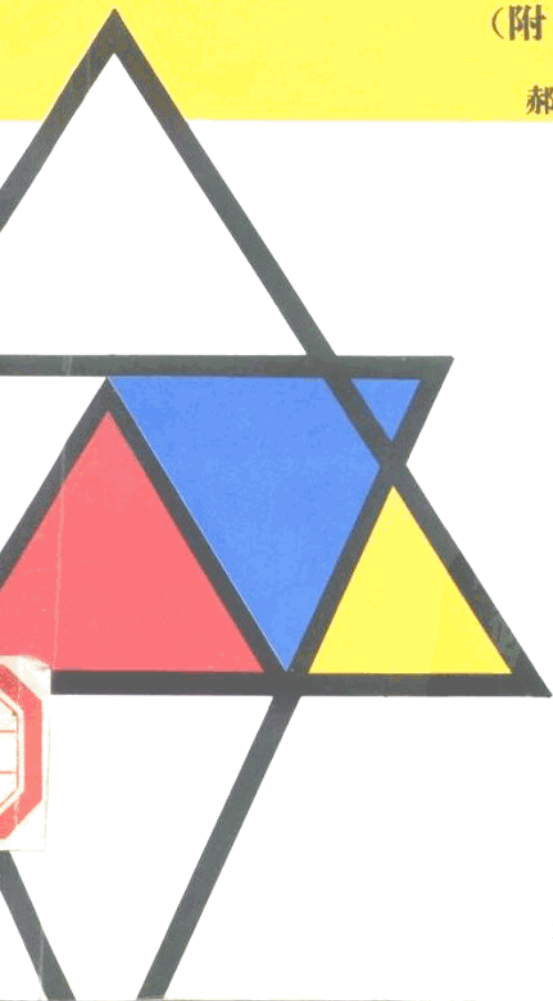


大学四、六级 硕士生入学

# 最新英语考试词汇双解

(附疑难词辨析)

郝书清 商文 编



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## 内容提要

本手册所收词汇均属于国家教委制定的大学本科文理、工科《大学英语教学大纲》及1991年硕士生入学《英语考试大纲》所规定的词汇。其中的1—4级词汇以教委大学英语教学大纲词汇表调整工作组所编的1993年12月出版的最新《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》(1~4级)为依据,共收入词汇6180个,其中四级词汇4730个,六级及研究生考试词汇1450个。疑难词辨析部分共收入117组。

本手册为英、汉双解,英文释义力求简单、易懂,所用词汇及短语不超出大纲范围,以帮助学生提高用英语理解英语的能力。全面理解、充分掌握大纲所规定的词汇。此外,还对一些常用词组及习语用英文注释,较难懂的加注汉语释义。

本手册第二部分为疑难词辨析,对四、六级及硕士生入学考试词汇中的一些同义词、近义词进行了辨析、举例。

# 前 言

目前,经高考升入大学本科学习的学生都面临着大学英语四、六级全国统一考试。各学校在大学英语分级考试中,对学生提出了越来越高的要求,学生们学习英语的热情也空前高涨。通过中学阶段几年的系统学习,学生对英语基本的语言结构、语法知识有了一定的掌握。然而,进入大学后,学生们普遍感到在学习大学英语过程中缺乏的不是语言结构、语法知识,而是词汇及词义理解能力。词汇的缺乏及对其确切意义没有应有的掌握成了英语学习中的一大障碍。因而,学生对大学英语考试中要求掌握的基本词汇迫切要求有一个全面了解。根据这种实际需要,我们依据国家教委,1993年12月最新出版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》及原理工科《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表,文理科《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表和全国研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》词汇表编写了本手册。

本手册主要特点是采用英汉双向解释,即对词目用英、中两种文字进行详尽注释,并对所收入的动词进行及物或不及物,名词进行可数及不可数的详细注释。采用此种方式是基于以下考虑:

我们在英语教学过程中发现学生在记生词时,只是机械地对照词条后面的中文解释死记硬背,而对其真正的确切含义常常一知半解,这样就不可避免地造成花费大量的时间、精力而实际效果极不理想的现象。采用英文解释以期增进学生理解词目的确切含义并帮助记忆。此外,用英文对英文词目进行解释,在查阅过程中大大增大了对英语的接触面,增加了运用所学语言知识的机会,有利培养学生利用英语学习英语的自觉性,做到事半功倍,提高学习效率,查阅过程本身就是一个学习、掌握、运用语言的过程。

