamble Grumble Mumble Ramble Scramble (197)
73. Conceive Deceive Perceive Receive	109. Generous Genius Genuine Genus
74. Concern Discern	110. Grade Gradual Graduate
75. Concession Procession Profession Succession	111. Grave Gravitate Gravity
76. Confident Confidential	112. Green Grim Grin
77. Confine Define Refine	113. Habit Inhabit Inhibit (198)
78. Conform Inform Reform Transform	114. Harsh Hoarse Hush
79. Conserve Deserve Observe Preserve Reserve	115. Haughty Naught Naughty
80. Considerable Considerate	116. Heir. Hereditary. Heredity. Inherit
81. Consult Insult Result	117. Hollow Mellow Pillow
82. Convert Divert	118. Hostel Hostile Hotel
83. Convey Survey	119. Idea Ideal Idle Idol (200)
84. Co-ordinate Subordinate	120. Imaginable Imaginary Imaginative
85. Deduce Induce Reduce Seduce ... (191)	121. Impel Impulse Repulse
86. Definite Indefinite infinite	122. Independent Indispensable Individual Indivisible
87. Defy Deny Rely	123. Industrial Industrious Industry
88. Denote Devote	124. Infer Offer Prefer Refer Suffer Transfer
89. Deplore Explore Implore	125. Inject Object Project Reject Subject
90. Deprive Derive	126. Insular Insulate Insult Isolate
91. Describe Prescribe Subscribe	127. Late Lately Later Latter (203)
92. Desolate Insulate Isolate Resolute	128. Lessen Lesson Listen
93. Different Indifferent	129. Luminous Lunatic Luscious Luxurious
94. Dissolve Resolve	130. Marvellous Masculine Massive Maximum (204)
95. Distinct Extinct Instinct	131. Missile Missing Mission Missionary
96. Distort Escort Resort Retort	132. Multiple Mutable Mute Mutual
97. Distress Fortress	133. Negate Neglect Negotiate (205)
98. Dominate Nominate Predominate	134. Notable Note Noted Notice Notify
99. Efficient Proficient Sufficient (195)	135. Obscure Obstacle Obstinate Obstruct (205)
100. Enforce Reinforce	136. Parish Perish Polish (206)
101. Entreat Retreat	137. Passion Patent Patient Pattern Pension
102. Evolve Involve Revolve	138. Patrol Patron
103. Exceed Precede Proceed Succeed	139. Peace Piece Pierce
104. Expire Inspire	

140. Personal Personality Personnel	153. Respectable Respectful Respecting
141. Perspective Prosective Respective	Respective
142. Phase Phrase	154. Rough Tough
143. Pond Ponder Powder Power	155. Scar Scarce Scare Scarlet (211)
144. Pray Prey	156. Senseless Sensible Sensitive Sentimental
145. Price Pride Prime Prize	157. Sign Signal Signature Significance
146. Principal Principle	158. Successful Successive
147. Quality Quantity (209)	159. Tired Tireless Tiresome Tiring (212)
148. Quest Request	160. Transfer Transform Transmit
149. Quiet Quit Quite Quote	Transplant
150. Receipt Receiver Reception Recipe (210)	161. Wander Wonder (213)
151. Refuse Refute	
152. Relate Relax Release Relieve	

第二部分: 短语

1. above all (214)	24. as for
2. accuse sb. of doing sth.	25. as to
3. accocnt for	26. ask after
4. accustom oneself to	27. ask for
5. according to	28. at a loss
6. act on/upon	29. at a (the) rate (of)
7. add up to	30. at (one's) ease
8. adjusted to	31. at all costs
9. advertised for	32. at all events
10. agree on	33. at large
11. agree to	34. at last
12. ahead of	35. at length
13. as it is/was	36. at no time
14. all about	37. at random
15. all the way	38. at the cost of
16. allow for	39. at the mercy of
17. amount to	40. at one's disposal
18. answer for	41. (be) aware of
19. anything but	42. back down (218)
20. apart from	43. be made up of
21. appeal for	44. on the point of
22. aside from	45. out of the question
23. (be) ashamed of oneself /sth. /doing sth.	46. break in