本手册英文释义部分所用词语是语言最基本部分,力求简易、精确、全面,尽量不超过大学一、二年级学生的理解能力。书中还对大学英语考试中经常出现并要求掌握的词组、短语、习语等(文中用黑斜体字印刷)用英文详尽解释,部分不易理解的加注了中文。最后还利用专门篇幅对学生容易混淆的

词汇进行辨析,以帮助学生确切地掌握、运用所学词汇。

本手册主要是为文、理、工科大学本科学生所编写,是参加大学英语考试及研究生入学考试所必备的参考书,对教师进行英语教学也有一定的参考价值。

编 者

1994 年 5 月

## 使用说明

1. 每个词条由本词、音标、词性、英文释义、中文释义、习语及例证等组成。
2. 本词采用黑正体。最新四级考试必备词(即重新调整后的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》中所规定的词汇)前无符号标记。原(1994 年以前)工科及文理科教学大纲词汇表所规定 1~4 级词汇前加“Δ”号, 六级考试及研究生入学考试用词汇前用“\*”号注明。
3. 本词后用国际音标注明发音, 音标注在斜线号之内, 如: **make**/meik/。音标后注明词性。名词细分为可数及不可数名词, 动词细分为及物动词和不及物动词。以上项目均由英文缩写标注(见缩略语部分)。
4. 不规则动词的过去式及过去分词, 名词复数的不规则变化也均给以注明。名词中要求单数或复数的, 在圆括弧( )内注明, 不规则变化中读音不同的加注音标。本词为复数形式的用 **pl.** 注明。动词过去式与过去分词不同的, 先注明过去式, 然后是过去分词, 两者同形的, 只注一个。如:

**go**/gəʊ/vi. (went/went/, gone/gɒn/)

**bind**/baɪnd/vt. (bound/baʊnd/)

5. 释义采用英文、中文分别注释的双向解释。英文释义在前, 中文在后。当本词具有多种释义时, 用分号隔开。当一个本词具有不同词性时, 分别注释。注释后如有例证时, 用白正体。例证中出现本词时, 用“~”号表示。用斜线号表示斜线前后可选一个。如:  
**mad**/mæd/a. mentally ill; very excited; angry 发疯的; 狂热的; 生气的  
be ~ about dancing/singing
6. 所收入的习语用黑斜体印刷, 与其后的释义用冒号隔开, 释义用白正体, 有多种释义的, 用分号隔开。习语中出现本词的, 用“~”号表示。所收习语均按字顺排列。

7. 为省篇幅,本手册采用用圆括弧表示:

①释义中可替换部分,如:

native *a.* 本地(国)的 navigate *vt.* 航海(空)

monthly *a.* ,*ad.* 每月的(地)

②可省略的部分,如:

moral *a.* 道德(上)的

③具有不同拼写形式的词,如:

colo(u)r *n.* [C] 颜色

centre(-ter) *n.* [C] 中心

8. 本手册所附的疑难词部分,首先按词性分类进行辨析,其次各组词之间按首字母排列,整体顺序按每组词第一个词的首字母顺序排列。每组词在辨析之后均有例证。

9. 本词典所用略语:

①词性 *n.* (non) 名词

*vi.* (intransitive verb) 不及物动词

*vt.* (transitive verb) 及物动词

*aux. v.* (auxiliary verb) 助动词

*pron.* (pronoun) 代词

*num.* (numeral) 数词

*a.* (adjective) 形容词

*ad.* (adverb) 副词

*prep.* (preposition) 介词

*conj.* (conjunction) 连词

*int.* (interjection) 感叹词

*art.* (article) 冠词

②其它 *abbr.* (abbreviation) 缩略语

[C], (countable) 可数(名词)

*e. g.* (for example) 例如

*esp.* (especially) 特别是,尤其

*etc.* (et cetera) 等等

*fig.* (figurative) 比喻

GB (Great Britain) 英国  
gram (grammar) 语法  
i. e. (that is) 也就是  
pl. (plural) 复数  
reflex (reflexive) 反身  
sb (somebody) 某人  
sing (single) 单数  
sth (something) 某事(物)  
[U] (uncountable) 不可数(名词)  
US(United States) 美国

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# A

**a**/an/ei, ə/æn, ən/*art.* one (but not particular one); each 一(个); 任何一个, 每一 ~ book **an** hour 60 miles **an** hour

**abandon**/ə'bændən/*vt.* go away from; desert; give up 抛弃; 放弃

\* **abbreviation**/əbri:vi'eɪʃn/*n.* [C] shortened form 节略, 缩写

**abide**/ə'baɪd/*vt./i.* keep (a promise, law) 坚持; 遵守

**ability**/ə'bɪləti/*n.* [C, U] skill; power (to do sth) 能力; 智(才)能 a man of ~

**able**/eɪbl/*a.* having the power or means; clever; capable 有能力的; 能干的 be ~ to

**abnormal**/əb'nɔ:ml/*a.* not normal; unusual 反常的, 不正常的

**aboard**/ə'bɔ:d/*ad., prep.* on or into a ship, aircraft, train 在船(飞机、火车)上; 上船(飞机、火车) go ~ the ship

**about**/ə'baʊt/*a.* ready to 准备 *ad., prep.* related to; here and there; in no particular direction 关(对)于; 在周围(附近); 在...附近 be ~ to do sth: be ready to do sth

**above**/ə'baʊ/*prep.* higher than 在...上面; 超过; 高于 *ad.* at a higher point 在上面; 以上 *a.* earlier (in a

book, etc) 上述

**abroad**/ə'brɔ:d/*ad.* in or to a foreign country 到(在)国外 travel ~

**absence**/'æbsəns/*n.* [C, U] being away; nonexistence 缺席; 缺乏

**absent**/'æbsənt/*a.* not present at; unaware of what is happening because of thinking sth else 缺席; 漫不经心的

**absolute**/'æbsəlu:t/*a.* complete; undoubted 完全的; 绝对的

**absolutely**/'æbsəlu:tli/*ad.* completely; undoubtedly 完全地; 绝对地

**absorb**/əb'sɔ:b/*vt.* take in; hold the attention; interest of 吸收(引); 使专心 ~ heat, light, knowledge, etc ~ed in one's work

\* **absorption**/əb'sɔ:pʃn/*n.* [U] action of absorbing 吸收

**abstract**/'æbstrækt/*a.* thought of as an idea; not using particular examples 抽象的 *n.* [C] short account (of a book, speech) 摘(提)要

\* **absurd**/əb'sɜ:d/*a.* unreasonable; ridiculous 荒唐的

**abundance**/ə'bʌndəns/*n.* [U] great amount 丰富, 充裕 an ~ of food

**abundant**/ə'bʌndənt/*a.* more than enough 丰富的, 充裕的

**abuse**/ə'bjʊ:z/*vt.* make a wrong use

of; say cruel or unjust things to or about a person 滥用, 虐待; 谩骂

**academic**/ækə'demik/*a.* of teaching, studying, school, etc 学院(术)的

\* **academy**/ə'kædəmi/*n.* [C] institute; association 研究院, 专科学校; 学会

**accelerate**/æk'seləreit/*vt./i.* increase the speed of; become faster 加速; 促进

\* **acceleration**/æksələ'reiʃn/*n.* [U] action of accelerating 加速(度)

**accent**/'æksənt/*n.* [C] force given to a syllable when speaking; individual, local or national way of pronouncing 重音(符号); 口音

**accept**/ək'sept/*vt./i.* (agree to) receive (sth offered); agree to 接受; 同意

**Acceptable**/ək'septəbl/*a.* that can be accepted 可接受的

**acceptance**/ək'septəns/*n.* [U] action of accepting 接受; 认可

**access**/'ækses/*n.* [U] way (in) to a place 接近, 进入; 入口; 接近(进入)方法 ~ to sth

\* **accessory**/ək'sesəri/*n.* [C] thing that is extra, but not essential 附件, 附属品

**accident**/'æksɪdənt/*n.* [C] sth unexpected and usually unfortunate 事故; 意外的事 by ~

**accidental**/æksɪ'denti/*a.* of accident 偶然的, 意外的

**Accommodate**/ə'kɒmədeɪt/*vt.* pro-

vide lodging for 留宿; 收容

**accommodation**/ə'kɒmə'deɪʃn/*n.* [U] offering living space for 留宿; 住宿

**accompany**/ə'kʌmpəni/*vt.* go with; play an accompaniment to 陪同, 伴随; 伴奏

**accomplish**/ə'kɒmplɪʃ/*vt.* succeed in doing; finish 完成

\* **accord**/ə'kɔ:d/*vi.* ~ with; be of the same nature of quality; be in agreement with 符合; 一致