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| 47. break off | 87. drop out |
| 48. break down | 88. double up |
| 49. bring about | 89. economical of (222) |
| 50. bring out | 90. either...or |
| 51. bring into being | 91. enjoy oneself (have a good time) |
| 52. burn out | 92. equal to |
| 53. by far | 93. every now and then |
| 54. by no means | 94. every other day |
| 55. on hand | 95. ever so |
| 56. by victune of | 96. except for |
| 57. by mistake | 97. face up to (223) |
| 58. call forth (219) | 98. fall back on |
| 59. call for | 99. fall behind |
| 60. call off, | 100. fall in with |
| 61. call on | 101. fall in love with |
| 62. can not help | 102. fall out |
| 63. can't help but | 103. fall through |
| 64. carry on | 104. feel like |
| 65. carry into effect | 105. (be) fed up with |
| 66. cast light on | 106. figure out |
| 67. catch his breath | 107. fill in |
| 68. catch one's eye | 108. fill out |
| 69. check out | 109. find fault with |
| 70. check off | 110. find out |
| 71. come up with | 111. for certain |
| 72. come off | 112. for good |
| 73. come to | 113. for nothing |
| 74. come into effect | 114. for the better |
| 75. come up against | 115. for the moment |
| 76. compare to | 116. for the present |
| 77. consist of | 117. for the sake of |
| 78. count on | 118. for the time being |
| 79. cut through | 119. gain an advantage over (225) |
| 80. cut across | 120. get across |
| 81. cut down | 121. get along with |
| 82. cut off | 122. get at |
| 83. deal with (222) | 123. get by |
| 84. die out | 124. get down |
| 85. do away with | 125. get down to |
| 86. draw on | 126. get hold of |

127. get in
 128. get into conversation with sb.
 129. get loose
 130. get off
 131. get on
 132. get on
 133. get on to
 134. get on with
 135. get out of hand
 136. get over
 137. get rid of
 138. get round to
 139. get shelter from
 140. get the best of
 141. get the better of
 142. get through
 143. get used to
 144. give sb. away
 145. give back
 146. give in
 147. give off
 148. give out
 149. give rise to
 150. give up
 151. give way
 152. give way to
 153. go after
 154. go ahead
 155. go along with
 156. go around
 157. go back on
 158. go down
 159. go for
 160. go into effect
 161. go into operation
 162. go in for
 163. go into orbit
 164. go into
 165. go off
 166. go on

167. go out
 168. go over
 169. go back along
 170. go round
 171. go through
 172. go through
 173. go to great lengths
 174. go up
 175. go with
 176. go wrong
 177. go without
 178. had rather... than (230)
 179. hand down
 180. hand over
 181. hang up
 182. be friends with
 183. have nothing to do with
 184. head-on
 185. hold on to
 186. hold up
 187. in a hurry (231)
 188. in a way
 189. in the way
 190. in a word
 191. in addition to
 192. in advance
 193. in case of
 194. in charge of
 195. in the charge of
 196. in description
 197. in detail
 198. in general
 199. in honor of
 200. in no time
 201. in spite of
 202. in the company of
 203. (be) involved in
 204. in view of
 205. knock down (233)
 206. knock ... down

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| 207. knock out | 247. make a (the) difference (237) |
| 208. keep an eye on | 248. make for |
| 209. keep back from | 249. make off with |
| 210. keep down | 250. make out |
| 211. keep ... from | 251. move over |
| 212. keep...in mind | 252. make the most of |
| 213. keep off | 253. make up for |
| 214. keep on | 254. (be) made up of |
| 215. keep one's word | 255. make... of |
| 216. keep one's head | 256. (be) make...into |
| 217. keep to | 257. mistake ... for |
| 218. keep up | 258. make sense of |
| 219. keep up with | 259. make sure of |
| 220. keep pace with | 260. mix ... with ... |
| 221. lag behind (234) | 261. neither ... nor (238) |
| 222. laugh at | 262. no matter |
| 223. lay down | 263. no more than |
| 224. lay off | 264. no longer |
| 225. lead to | 265. no sooner than |
| 226. leak out | 266. not a few |
| 227. lean against | 267. (can do) nothing but |
| 228. learn by | 268. next door to |
| 229. leave alone | 269. now that |
| 230. lend sb. a hand | 270. anything but |
| 231. let sb. in for | 271. off and on (239) |
| 232. let sb. down | 272. off duty |
| 233. let alone | 273. on condition that |
| 234. lie over | 274. once for all |
| 235. line up | 275. one another |
| 236. live through | 276. on hand |
| 237. lock out | 277. on sale |
| 238. long for sth. | 278. on one's own |
| 239. look back on | 279. on the ground of |
| 240. look up | 280. on the spot |
| 241. look through | 281. other than |
| 242. look into | 282. out of breath |
| 243. look after | 283. out of place |
| 244. look forward to | 284. pass through (240) |
| 245. look out | 285. pass on |
| 246. look down on | 286. pass off |