**accordance**/ə'kɔ:dns/*n.* in ~ with; in agreement or harmony with 依照; 根据

**according**/'ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/*prep.* ~ to; on the authority of; in order of 按照; 根据 ~ to one's ability

**accordingly**/ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/*ad.* for that reason 因此, 从而

**account**/ə'kaʊnt/*n.* [C] statement of money (to be) paid or received; report, description 帐(户, 目); 叙述, 说明 an ~ of the accident on ~ of; because of **take sth into** ~; note or consider it *vt./i.* be an explanation 说明, 解释 ~ for 说明(原因等)

**accumulate**/ə'kju:mjuleɪt/*vt./i.* make or become greater in quantity 积累, 积蓄

**accuracy**/'ækjʊrəsi/*n.* [U] degree of being correct 准确, 精确度

**accurate**/'ækjʊrɪt/*a.* exact, correct 精确的, 准确的 an ~ calculation/instruction

**Δaccurately**/ækjʊrɪtli/*ad.* 精确地, 准确地  
**accuse**/ə'kjuz/*vt.* say that sb has done wrong 谴责, 控告 ~ sb. of being careless/rude  
**Δaccustom**/ə'kʌstəm/*vt.* **be ~ ed to:** have experience of, be used to 习惯于...  
**accustomed**/ə'kʌstəmd/*a.* usual 惯常的, 习惯的 in his ~ seat  
**ache**/eɪk/*vi.*, *n.* [C] (cause, have) continuous pain 痛, 疼痛, 酸痛  
**achieve**/ə'tʃi:v/*vt.* get (sth) done; gain or reach by effort 完成, 达到, 获得  
**achievement**/ə'tʃi:vmənt/*n.* [C, U] act of achieving; sth done successfully esp with effort and skill 完成, 达到; 成就(绩)  
**acid**/æsid/*a.* sour 酸的 *n.* [C, U] substance which dissolves metals 酸  
**\* acknowledge**/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/*vt.* admit; express thanks for 承认; 致谢  
**\* acquaint**/ə'kweɪnt/*vt.* ~sb/oneself **with:** get to know 使认识, 使了解  
**acquaintance**/ə'kweɪntəns/*n.* [C] person whom one knows 熟人  
**acquire**/ə'kwaɪə/*vt.* gain by skill or one's own efforts 取得, 获得; 学到  
**acre**/eɪkə/*n.* [C] measures of land, about 4000 sq metres 英亩  
**across**/ə'krɒs/*prep.* from side to side of; on the other side of; so as to form a cross 横线; 在...对面; 与...交叉  
**act**/ækt/*n.* [C] thing done; law made

by a government; main division of a play 行为, 动作; 法令, 条例; (一)幕 *vt/i.* do sth; take the part of 行动, 做事; 表演  
**action**/ˈækʃn/*n.* [U] process of doing things 行动, 行为 a man of ~  
**\* activate**/ˈæktɪveɪt/*vt.* make active 使活动, 起动 ~ a bomb  
**active**/ˈæktɪv/*a.* able to do things; busy 有活力的, 活跃的; 在活动中的  
**Δactively**/ˈæktɪvli/*ad.* in an active manner 活跃地, 积极地  
**activity**/æk'tɪvɪti/*n.* [C, U] things (to be) done; being active; 活动; 活性, 活力  
**actor**/ˈæktə/*n.* [C] man who acts on the stage, etc 男演员  
**actress**/ˈæktɪs/*n.* [C] woman who acts on the stage, etc 女演员  
**actual**/ˈæktʃuəl/*a.* existing in fact; real 现实的; 实际的  
**actually**/ˈæktʃuəli/*ad.* in fact 实际上  
**\* acute**/ə'kjut/*a.* (of pain, mind, etc) strong; quick to react 尖锐的, 敏锐的  
**ΔA. D.** (the year) since the birth of Christ 公元  
**ad**/æd/*n.* [C] advertisement 广告  
**adapt**/ə'dæpt/*vt/i.* make suitable for a new use, situation, etc (使)适应(合); 改编(写)  
**add**/æd/*vt/i.* join; put together; say sth more 加, 增加; 合计; 补充说 ~

**up to**: give as a result 总数达

**addition**/ə'dɪʃn/. [U] adding [C] person or thing added 加, 增加; 附加人(物) **in ~ (to)**: as well (as)

**additional**/ə'dɪʃnl/. a. extra 附加的, 额外的 ~ costs

**address**/ə'dres/. [C] number, street, etc where a person lives; speech 地址, 通信处; 致词 **vt.** make a speech to; write the name and address 向...讲话; 致函, 写姓名地址

**adequate**/ə'dɪkwɪt/. a. satisfactory; sufficient 足够的; 适当的 ~ water supply

\* **adhere**/əd'hɪə/. **vt.** (~ to) stick to; be loyal to 粘附; 坚持 ~ to a party/plan

\* **adjacent**/ə'dʒeɪsənt/. a. ~ to: next to; near (to) 邻近的; 毗连的

**adjective**/ə'dʒɪktɪv/. [C] word that names a quality, or that defines a noun eg green, pretty, bad 形容词

\* **adjoin**/əd'ɔɪn/. **vt.** to be next to; very close to 毗连

**adjust**/ə'dʒʌst/. **vt.** set right; regulate 校正; 调整(节)

**adjustable**/ə'dʒʌstəbl/. a. 可调整的, 可校准的

**adjustment**/ə'dʒʌstmənt/. [C] 调整, 校准

**administration**/əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃn/. [U] management; administering of justice, relief, etc. 管理, 经营; 行政(机关, 部门)

\* **admiration**/əd'mə'reɪʃn/. [U] feeling of pleasure, respect 钦佩, 赞美

**admire**/əd'maɪə/. **vt.** look at with pleasure; have a high opinion of 赞赏, 羡慕; 钦佩

**admission**/əd'mɪʃn/. [U, C] admitting; confession 允许进入, 接纳; 承认 make a ~ of guilt

**admit**/əd'mɪt/. **vt./i.** allow to enter, let in; acknowledge, confess 接纳; 承认, 供认

**adopt**/ə'dɒpt/. **vt.** take (a child) into one's family; accept and use 收养; 采纳, 接受 ~ a law (proposal)

\* **adoption**/ə'dɒpʃn/. [U] 采用(纳)

\* **adore**/ə'dɔː/. **vt.** worship; love deeply; respect highly 崇拜, 敬慕

**adult**/ə'dʌlt/. [C] person or animal grown to full size 成(年)人  
a. grown to full size 成年(人)的, 已成熟的

**advance**/əd'vɑːns/. [C, U] forward movement; progress; before, early 前进, 进展; 预付 **in ~ (of)**: before 提前 **vt./i.** come, bring or move forward; make progress 提出; 前进; 促进

**advanced**/əd'vɑːnst/. a. far on in life, studies, progress, etc 高级的; 先进的

**advantage**/əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/. [C] sth likely to bring success [U] benefit, profit 有利条件; 利益, 好处

**take (full) ~ of sth.** use it profitably 利用

\* **advantageous** /ædvənteidʒəs/ *a.* profitable, useful 有利的

**adventure** /əd'ventʃə/ *n.* [C] exciting or dangerous journey or activity; [U] risk, danger in travel 惊险活动; 奇迹, 冒险

**adverb** /'ædvəb/ *n.* [C] word that answers question with "how", "when", "where" and adds the meaning of a verb, adjective or another adverb 副词

\* **advertise** /'ædvətaɪz/ *vt./i.* make known to people (by putting notices in newspaper, etc) 登广告

**advertisement** /əd'vertɪsmənt/ *n.* [U] advertising [C] public announcement (in the press, TV, etc.) 广告

**advice** /əd'vaɪs/ *n.* [U] a person's opinion about what to do 劝告, 忠告 (give sb) a piece of / a word of ~

**advisable** /əd'vaɪzəbl/ *a.* sensible, to be recommended 可取的, 适当的

**advise** /əd'vaɪz/ *vt./i.* give advice to; recommend; inform 劝告; 建议; 通知

\* **advocate** /'ædvəkit/ *n.* [C] person who speak in favour of a person or idea 提倡者, 鼓吹者 an ~ of peace

\* **aerial** /'æəriəl/ *a.* in, through, from the air 空中的, 航天的 *n.* [C] part of radio or television which receives or sends out signals 天线

*aircraft*

**aeroplane** /'eərəpleɪn/ *n.* [C] aircraft with engine(s) 飞机

\* **aerospace** /'eərəspeɪs/ *n.* [U] the earth's atmosphere and the space beyond 太空, 宇宙空间

**affair** /ə'feə/ *n.* [C] sth (to be) done; event 事情; 事件 one's business ~ s private/public/internal/foreign ~ s

**affect** /ə'fekt/ *vt.* have an effect on 影响

**affection** /ə'fekʃn/ *n.* [U] kind of feeling; love; effect 感情; 爱; 影响

\* **affirm** /ə'fɜ:m/ *vt./i.* declare positively 断言, 肯定

**afford** /ə'fɔ:d/ *vt.* have enough money or time 买得起, 花得起(时间)

**afraid** /ə'freɪd/ *a.* frightened; worried 害怕; 担心 be ~ of the dark/hurting him

**Africa** /'æfrɪkə/ *n.* one of the continents 非洲

**African** /'æfrɪkən/ *a.* of Africa 非洲的 *n.* [C] one from Africa 非洲人

**after** /'ɑ:ftə/ *ad. conj.* in time 以后, 后面 three days ~ *prep.* later in time; behind 在...后面, 在...以后 ~ dinner Shut the door ~ you.

**afternoon** /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ *n.* [C] time between morning and evening 下午, 午后

**afterward(s)** /'ɑ:ftəwəd(z)/ *ad.* after, later 后来, 以后

**again** /ə'geɪn/ *ad.* once more 又; 再

(次) If you fail the first time, try ~.

**against** /ə'geɪnst/ *prep.* showing opposition; showing collision; in contrast to; to prevent; touching 对(着); 相碰, 反对, 相反, 违反; 阻止, 依, 靠 write ~ a proposal

**age** /eɪdʒ/ *n.* [C] length of time a person has lived or a thing has existed; long period of time 年龄; 时期 (代) *vt./i.* cause to grow old 变老, 老化

**agency** /'eɪdʒənsi/ *n.* [C] office or work of an agent 代理(处), 代办处 a travel ~

**agent** /'eɪdʒənt/ *n.* [C] person who acts for another 代理(商, 人), 代表

**aggressive** /ə'ɡresɪv/ *a.* attacking without a reason; energetic and not afraid of opposition 侵略的; 好斗的, 敢作敢为的

\* **agitation** /ædʒɪ'teɪʃn/ *n.* [U] social or political unrest; shaking (of liquid) 骚乱; 搅动

**ago** /ə'ɡəʊ/ *ad.* before now 以前 a few minutes ~

**Agony** /'æɡəni/ *n.* (*sing.* or *pl.*) great pain 苦恼; 痛苦

**agree** /ə'ɡri:/ *vt./i.* accept an idea, etc.; have the same opinion; suit, accept or approve 同意, 赞成; 一致; 适合 ~ with sb ~ to sth

\* **agreeable** /ə'ɡri:əbl/ *a.* pleasant; ready to agree 令人愉快的; 易相处的

**agreement** /ə'ɡri:mənt/ *n.* arrangement, contract between persons, governments, etc.; action of agreeing 协议; 同意 sign/reach an ~

**be in ~**; have the same opinion(s)  
**Δagricultural** /ə'ɡri:kʌltʃrəl/ *a.* of agriculture 农业的

**agriculture** /'æɡrɪkʌltʃə/ *n.* [U] science or practice of farming 农业

**ahead** /ə'hed/ *ad.* in front; in advance 在前; 提前 go ~; make progress; continue look ~; prepare for future need

**aid** /eɪd/ *n.* [U] help 帮助, 援助 He came to my ~. *vt.* help 救援, 帮助

**aim** /eɪm/ *vt./i.* point (a gun, etc.) towards; have as a plan 瞄准; 旨在 He ~s at becoming a doctor. *n.* [C] intention; objective 目标, 目的

**air** /ɛə/ *n.* [U] the mixture of gases which we breathe 空气, 大气 in the ~, uncertain by ~; in an aircraft *vt.* let fresh air into (a room, etc.) 使通风 ~ the room

**aircraft** /'ɛəkrɑ:ft/ *n.* [C] aeroplane(s) 飞机, 航空器

**airline** /'ɛəlaɪn/ *n.* [C] regular service of passenger aircraft 航线; 航空公司

**Δairmail** /'ɛəmeɪl/ *n.* [U] mail carried by air 航空邮件 by ~

**airplane/aeroplane** /'ɛəpleɪn, 'ɛərəpleɪn/ *n.* [C] aircraft with engine(s) 飞机

**airport**/'eəpɔ:t/n. [C] place where airplanes land and take off 飞机场

**alarm**/'ə:lɑ:m/n. [C] (signal given a) warning of danger [U] fear caused by danger 警报; 惊恐 fire ~ vt. cause anxiety to; give an alarm to 使惊恐; 发出警报

\* **alas**/'ə:lɑ:s/int. cry of sorrow 哎呀

\* **album**/'ælbəm/n. [C] blank book for photographs, stamps, etc. 相册; 集邮簿

**alcohol**/'ælkəbəl/n. [U] pure, colourless liquid in drinks as beer, wine, brandy 酒精, 乙醇

\* **alert**/'ə:lɜ:t /a. fully awake and ready to act 警惕的; 机警的, on the ~ for possible enemy attack

\* **algebra**/'ældʒibrə/n. [U] branch of mathematics in which letters represent quantities 代数(学)

\* **alien**/'eɪljən/n. [C] person who is not a subject of the country he lives 外侨 a. foreign; unlike 外国的; 相异的

\* **alignment**/'ə:lnəmənt/n. [C, U] arrangement of a line 队列; 调准

**alike**/'ə:laɪk/a. like one another 相同的, 相象的

**alive**/'ə:ləɪv/a. living; in existence; active 活的; 在世的; 活跃的

**all**/'ɔ:l/a. the whole number of 所有的 ~ **along**; for the whole length of ~ **the same to**; not be important to **ad.** entirely; much 完全; 十分

above ~ dressed ~ in black **pron.** everything or everybody 一切, 全部 They were ~ broken. take ~ of them/it (**not**) **at** ~; (**not**) in any way; ~ **in** ~; considering all the facts

**Allied**/'ælaɪd/a. (of person, state, etc.) connected with another by treaty 联合的, 同盟的

**allow**/'ə:lau/vt/i. give permission; give time or money 允许, 承认; 让...得到 ~ **for**; take into consideration

\* **allowance**/'ə:lauəns/n. [C] sum of money given regularly 津贴, 补助

**alloy**/'æloɪ/n. [C, U] mixture of metals 合金

\* **ally**/'ælaɪ/n. [C] person, state, etc. allied to one another by treaty 同盟国(者)

**almost**/'ɔ:lmaʊst/ad. very nearly 几乎 ~ five years old

**alone**/'ə:ləʊn/a., **ad.** without company or help 单独; 仅仅; 独自 living ~ **let** ~; without considering 更不用说

**along**/'ə:lɒŋ/**prep.** through the length of 沿着 we walk ~ the road. **ad.** onward, forward 向前 Come ~!

\* **alongside** / ə'lɒŋ'saɪd / **prep.**, **ad.** close to; by side of 在...旁边; 并排地

**aloud**/'ə:ləʊd/ad. in a voice loud enough to be heard 出声地

**alphabet**/'ælfəbɪt/n. [C] the letters

used in writing a language, arranged in order 字母表

**already** /ɔ:l'redi/ *ad.* before now 已经, 早已

**also** /ɔ:lsəu/ *ad.* too 也; 还

**alter** /ɔ:l'tə/ *vt./i.* change 改变; 更改  
These clothes must be ~ed.

\* **alteration** /ɔ:l'tə'reiʃn/ *n.* [C, U] change 改变 make ~s

\* **alternate** /ɔ:l'tə:nit/ *a.* by turns; first one then the other 交替的, 轮流  
*vt./i.* do, happen, one thing after another 交替, 轮流 ~ between happiness and sadness

**alternative** /ɔ:l'tə:nativ/ *n.* [C] choice between two things; one of two of more possibilities 可供选择的事物, 替换物 *a.* that may be used instead 可供选择的 ~ answers to the question.

**although** /ɔ:l'ðəu/ *conj.* though 虽然, 尽管

**altitude** /'æltitju:d/ *n.* [C] height, esp. above sea level 高度, 海拔 fly at an ~ of 1,000 metres.

**altogether** /ɔ:l'tə'geðə/ *ad.* entirely; considering everything 完全; 总之

**alumin(i)um** /ə'luminəm/ *n.* [U] light, white metal 铝

**always** /ɔ:lweiz/ *ad.* at all times; each time for ever 总是; 永远

**a.m. /A.M.** before midday 上午

\* **amateur** /'æmətə:/ *a.* not professional 业余的 *n.* [C] person who paints, plays sports, etc not profes-

sionally 业余活动者

**amaze** /'əmeiz/ *vt.* fill with great surprise 使惊奇, 使惊叹 ~d at the news

\* **ambassador** /æm'bæsədə/ *n.* [C] minister representing his country in a foreign country 大使

\* **ambient** /'æmbiənt/ *a.* on all sides; complete surrounding 周围的; 包围着的

\* **ambiguous** /æm'bigjuəs/ *a.* with more than one meaning 模棱两可的

**ambition** /æm'bifn/ *n.* [U] desire to be successful [C] object of such a desire 志向; 野心

\* **ambitious** /æm'biʃəs/ *a.* of ambition 有雄心的, 有野心的

**ambulance** /'ænbjuləns/ *n.* [C] vehicle for carrying the sick and injured 救护车

**America** /ə'merikə/ *n.* one of the continents; the United States of America 美洲; 美国

**American** /ə'merikən/ *a., n.* [C] (a person) belonging to America 美洲(人)的; 美国(人)的

**among (st)** /ə'mʌŋ(st)/ *prep.* in the middle of; within a group; one of 在...之中; 在...中间 hiding ~ the bushes, decide ~ yourselves, ~ the best in the world

**amount** /ə'maunt/ *n.* [C] total; quantity 总额, 数量 *vi.* ~ to, be equal to 总数达到

**Δampere**/'æmpeə/*n.* [C] unit for measuring electric current 安培

\* **ample**/'æmpl/*a.* plentiful; sufficient; with plenty of space 富裕的; 充分的; 宽敞的 ~ resources an ~ garage

\* **amplifier**/'æmplifaɪə/*n.* [C] appliance for amplifying sound 扩音器

**Δamplify**/'æmplifai/*vt.* increase the strength of, esp sound 放大; 增强

\* **amplitude**/'æmplitju:d/*n.* [U] largeness of space; large amount; the distance between the middle and the top (or bottom) of a wave 广阔; 丰富; 振幅

**amuse**/'əmjuz/*vt.* entertain; make (a person) laugh or smile 给...娱乐; 逗...笑

\* **amusement**/'əmjuzmənt/*n.* [U] state of being amused 娱乐(活动)

\* **analog (ue)**/'ænələg/*n.* [C] sth that is like or that may be compared with sth else 类似物, 模拟

\* **analogy**/'ənələdʒi/*n.* [C] partial likeness [U] act of explaining one thing by comparing with another 类似; 类比

**analyse (ze)**/'ænəlaɪz/*vt.* examine in detail; study 分析; 分解 ~ the fact

**analysis**/'ənələsɪs/*n.* [C, U] (pl-ses/sɪz/) examining in detail by dividing into parts 分析, 分解

\* **analytic(al)** / ænə'litik(l) / *a.* of analysis 分析的

**ancestor**/'ænsɪstə/*n.* [C] person from whom one is descended 祖先 (宗)

**anchor**/'æŋkə/*n.* [C] heavy piece of iron to keep a ship secured to the sea bottom 锚 *vt/i* make (a ship) secure with an anchor 抛锚; 停泊

**ancient**/'eɪnfnt/*a.* belonging to times long past; very old 古代的; 古老的 the ~ civilization

**and**/'ænd; ənd/*conj.* as well as ; with; as a result; showing continuation 和; 而且; 那么; 又 Work hard ~ you will pass. for hours ~ hours

**Δangel**/'ændʒl/*n.* [C] messenger from God; lovely or innocent person 天使

**anger**/'æŋgə/*n.* [U] the feeling that makes a person want to quarrel or fight 愤怒 filled with ~ *vt.* make (a person) angry 使气愤, 激怒

**angle**/'æŋgl/*n.* [C] space between two lines that meet; point of view 角, 角度; 观点, 方面

**angry**/'æŋɡri/*a.* filled with anger; (of the sea, sky, etc) stormy 愤怒的, (风雨, 大海等)狂暴的

**animal**/'æniml/*n.* [C] living thing that can feel and move; animal other than man 动物; 野兽 *a.* of animal 动物的, 野兽的

**ankle**/'æŋkl/*n.* [C] joint connecting the foot with the leg 踝

\* **anniversary**/'əni'vɜ:səri/*n.* [C] day